The Mercury Music Prize CD for only El

THE Conservative MP Neil

Hamilton abandoned his "cash for questions" libel ac-

tion against The Guardian at

the last minute yesterday after

his lawyers refused to contin-

The case, in which John Major and Michael Heseltine

had been called as defence

witnesses, was due to come to

trial today. But the renowned libel lawyer Peter Carter-Ruck

pulled out after discovering a

conflict of interest" between

Mr Hamilton and his co-

Both men engaged new

lawyers, but after 48 hours of

intensive negotiation, they de-

cided yesterday to drop the

case. They also agreed to

contribute to The Guardian's

costs in what the newspaper's

editor, Alan Rusbridger,

described as "one of the most

astonishing legal cave-ins in

the history of the law of libel".

Hamilton and Mr Greer, a

political lobbyist, were mak-

ing a "substantial contribu-

5400,000 legal bill, although

Mr Hamilton put the figure at

Mr Carter-Ruck's firm,

which had been working on

behalf of both Mr Hamilton

and Mr Greer for two years,

decided on Friday that it could

no longer act in the case after it

received a detailed minute of a

telephone conversation be-

tween Mr Hamilton and Mr

Heseltine. Mr Heseltine chal-

lenged Mr Hamilton over

whether he had ever had any

financial links with Mr Greer.

and Mr Hamilton said that he

But the minute, taken by the

Cabinet Secretary, Sir Robin Burler, was at odds with Mr

Green's version of events -

one source close to the pro-ceedings said last night "the

difference was the same as the

comparison between black

and white" - and Mr Carter-

not continue with the case.

Ruck's firm said that it could

Mr Hamilton and Mr

Greer, who face a £300,000

bill from Mr Carter-Ruck, last

night insisted that they still

believed that they had been

libelied and that only the cost

"a nominal" £7,500.

Mr Rusbridger said that Mr

ue acting for him.

plaintiff Ian Greer.



Cash-for-questions lawyers pull out

Libel battle

abandoned

by Hamilton

By Frances Gibb, Andrew Pierce and Philip Webster

him £150,000 so far

of fighting on had led them to

settle. Mr Hamilton, who was

forced to resign as a trade

minister shortly after the tele-

phone conversation with Mr

Heseltine, said that he was

devastated at having to

Mr Hamilton had to get the law changed to enable him to

bring the case in the first place

and he said that he would not

have done so, had he not been

The Guardian's charge that

he accepted money from the Harrods owner Mohammed

Al-Fayed to ask parliamentary

ster's best-known and most successful lobbyists, said: "I

have had to take a sensible

commercial decision on this. I

am very disappointed that I

am not able to go the whole

way, but it is a rather expen-

sive exercise. I totally refute

that this decision to withdraw

is an admission of the allega-

tions made against me two years ago. This matter has

gone on quite long enough and

was fast turning into a media

circus. I would want to contin-

ue on a matter of principle but

I have had to take a sensible

commercial decision and I am

happy that a compromise has

But Mr Rusbridger said

that Mr Hamilton and Mr

Greer had "blustered about

their innocence for two years" and then offered to drop their

case minutes before the dead-

line. Mr Hamilton had "gone

cap in hand to his fellow MPs

to fund his action and, as

been reached."

Mr Green, one of Westmin-

OCEAN OF HEARTBREAK

Tracey Capstick waves goodbye to her sailor husband PAGE 50

recently as three weeks ago,

was vigorously promising to expose journalistic corruption

and fantasy. Yet at the court

room door both men have

thrown in the towel and paid

The Guardian a substantial

tion is that both Hamilton and

Greer knew that the evidence

The Guardian had compiled

to defend the case would have

blown his action out of the

water and revealed a pattern

of parliamentary sleaze more

far-reaching than we had ever

doubted the truth of its origi-

nal story and has refused to be

deterred by the repeated at-

tacks on our integrity by Mr

Hamilton, Mr Greer and their

"We would have produced

utterly damning evidence of

Mr Hamilton and Mr Greer's

lack of integrity if the case had

proceeded. No doubt that is

why they dropped the action."

tine, Sir Robin and the former

Chief Whip Richard Ryder to

give evidence and all had said

that they were willing to

answer question on any rele-

vant issues. Had Mr Major

appeared, he would have been

the first serving Prime Minis-

A spokesman for Mr Al

Fayed said that he had expect-

ed to give evidence at the trial and had prepared to do so. He

regretted not being able to tell

the court about the treatment

he alleges at the hands of

politicians, which he describes

as a "conspiracy". He said: "He was very happy and very confident

about giving evidence. He wanted to tell the judge and

jury about the political con-spiracy which had affected

him over the past 10 years."

Last night's events cast a

fresh shadow over Mr Hamil-

ton's parliamentary career.

although friends stressed that

his constituency officers had been "superb" and "solid as a

rock". Conservative Central

Office said the case was a

private matter between The

Guardian and Mr Hamilton.

ter to give evidence in court.

The Guardian had subpoc-

"The Guardian has never

The only possible explana-

contribution to its costs.



BEWARE: THE **COULD CULI** YOUR CHILD **Libby Purves**

on a lesson in cynicism PAGE 16



See how your players are performing **PAGES 24,25**



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"Hah! Be

nt I told her you kept of her was essage. She amazing.' l in accurate ve to fisten. alk to ber' - a

then she has: financial potatoes. ie says: "The where to be ad now." again: "I've

They still

at out. The:

"That's : page 7 conversation pages 6, 7ks about her ... page 17'r Ronald

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sies.

dand.

the tax and benefit systems the ultimate, if longer term, goal. The Conservatives, however, poured scorn on Ma

10p income tax would be aim of Brown's first Budget BY PHILIP WEBSTER, POLITICAL EDITOR LABOUR intends to introduce

10p or 15p bottom rate of income tax as soon as possible, Gordon Brown said yesterday as he set out his strategy to get rid of the poverty trap.

The first cut in the present

20p low rate would be a priority in Mr Brown's maiden Budget, providing the money is there, in what the Shadow Chancellor described as "a people's tax cut for jobs" that would help thousands back to work.

The Labour leadership also promised to reverse any cuts in inheritance or capital gains tax that Kenneth Clarke might make in the Budget next month, and to use the money to cut the bottom rate of income tax. Party officials declined, however, to give any other details of how the low rate could be financed.

Halving the existing 20p rate on earnings up to £3,900 would cost £8.7 billion, but in practice a new bottom rate would almost certainly apply to a much smaller income band. Mr Brown might raise some of the money through a new top rate of 50p for those earning more than £100,000 something he is known to be considering - but Tony Blair

is cautious about any tax rise. The Labour leader is determined to distance the party from its tax-and-spend past and he will intensify his effort in his conference speech today. He will tell delegates: "Our task is not to stop people being successful but to help them and their families do better. That is the true radical meaning of the Labour party, new and old - not to hold people back, but to help them get on."

In his speech yesterday, Mr Brown highlighted the plight of more than 600,000 families caught in the poverty trap, where any pay rise was often wiped out by new taxes and



The spin's on full but nothing seems to be happening

Leading article.

A tale of two pictures: Peter draft is up to Stothard joins delegates in Alan^{tr.}" Diaries of Howarth

cuts in benefit. Rejecting sug-hink be is gestions that Labour was try ing to outgun the Tories on talks of why tax, he said his plan was to take of why win a far more importants the money battle — the battle against his daughter.

His aides later said that Mrt monstrous. Brown's speech presaged aserious attempt to ensure that the benefit system never discouraged people from taking work, with the integration of

Brown's claims. William Waldegrave, the Chief Secret tary to the Treasury, said the 10p rate would mean large tax increases elsewhere -"another example of Labour" age-old three-card trick".

Harriet Harman: helped to NEC seat by Blair's grip on party and quotas for women

Forgiving faithful keep Harman on Labour NEC

LABOUR yesterday forgave Harriet Harman for her decision to breach policy by sending her son to a grammar school and the subsequent embarrassment that caused Tony Blair.

in a move demonstrating both Mr Blair's grip on his party and the apparent readito cast off the old taboos, the Shadow Social Security Secretary was voted back on to the

ruling national executive. Ms Harman secured 58,000 votes, down 11,000 on last year. But this was a success that scarcely seemed possible earlier this year when the storm broke over her announcement that she was sending her son to a selective grammar school in Bromley, Kent. Then, Labour MPs openly called for her to be sacked from the Shadow Cabinet, and she was saved only by a passionate appeal from Mr Blair to the Parliamentary Labour Party. He said he was refusing to hand a scalp to the

She was helped yesterday by party rules that discrimi-nate in favour of women, requiring three of the seven NEC members chosen by the constituency parties to be fe-male. Jack Straw, Shadow Home Secretary, and Ken Livingstone, the left-wing backbencher, each had more votes than Ms Harman but

failed to get elected to the executive because of their sex. Another high-pressure cam-paign from the leadership just protected Ms Harman when the Shadow Cabinet elections took place in July. She was reelected in the last of the 19

But it had been assumed that when party members had their say Ms Harman, a key modernising ally of Mr Blair, would be severely punished. Instead they backed Mr Blair and Ms Harman. She

said: "I am absolutely delighted. It is tremendous support from the party . . . it has been a very difficult year and I feel I can absolutely put it all behind

Trading in

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Taleban moves to crucial battle

The Taleban students' army pushed north with tanks and artillery, capturing new provinces. They now control more than two-thirds of the Afghanistan, but northern warlords are massing for a counterattack. The worsening weather will be decisive ... Pages 13, 17

Baying The Times overseas
Voiting Sch 40, Beigning B Frs 80:
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The Times on the Internet http://www.the-times.co.uk



Mubarak to miss peace summit

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN WASHINGTON

PRESIDENT Mubarak of Egypt yesterday refused to attend the emergency Middle East summit opening in Washington today despite personal entreaties by President Clinton and Yassir Arafat, the Palestinian Authority President.

The White House blamed a scheduling conflict, but Egyptian officials said Mr Mubarak was angry at the hardline attitude of Binyamin Netanyahu, Israel's Prime Minister, and did not believe the summit would be fruitful.

His decision dealt a serious blow to a summit designed to stop the bloodshed in the West Bank and Gaza. Mr Netanyahu and King Husain of Jordan were due in Washington last night. Mr Arafat was expected very early this morning.

Netanyahu anger, page 12

Government cuts are forcing Britain's universities into debt

By David Charter, education correspondent

MORE than half of Britain's universities, including Cambridge, will be in debt by 2000, vice-chancellors were told yesterday. The number of higher education institutions running at a loss has doubled in a year from 26 to 48 and looks likely

to rise to 78 within four years. The forecasts, by the Higher Education Funding Council, the government quango that distributes public money to universities and colleges, will increase the pressure on vicechancellors to seek savings through redundancies and to introduce tuition charges.

Older universities among the casualties include Lancaster, which is planning redundancies and has cut spending to head off a predicted 55.8 million shortfall this year. Universities blame much of

their deteriorating financial

position on a 31 per cent cut in

government grants for equip-

ment and buildings. They also blame "efficiency gains", expected to come from staffing costs, that were announced in last November's Budget Realterm losses total £300 million this year and £550 million next

The Government said it expected universities to seek more funding from the private sector, but vice-chancellors said this was not likely to make up more than about £110 million of the losses. The squeeze has already led them to threaten a £300 entry levy for new students next year if the Chancellor does not restore the cuts this November. Cambridge's grant for this year was down 4.5 per cent to

£86.7 million and it believes

inflationary pressures brought the total loss to 7 per

cent. Professor Alec Broers,

vice-chancellor at Cambridge,

said: "If we go on as we are at

ernment funding as it is, we will go into the red by 2000 if we do not find new ways of funding." A university in deficit, like a company running at a loss, would find it difficult to invest in key developments to main-

tain its standing. Professor Broer said he was already concerned that British universities could not afford to compete for top-calibre staff and equipment in such areas as micro-electronics. The funding council paper,

seen by The Times, does not name any of the country's 116 higher education institutions. It says a small number of institutions are comparatively wealthy, which helps to mask the overall picture of cuts faced by the majority. The paper expresses concern that several have "substantial"

Eurotunnel suspended By Jon Than Prynn

EUROTUNNEL shares were suspended at 112p yesterday "pending an announcement" raising hopes that the Channel Tunnel operator is close to a

refinancing deal with banks.
The Anglo-French company, which has 135,000 British shareholders, is £9 billion in debt and the French courts have threatened to put it into receivership if it cannot reach

The deadline for two French-appointed mediators who have been trying to broker a deal ran out last night with no agreement in place. But City sources said the announcement of a settlement, giving the banks 49 per cent control of Eurotunnel in return for writing off up to £1.5 billion of debt, is likely within the next fortnight.

Eurotunnei saved, page 27

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Ben ath Labour's pink rinse lurk darker roots

Winter Garderst and the tween the nectonehengeneolithic Winingle with like structed pillars, and ramps, kerge from caves.

the orar in banished from Red n's focus but an Red nk floods eerily in margins. Spin docane achieved a technical the view from the but the area immediately nind the speaker's head is eutral and forms the sur-

soundbites. Thus the nation's newswatchers are seeing a different

round for most television

signed to please its target audience best. And in what amounts to a parable of modern Labour, it is impossible to be sure whether the pink bits really are pink or just lit by "mood" spotlighting, a chameleon's dream, changeable at the stage manager's whim.

at the touch of a button. The rence floor is framed in suspicion grows that if any orator were to speak beyond his allotted time, a trap door would whisk open beneath him, plucking him from the scene. Perhaps debaters who depart from Labour's new line might be zapped by laser, like picture from what confronts those electric-blue fly incinera- operations. Strictly no entry."



tors we see in butchers' shops: 6,000 volts - fzt! — and he's gone. A faint smell of singeing

suffuses the hall.

That sense of ruthless orthodoxy -- consensus by diktat -permeates the whole conference scene. The party's organisational techniques are redolent of the worst excesses of the Zanzibar police. "STAGE MANAGEMENT" says the notice on one door. just beside the platform. The door next to it says "Autocue

Officials have now banned me from this corridor - "a restricted zone", they say.

The Late Registrations office, located in the Methodist church, triggers memories of Eastern Europe. The public is kept from party officials by a ceiling-high metal grille. Would-be conferencegoers claw at the grille (one, yester-day, in tears) while behind it dozens of officials shuffle paper on desks, one or two of them deigning to attend to the supplicants beyond. Queues

stretch into the street. Suppli-cants whisper advice to each other about which officials are merciful and which are brutes. Pinned to the walls are admonitory notices.

Delegates and reporters are issued with a range of photopasses in subtly differing shades, bearing a variety of numbers like H2 or EK5 in a small box in one corner but otherwise indistinguishable. Passholders are not informed what these codes signify. Maybe some of us are being marked out for surveillance by the plainclothes officials who mingle with the crowd. In their minds (but nobody else's) exist maps in which the entire Winter Gardens is divided

depends upon the hue and code of your pass. From time to time the grim-faced creatures round on some innocent whose code is inappropriate and denounce him, with unsmiling glee, as an intruder.

Flanked by a new-look Clare Short resembling Evita Peron relaunched in Clinique, Gordon Brown spoke yesterday with humanity and intelligence, but to a strangely sour Winter Gardens. For Labour. the nature of the orthodoxy changes but not the habit of orthodoxy. The party is getting less silly but not any nicer.

> Peter Stothard, page 16 Leading article, page 17

Loyalist ceasefire may not survive **UDA** withdrawal

By Nicholas Watt, Chief Ireland Correspondent

THE loyalist ceasefire was dealt a near-fatal blow last night when prisoners from the terrorist Ulster Defence Association withdrew their support from the peace process.

In the most serious threat to the ceasefire, which is due to celebrate its second anniversary this month, the inmates said they had acted because the IRA was using the peace process to step up its terrorist campaign. John White, the prisons spokesman of the Ul-ster Democratic Party, the political wing of the UDA, said last night that the prisoners' decision could have "dire consequences" for the loyalist

Mr White, who was speaking after meeting the inmates at the Maze prison outside Belfast, said: "They said it quite clearly to us, and we had a very intense discussion on he issue, that they are going o withdraw their support rom the peace process recause they don't see it going mywhere. This is causing us reat concern because of the ery important role the prisoners played in brokering the

Mr White, who is a former JDA prisoner, said that the prisoners' decision could sway oyalist paramilitaries who ire not in prison. He added:

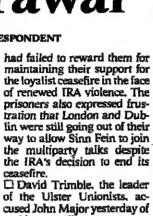
Dissident republican terrorists were blamed yester-day for planting 250lb of explosives in a car in cen-tral Belfast. The Irish Continuity Army, a splinter group, gave a telephone warning about the bomb, which was blown up by the Army on Sunday. A senior security source said that the homemade explosives would have caused massive damage around College Square North.

"This is the most critical point we have come to and I am deeply concerned." However, Mr White insist-

ed that he would maintain his support for the ceasefire. "We will endeavour to persevere and try and convince loyalist paramilitaries not to be provoked by IRA violence." The announcement by the prisoners from the UDA, one

of two main loyalist terrorist groups, represents a major challenge to the ceasefire declared in October 1994 by the Combined Lovalist Military Command. It could not have been declared without their

A leading UDA prisoner said that immates were frustrated that the Government



making conciliatory gestures to Sinn Fein in spite of the IRA's attempts to bomb London. The MP for Upper Bann said the Government had adopted a Dublin agenda in its latest proposals for disarming terrorists. Mr Trimble, who was speaking in Belfast as his party rejected new Anglo-Irish proposals on decommissioning, insisted that the IRA would have to

disarm before Sinn Fein could

ioin full scale talks. Roman Catholic parishioners in Londonderry raised £4,000 over the weekend in impromptu collections for a neighbouring Protestant church which was extensively damaged by republican arsonists on Friday. The Catholics at St Eugene's Cathedral organised the collections for Christ Church, a Church of Ireland building.



A protester marking the anniversary of dockers' sacking is removed by police

Dock rally ends in arrests

TWO police officers were injured and 41 people arrested during clashes on a dock picket line yesterday. More than 300 protesters had gathered outside Liverpool Freeport at Seaforth to mark the first anniversary of the sacking of 329 dockers by the Mersey Docks and Harbour Company. The men were locked out after refusing to cross an unofficial picket line set up by 80 redundant colleagues from another stevedoring company. Yesterday's

actions marked the end of a three-day campaign in which the dockers were joined by activists from other fringe political groups.

Some 17 protesters used ropes to clamber to the roof of the Mersey Docks and Harbour Company headquarters, while another 12 scaled gantries on the container site. But the bulk of the group stood on a pavement outside the gates behind a banner with the slogan "Reclaim Our Port -Victory to the Dockers". They

made a series of charges towards the dock gates and into the road in attempts to block traffic, beating drums and whooping as they strug-gled with police who brought in mounted officers, dog handlers to try to contain them. One officer was wounded by a sharp instrument. Last night as the protesters were being escorted back to their coaches in Bootle, further trouble erupted, with one officer going to hospital with a head injury after being hit by a brick.

AT THE REAL PROPERTY.

Schools claim Labour misled on cooperation

Principal Princi

Independent schools have accused Labour of misleading them for a year with empty promises of co-operation. Head teachers of leading schools said the party was also misleading the public with "bogus" alternative uses for Government money currently spent subsidising places in their classrooms. The attack marked a departure from months of low key behind-the-scenes talks between senior Labour figures and the Headmasters and Headmistresses Conference, which represents 250 top independent schools and was meeting in Glasgow yesterday.

Radiation hitch shuts atom plant

A reprocessing plant at the Dounreay nuclear complex in Scotland has been shut down after waste water was found with slightly more radioactivity than expected. Officials said that there had been no danger to workforce or public and the radiation involved was within authorised limits.

£100m cocaine haul from trawler

Two Englishmen and a Venezualan woman were being questioned by Irish police yesterday after more than £100 million of coaine, thought to have been destined for Britain and Denmark, was recovered in Cork from the Sea Mist. a converted 60ft Norwegian trawler.

Mother dies in family car crash

A mother died and her husband and daugher are on lifesupport machines after their hire car crashed into a coach on Lanzarote. Carol Shaw, from Rochdale, died instantly and Tony and Sarah, II, are seriously ill but stable. David Shaw, 4, suffered a broken arm and is being flown home.

Man arrested after stables blaze

A man who raised the alarm after fire broke out at a racing stables last month, killing four horses, was arrested yesterday on suspicion of arson. Brian Simpson, 43, who lives next door to the stables at Barbury Castle, Wiltshire, spent three days in hospital suffering from smoke inhalation.

Phoenix spy plane deal agreed

The Ministry of Defence agreed yesterday to buy the Phoenix, an unmanned British-made spy plane for the Army which will cost £250 million and be nine years late when it comes into service in 1998, after GEC-Marconi, the contractor, resolved technical problems.

Police officer claims discrimination

Scotland Yard's Black Police Association chairman is taking the Metropolitan Police to an industrial tribunal al-leging racial discrimination over his 24-year career. Detective Inspector David Michael, 42, based at Southwark, attends a preliminary hearing tomorrow.

Head jailed for sex assaults on girls

A headmaster who indecently assaulted girl pupils over a 26-year period was sent to prison for 18 months after admitting 11 specimen charges. Kenneth Watson, 46, of Washington. Tyne and Wear, assaulted pupils at three schools in South Tyneside where he worked from the 1970s.

Post haste for Christmas

Tomorrow is the recommended last posting date for surface Christmas mail to Australia, New Zealand and many other southern hemisphere countries. Last dates for the rest of the world fall throughout October and early November, and for British Forces overseas on December 2.





Confidante who predicted a tall, dark, handsome man gives details of alleged liaisons

Duchess may take legal action over intimate tapes

THE Duchess of York is considering legal action over tape recordings of conversations between herself and a self-styled clairvoyant in which she allegedly discusses her lovers, her money prob-lems and her hope that the entire Royal Family will shortly drop dead.

The tape recordings of sessions in which she unburdened herself to Vasso Kortesis, a fortune teller and confidante of the Duchess for made available to callers to a premium-rate telephone line by the Daily Mirror.

Mrs Kortesis - who calls herself Madame Vasso - has published a book based on the private conversations which purport to reveal all about the

Duchess's colourful private life. It is the second time in a week that the Duchess has consulted her lawyers over a book. Last week she won an extention to a High Court injunction banning an American from revealing details of her affair with John Bryan, her former financial adviser.

Mrs Kortesis, who was born Greece and now lives in Islington, north London, spent six years "counselling" the Duchess, and in recent years took the precaution of taping their sessions. The book and taped conversations, including a discussion between Mrs Kortesis and the Duke of York, are being promoted in the Daily Mirror. Its readers can dial a telephone number

house in 1989. Mrs Kortesis's predictions include a suggestion that the Duchess will meet a stranger. He will be tall, dark and handsome, she promises. The Duchess, who is aghast at the revelations concerning her sex life, sometimes tele-phoned Mrs Kortesis in the

middle of the night asking her to gaze into the future and give her some advice. Legal action against Mrs Kortesis, her publisher John Blake and the Daily Mirror are being considered as options, friends of "It's been a very difficult day

rate, or 49p at other times, and

listen to a tape recording of

the Duke telling Mrs Kortesis

that he hopes to solve his

The Duke, who was not

aware that his remarks were

being recorded, is "too busy"

to take action against the newspaper but his advisers may consider writing to the Press Complaints Commis-

sion to complain, according to

Mrs Kortesis, who began

her career charging £10 for a tarot card reading on a stall at

Islington market, put her

prices up to £50 soon after the

Duchess's first visit to her

one royal aide.

but Sarah is amazingly strong in the face of everything," one friend said. The Duchess's case against

book written by Allan Starkie, a friend of John Bryan, is due to be heard at the High Court in London next week. The Duchess has already said she is prepared to give evidence to support her case that the book should be banned in Britain.

A spokesman for Buckingbarn Palace said: "These latest claims are a matter for the Duchess and her legal advisers. The Duke has a very busy job and doesn't want to get involved in the subject of old

During her conversations with Mrs Kortesis, the Duch-



The Duchess of York with her personal trainer at Wentworth Golf Club Health Centre, Surrey, yesterday. Friends said she was being "amazingly strong"

ess sometimes sat under a blue plastic pyramid which is designed to encourage relaxation. The Duchess used numbers to refer to her men friends with the Duke as number two and her former lover Mr Bryan as number three. The Duchess's number one man is Steve Wyatt, an American businessman who swept her

off her feet in 1989. The pair had a sexual relationship while the Duchess was five months' pregnant with Princess Eugenie, according to Mrs Kortesis's book. edly took place under cover of darkness in the garden at Sunninghill Park, the Yorks' marital home.

The Duchess, who refers to her sister-in-law Diana, Princess of Wales as "Blondie" speculates that some terrible fate may befall the Prince of Wales. Mrs Kortesis, who appears keen to recruit the Princess as a client, readily agrees — claiming the disaster will be a huge one.

The Duchess frequently talks of her lack of money which she refers to as "chips" "notato chins" or "potatoes",

The Oueen features in the tesis suggests that the Duchess should ask the Duke to

approach his mother about his former wife's cash-flow

The Duchess refers to her own father, Major Ronald Ferguson, as a "madman" and claims he has betrayed her by writing his life story.

The Duchess, whose autobi-ography is due to be published later this year, claims that her marriage collapsed because she felt neglected by the Duke who was often away at sea with the Royal Navv.

The Press Complaints Commission said yesterday that it plaints about the Daily Mirror's coverage.

Giggles as the clairvoyant is told: 'I want the royals dead'

ersations with the fortune woman weighed down by family and financial worries. During one she asks Vasso Kortesis to tell her about the future health of the Royal

She says: "I want to see deaths, I want to know what Mrs Kortesis: "Which do you want to die?"

The Duchess: "The whole

The Duchess: "No, but around." (They giggle).

The clairvoyant warns the Duchess that she is being used. The Duchess replies: "I don't give a stat, to be honest with you. I'm so tired. I couldn't care less any more about anything. I'm just going to give up quietly now." The Duchess adds that she

feels stressed: "I feel like I've got a 10-tonne truck on my head. You're not pressure though. You're wonderful. You're a relief from the The Duchess goes on to

describe the elements of her life causing stress. She refers to other members of her circle by number: Steve Wyatt, the American businessman, is Number 1; the Duke of York, Number 2, John Bryan, her financial adviser. mber 3. Diana, Princess of Wales is known as Blondic

The Duchess says: "The pressure's too big for anyone to bear."

Mrs Kortesis: "Why, what's The Duchess: "Nothing's appened. That's just it." Mrs Kortesis: "Pressure

The Duchess from everywhere. Pressure from Number 3, pressure from money, pressure from Also, I'm waiting for some-

thing big to happen. You

happened it might release me

you mean? Your brother-in

The Duchess: "Yes, well, remember you said he might not be able to go on much longer. That was your message to Blondie, that he was going to have a problem, a big problem. Although we shouldn't mention it, that he might not go on for much longer in this life." Mrs Kortesis: "How do you

The Duchess: "Hah! Be

cause she told me." Mrs Kortesis: "Wbo?" Duchess: "Biondie, She

said she thinks that. I told her that the reason you kept; trying to get bold of her was to give her that message. She said, "Well, that's amazing." I said, 'Look, my little Greek ; friend is dead-on accurate; and you just have to listen. But if you won't talk to her' and she won't -- 'then she has to tell me to tell you."

The Duchess frequently talks about her financial troubles, referring to money as "the chips" or potatoes. At one point she says: "The chips, they're nowhere to be seen. It's really bad now." The Duchess again: "I've

been working flat out. The aren't through . . . Later: "It's been five years

ow and my overdraft is up to Mrs Kortesis: "That's ielephone number."

In another conversation the Duchess talks about her father, Major Ronald Ferguson.
Mrs Kortesis: "I think he

madman." Duchess: "I think he madman, ves.'

The Duchess talks of why her father published his life so he had to sell his daughter. which I find just monstrous."

Salvation Army gave £6m to 'poppycock' investment

By MICHAEL HORSNELL

A FINANCIAL consultant was accused yesterday of plundering £1.2 million from naive officials at the Salvation Army to pay off debts and buy himself a house and car. Stuart Ford, 45, a former

Vasso Kortesis - "Madame Vasso" - under the

blue plastic pyramid designed to aid relaxation

soldier with no financial qualifications, persuaded the charity to invest £6.6 million in a "poppycock" scheme to buy and sell standby letters of credit, Southwark Crown Court was told. He "put his hands into the charity's pocket after hopes of becoming a millionaire out of his dealings began to fade.

The jury was told the case involved a "rather murky" Egyptian-born banker, secret dealings with an overseas bank, and "cast iron" promises of massive profits which the Salvation Army wanted to use to refurbish its string of hostels. The Army was described in court as naive to have trusted Mr Ford. Mr Ford promised that the

Army would double its money in a year, but not a single purchase was ever made. Jeremy Roberts, QC, for the prosecution, said of the deal: It seems a bit too good to be true, but actually it was poppycock. It was poppycock Mr Ford himself had been fed by other people who led him to believe this was a splendid scheme. There is no doubt he

believed in this himself and he

in turn convinced the Salvation Army. It may be they this. Maybe it was a pity they hadn't appointed somebody better qualified than Mr Ford to advise them on their

Mr Ford, who set up the Birmingham-based financial consultancy of Tilen Securities, registered in Panama, pleads not guilty to 23 specimen charges of theft between August and December 1992.

Mr Roberts told the jury: "He had enormous debts he couldn't pay, several court judgments against him and he



Ford: his next deal was always round the corner

was unable to meet his credi-

danger of being put out of He was relying heavily on the success of the scheme to extricate himself. When neither trading nor profits materialised he helped him-

tors. He was in imminent

self to the money Mr Roberts alleged that Mr Ford first misappropriated £800,000, which he used to pay off his existing debts and help himself to a better lifestyle. Later he took another E400,000 to make a loan to other clients without the knowledge of the Army for which he awarded himself an

arrangement fee of £100,000. "No doubt when he took the money for his own use he hoped to be able to put it back before the misappropriation was discovered, said Mr Roberts. "Unfortunately, as tends to happen when people do something like this, the truth came out before he had been able to put back any of the missing money." He added: "He was the sort of man for whom the big deal coming up was always just around the

Mr Roberts said: "There are a lot of sharks and rogues in the financial world and it may be they saw Mr Ford and the Salvation Army coming.

Loan turned down over

THE Yorkshire Building Society has paid £4,000 in a sex discrimination claim has sex it refused to lend money to a pregnant woman. It paid £2,000 towards the costs of the case bought by the Equal Opportunities Commission.

Susan Marshall, a primary school teacher from London, applied for a mortgage with the Yorkshire at the beginning of last year. Mrs Marshall discovered she was pregnant while in the process of applying for the loan.

The society turned her down because it said it could not take into account her income while she was on maternity leave, despite her intention to return to work. Mrs Marshall and her husband eventually obtained funds from another lender but the Yorkshire's decision to turn down their application meant the Marshalls were unable to move into their new home before the baby was born, and Mrs Marshall was not able to have her baby in London as she had

planned. The Yorkshire said it was trying to operate a prudent lending policy, pointing out that circumstances may have caused Mrs Marshall not to return to work. The EOC said 90 per cent of women returned

pregnancy

BY CAROLINE MERRELL

to work after maternity leave.

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Eton to make killing in big game

BY JOHN SHAW AND ALAN HAMILTON

THE big game trophics, stuffed birds and dinosaur fossils that once fascinated generations of Eton schoolboys are about to be swept away as the college's natural history museum bows to the changed

environment of the 1990s. The head of a Bengal tiger, a pair of lions' heads mounted in glass cases, a stuffed sea eagle and a mounted gorilla are among exhibits to be auctioned later this month, and are expected to fetch up

to £40.000. Many of the animals were shot by Old Etonians who graduated to running the empire but retained a soft spot for their alma mater. The money will go towards refurbishing the museum, which was in danger of closing until Dr David Smith,

a retired Eton biology teacher, took over as its curator. "Generations of Eton schoolboys have

learnt their biology from the museum," Dr Smith said yesterday. But in the past the emphasis of teaching was on anato-my, classification and the collecting of specimens. Now biology means genetics, ecology and evolution.

One of Eton's greatest big game shots, and the museum's most prominent benefactor, was A. E. Leatham, who left the school in the closing years of the nineteenth century, shot his way through most of the British empire, and published his memoirs under the title Sport In Five Continents. He sent the museum a giraffe from Africa, several rare red deer from New Zealand, various eland and impala, and a huge stuffed tarpon fish from Florida. Most of

Leatham's donations will be sold, but the museum is keeping his stuffed and mounted Ichang tufted deer, shot in a remote region of China in 1903 and the first example of its species ever to be shown in a western museum. Begun in 1850, the collection had

become a time warp, virtually un-changed since it opened on its present site in the college grounds in 1889. Until recently the walls were hung with more than 300 big game trophies, and glass cases housed 160 stuffed birds and nearly 3,000 of their eggs.

The auction at Bonhams on October 23 is likely to prove popular with collectors. A Bengal tiger's head may be bought for less than £1,000, a pair of lions for £2,500, and a snow leopard in a glass case for about £3,000, according to catalogue

Public Record Office lifts the veil on the role of some of Britain's suspected traitors

Wodehouse 'was not disloyal, but simply a vain fool'

P.G. WODEHOUSE is portrayed as a vain fool rather than a traitor in secret government files released yesterday by the Public Record Office. The author, who lived in France and was interned by the Germans during the Second World War, aroused widespread ire for making five broadcasts for an American company at that time.

The broadcasts were largely innocuous, not strongly pro-German but containing whimsical descriptions of Wodehouse's internment. In one he referred to the Wehrmacht as "a fine body of men", a phrase frequently recalled by those seeking to prove he was pro-German but which was, in the context, a houses received frequent pay-facetious irony. George Or-ments from German officials facetious irony. George Orwell, writing in defence of Wodehouse, said the general thrust of the broadcasts had been that he "had not been illtreated and bore no malice". Wodehouse and his wife,

Edith. lived in Le Touquet. northern France. They twice tried to escape the German advance (they were thwarted by broken-down vehicles) and remained as foreigners under observation during the German occupation. Wodehouse was subject to a 9pm curfew. but seems to have entertained senior German officers in his

There is evidence from the

between 1941 and 1944. That seemed to be circumstantial evidence to brand Wodehouse a traitor but insufficient to ensure a conviction in a jury trial. Correspondence disclosed yesterday shows that government opinion was divided over the broadcasts from Germany and that ministers and the authorities conspired to keep the novelist from returning to Britain, fearing an embarrassing polit-

ical backlash.
One official report to Herbert Morrison, the Home Secretary, described Wodehouse as "a silly ass and a selfish ass but there seems no point in trying to charge such an ass with treason. The report described Wodehouse as a person "without political sense, who lives in a world of his own, and is only interested in creating humorous characters and incidents to please himself and his book-buying

The broadcasts had provoked outrage in Britain and Wodehouse never returned after the war, living instead in America until his death in 1975 at the age of 93. He died 45 days after he was awarded a knighthood in the New Year Honours List in 1975. He became Sir Pelham Grenville Wodehouse in a largely symbolic gesture of reconciliation but died before the honour could be officially conferred.

When Wodehouse was released from internment before the end of the war there were fears that he might wish to return to England and wreak political havoc. But one senior official wrote: "If the rat has



Wodehouse insisted to MI5 that his broadcasts were to repay the kindness of American fans

enough intelligence to leave the sinking ship, I should suspect he must have enough intelligence not to put himself within the jaws of the British

Wodehouse, however, is giv-en a strong defence in the documents by Freddie Krauff, an Austrian prisoner-of-war in Britain, who said he had heard first hand the German plan for Wodehouse to be used for propaganda purposes. Even though the novelist had made five broadcasts, Krauff said he had refused to continue: "Mrs Wodehouse told me one day that her husband had broadcast in Germany and made a very bad impression in England. He had only been interested to give English listeners a description of life in an internment camp and had never thought that this might

paganda. The moment she heard of these broadcasts she had begged him to stop at once."

On his release from internment the Wodehouses were put up at the sumptuous Hotel Bristol in Paris, which housed the diplomatic corps. Alfred Duff-Cooper, the newly arri-ved British ambassador to Paris, was so concerned about rubbing shoulders with the Wodehouses that he informed David Petrie, the head of MI5.

The generally low opinion of the Wodehouses emerged in particular during the formal MI5 investigation by Major E. J. P. Cussern, who conclud-ed that Wodehouse was lacking in worldly wisdom. He summed up that Wodehouse was "very susceptible to any form of flattery".

Major Cussem believed — were to repay the kindness Wodehouse had just made the of American fans. He told

best of the opportunities that had been allowed him by the authorities. He had even been Cussem: "I realised what a hideous mistake I had made and I have been trying for an allowed a typewriter that had been rented for the purpose. It was an officer, Buchelt, who suggested that Wodehouse should broadcast to the Ameropportunity ever since of putting myself right."

houses at the Hotel Bristol in the charge of Major Malcolm icans. The suggestion was followed up by Werner Plack, Muggeridge, of the Intelligence Corps, and urged Wodehouse to give no interviews.

MI5 knew the Germans

paid the bills at the Hotel Bristol and were intrigued by sporadic payments to Mrs Wodehouse during 1944. She received 400,000 francs described as "special payment" or "travel expenses" in official German accounts. MI5 said they may have been legitimate but "it must be cleared up". There is no explanation for the payments in yesterday's secret files.

Hammer not linked

Tests on a hammer found near where Lin Russell and her daughter Megan. 6, were killed in Chillenden, Kent. have proved that it was not the murder weapon. The hammer was found near the spot where a bloodstained swimming bag belonging to Megan and her sister Josephine, 9, had been left. Police had been told where to look by villagers who said the site had been spelt out on a ouija board. Police believe it may have been a hoax.

to killings

Nurses to strike

Nurses, porters and other Unison members at three London teaching hospitals have voted to strike over pay. The planned stoppages will affect the Middlesex. University College and Elizabeth Garrett Anderson hospitals.

Midwives' leader

A former nurse has been appointed general secretary of the Royal College of Mid-wives. Jamaican-born Karlene Davis, who has been deputy general secretary for the past two years, will take up her new post in the new year.

Piped aboard

Sir Angus Stirling, the former Director-General of the National Trust, will be chairman of a trust to run the Royal Naval College in Greenwich, southeast Lon-don, Admiral Sir Benjamin Bathurst will be a trustee.

Sam rescues jobs

Children's favourite Fireman Sam is taking 100 new jobs to a former pit village. His fictional Welsh home of Pontypandy is being brought to life in a £4 million theme park near Tonyrefail, Mid Glamorgan.

Loughlin funeral

Jodi Loughlin, 6. and her brother Torn, 4. who drowned on a Norfolk beach. were cremated after a funeral service at the church of St John the Evangelist near the family home in Upper Norwood, south London.

RAF drug jailing

Air RAF technician, Simon Downs, 27, who admitted selling and possessing amphetamine and possessing cannabis at RAF Wittering. the Harrier base in Lincolnshire, was jailed for eight months by a court martial.

New departure

The British Museum has opened a shop in the departure lounge at Heathrow airport's terminal four. The shop, which will sell replicas of its exhibits, is the first to be opened by the museum outside its own precincts.

'Love affair' led to cell in the Tower

oned in the Tower of London claimed to have developed pro-German sympathies after falling in love with a young German woman, but later said the story was made up.
In 1933 Norman Baillie-Stewart sold information to German agents for £90 and during the Second World War became the first person to make "Germany calling" broadcasts.

He committed the first treason while a lieutenant in the Seaforth Highlanders and was detained in the Tower, where visitors and other soldiers watched him exercising in full uniform, kilt swinging as he marched.

Moseley: refused to divulge

where money came from

German contacts but letters from a Marie Louise were read out at his trial.

The released papers say that later he told his mother he had given the Germans useless information in an attempt to be hired by British Intelligence, and that Marie Louise was the codename of a male German agent.

After his release he went to Germany. During the Sec-ond World War he made the propaganda broadcasts, in which he was succeeded by William Joyce, who was subsequently executed. Baillie-Stewart was jailed for five years. He died in a Dublin bar in 1966.

Mysterious foreign donations funded Moseley's Black Shirts

SIR OSWALD MOSELEY'S Black Shirt movement was entirely funded from overseas, the papers re-

leased yesterday disclose.

Between 1934 and 1935, £164,000 in dollars and French and Swiss francs and German marks, was paid into an account opened at the Westminster Bank's Charing Cross branch in London by three of Moseley's close associates. The money was then transferred into the account of the British Union of Fascists and was sufficient to pay their entire expenses for the period. The report of the four-day closed trial of Moseley after he was detained and interned in May 1940 shows that he refused to divulge where the money came from. The

account was discovered by Scotland Yard detectives.

George Churchill, secretary of the advisory committee for the Home Office, said in his report that "as leader responsible for policy,
Moseley said he should refrain from
acquiring knowledge of the sources
from which his financial support
came". Churchill was highly sceptical about Moseley's claim that the donations were anonymous. He felt that this "conspiracy of concealment" was part of an attempt by Moseley to pretend he owed nothing to foreign influences: he was aware that to attract British support he had to conceal such connections.

Support for Moseley was wide-spread and came from all social classes. A document shows the growing concern of Lord Trenchard, Metropolitan Police Commissioner, to see legislation which would stop the Black Shirts holding military-style rallies.

Some 28 meetings are listed, nearly all ending in violent clashes between Fascists and Communists. In Newcastle in 1934, one meeting ended when "both sides used pieces from the platform to hit each other". Lord Trenchard said Communists always attacked Fascists, never the other way round, but wearing black shirts was "abnormal provocation". In 1934, MI5 was told to extend its

operations to cover the Fascists and was given one officer and two clerks but insufficient money to begin surveillance for six months.

After Moseley's detention in May 1940, an anonymous letter delivered to Downing Street said: "Release

Moseley, and let Englishmen have a . Moseley to be sent back to prison British peace that you and your Government could never give. You have been warned."

a German information minis-try official who met Wode-

house at the Hotel Adlen in

Harry W. Flannery, the US

radio reporter, noted: "In

making that proposal Plack showed he knew his man, he

knew that Wodehouse made

fun of the English and that he

was still living in that period

MI5 that his broadcasts - for

which he was paid 250 marks

But Wodehouse insisted to

about which he wrote."

But as time went by, Moseley's support and health dwindled. In November 1941 he met his wife, Diana, who had been interned in Holloway at the same time as him. Their meeting in the High Court was in a libel action against the Daily Mirror for claiming that, as Fascists, they were given special treatment in prison. The Mirror conceded the case after Moseley complained that in Brixton prison he had to lie on planks infested with

bugs and was unable to eat the food. His failing health led Herbert Morrison, the Home Secretary, to

were sent than those that had called for him to be released. Morrison feared, however, that Moseley might die in prison and become a

When Special Branch surveillance of the couple ended they were living near Newbury in Berkshire. Moseley travelled into Newbury only to have his hair cut. The nearest communist branch was so far away that its members decided not to demonstrate because it was too far to walk.

After the war, Moseley began disseminating Fascist propaganda again but, in an answer in Parliament. Mr Morrison said that as long as he did not break the agree to their release at the end of criminal law, there was no reason or 1944. More petitions calling for way to stop him.

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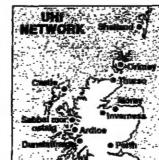
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Lottery powers electronic campus for Highlands

A CENTURY-OLD plan to establish a University of the Highlands and Islands moved a step closer yesterday with the announcement of a £33.35 million grant — the biggest ever award for Scotland — from the Millennium Com-mission. The lottery grant means that the £86 million project now looks certain to

Val MacIver, chairman of the University of the Highlands and Islands (UHI) steer-ing group, said: "This is an historic moment. The dream is a big step closer to becoming a

Scotland's 14th university will be the first "electronic campus" of its kind in Britain, linking II existing colleges by computer and video conferencing. Recent economic studies predict that the university would boost the local economy one of the poorest in Europe - by £70 million a year and



was suggested more than 100 years ago and came closest to fruition in the 1960s during competition between Inverness and Stirling, which Stir-

The university will not have a centralised headquarters. Responsibility for administration is likely to be divided between 11 existing colleges, some of which lie as far as 450 miles apart,

It will serve an area larger than Belgium and Wales and encompassing one-sixth of Britain's land mass.

Video conferencing means

be able to take part in semi-nars in Argyll via TV and computer. The application for university status will be made early in the next century.

When the UHI eventually opens it will cater for 5,000

full-time higher education students drawn primarily from the locality, but also from elsewhere in Britain and abroad. It will offer a broad spectrum of degree courses but will capitalise on local strengths in environmental and cultural studies. Highlands and Islands En-

terprise, which is co-ordinating the project, is looking for investment from Europe. local authorities, the Government and the private sector to meet the remaining £56 million needed for the project. It estimates that the lottery money will trigger total investment of at least £100 million viding the UHI with high-tech communications facilities, libraries and major capital investment at each campus

'Daft' maths fools recruits

BY DAVID CHARTER

SCHOOL-LEAVERS could not spot "daft" answers to sums because they relied too much on calculators, according to a survey of leading employers and their staff. Companies and employees will both call for better mental arithmetic training at school in the report for government curriculum advisers, due to be published next month.

The main concern of the 43

leading employers, including

Army, was that recruits could no longer sensibly "guesstimate" answers to mathematical problems. They simply accepted solutions which were clearly wrong by a factor of ten

Employers said trigonometry and algebra had been a waste of time because they did not have real-life applications. They would far rather pupils spent their time practising mental calculations.

The School Curriculum and Assessment Authority, which commissioned the research from the University of Exeter, said it discovered numeracy was down the list of employers' demands behind literacy and skills such as teamworking and communication.

It said a number of measures were being introduced to tackle the issues, including more questions needing estimates and more non-calculator tests. For the first time next summer, schools will be able to volunteer for a 20-minute mental arithmetic test for 11 and 14-year-olds, which will become compulsory in 1998.



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Widow seeks court backing to have baby by dead husband

By Frances Gibb, legal correspondent

A WOMAN who wants to have a baby using her dead husband's sperm appealed yesterday to be able to carry out his wishes, as medical experts argued over the ethics

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In the first court action of its kind in Britain, the 30-yearold woman will go to the High Court in London tomorrow seeking permission to use the sperm for artificial insemination. The sperm was taken while her husband was in a coma on a life-support machine. One sample was taken when he was clinically dead.

The woman said yesterday that she and her husband had been trying to have a child when he contracted the bacterial meningitis that caused his death in March last year. "We had a life planned. We had decided exactly what we wanted." she told BBC Breakjast News. I know what his feelings were. I lost my husband But I didn't lose the ability to have his child. That is what I'm fighting for, I want the rest

She has been refused per-mission by the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority because she does not have her husband's written consent, as required by law. Doctors had mixed views about the case with many expressing sympathy for the woman while saying that the law had to be adhered to.

Or Stella Lowry, of the British Medical Association, said: "We understand completely that she has effectively got the consent of her hushand. But we also recognise that the law was created to make sure that doctors make the right medical use of the

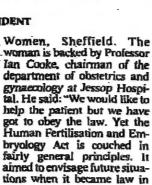
A mother's decision to defy doctors and not allow her baby to have a liver transplant would mean the child would die, a lawyer representing a health authority told the Court of Appeal yesterday. The mother is appealing against a ruling that she return to Britain with her baby for the opera-

We welcome the opportunity for the courts to decide on the interpretation of the law."

John Parsons, consultant in charge of the assisted conception unit at King's College Hospital, London, was firmly opposed to the "macabre" idea. "There is no way of being sure that although the man wanted a child with his wife, he also wanted her to have their child after his death." The woman, who is identi-

fied only by her initials, DB, is from the Midlands. She has taken out a second mortgage on her home to finance the legal case, which could cost her £80,000. She wants permission to be inseminated in Britain or permission for the sperm to be sent abroad. Doctors in Belgium and the United States have agreed to carry out the procedure. Her lawyers will argue in the High Court that she needs written permission only from a third party, not from her husband,

the Royal Hallamshire Hospital, Sheffield, took sperm from her 30-year-old husband while machine. The sperm is being



1990, but it is always difficult

predict every clinical

The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority. said that written consent was a fundamental requirement in law for the storage, and use, of man's gametes after his death. The written consent can only be obtained after the donor has had suitable opportunity to receive proper counincluding consideration of the welfare of any child that may be born."



Filming begins on the set of The Borrowers in Berkshire, as the Fifties book becomes an expensive movie

Borrowers find £20m for big adventure

FILMING began yesterday on a lavish £20 million cinema production of The Borbook about four-inch people who live under the floorboards of an old house inhabited by full-size human beings. It is claimed to be the made in this country by a British company since Chitty Chitty Bang Bang, almost 30

years ago. The movie, which got under way in Theale, Berkshire, is being produced by a British company, Working Title. ose successes include Four



Dead Man Walking. It was inspired by the company's successful television production starring Ian Holm and Penelope Wilton.

Tim Bevan, the co-founder

sex, where 15 sets include a gargantuan kitchen and a vhole house beneath the The film of the book, by Mary Norton, will star John Goodman, best-known for roles in Roseanne and The based production arm of Flintstones, as a villainous lawyer and Jim Broadbent,

PolyGram Filmed Entertainment, which has provided the who appeared in Woody Alcash, said: "This would not ien's Bullets Over Broadway, have happened even two or as the miniature father. three years ago. There is a

sensational visual effects and

awe-inspiring sets". Props in-

clude 15-inch paper-clips and

a ten-foot-tall toaster. For 17

weeks, they will be filming at

Shepperton Studios, Middle-

Telephone sex pest jailed for five years

A MAN who threatened to kill a middle-aged woman in obscene telephone calls was compared yesterday with a Gestapo torturer by a judge who jailed him for five years. David Smith persecuted a magazine in 1990. He plagued her for six months before one call was traced by police to a

telephone box in Oldham. Smith, 50, of Lees, Oldham, was convicted yesterday at Manchester Crown Court of making threats to kill the woman, from Birkenhead. In numerous calls recorded

by police he threatened to tie her to a bed in a sound-proof cellar at his flat and perform degrading sexual acts upon her. Passing sentence yesterday. Judge Burke said: "This programme of lingering death would have stretched the fantasies of any Gestapo interrogator."

The court was told that Smith had a history of persecuting women. He was first fined for making obscene 11 a telephone calls in 1970. His mail and telephone calls will it be monitored in prison.

At last, the joints are jumping, says **Good Food Guide**

By ROBIN YOUNG

more exciting time to dine out, according to the new edition of The Good Food Guide, published today. After four and a half decades of bellyaching about lamentable national standards of cuisine and service, the book is suddenly full of praise.

Jim Ainsworth, the guide's editor, writes in his foreword: "Restaurants in Britain are doing nothing short of a grand job ... At long last this country really gets a buzz from eating out and at long last we have restaurants to cherish and be proud of on a scale never before experienced." Mr Ainsworth says that one of the guide's former editors told him: "I wish I had had the restaurants [to review] like you've got."

London is a "destination cir, attracting diners from all over Britain and abroad and other city centres such as Leeds and Edinburgh are also jumping. Mr Ainsworth says. "Some of the best chefs around the regions are senting up a café here, a bistro

When eating was harder to stomach

PREVIOUS editors of The Good Food Guide have been noticeably less complemen-tary. It was founded by the journalist and social historian Raymond Postgate, who launched The Good Food Club in 1950 with an article in The Leader which said: Food is ill-cooked in hotels and restaurants, or it is insufficient or it is badly and rudely served up - or all

By 1978 his successor, Christopher Driver was -Meals are complaining: cooked with contempt by people whose minds are mainly on the cash register (if they own their own business) or on knocking-off time (if they are employees)."

In 1981 Mr Driver protested at "ever-so-polite rip-offs by people who can only disguise their incompetence or misjudgment by charging ever higher prices to ever

fewer customers. In 1987 Drew Smith asserted that eating out had become an uncomfortable form of financial torture". As recently as 1994 the present editor. Jim Ainsworth. noted sourly: "Greed is alive and well in the restaurant trade."

THERE has never been a there, and installing trusted sous-chefs to look after them. The food in most of these places turns out to be exciting and high quality."

Restaurant owners in Leeds. which has six establishments in the guide, yesterday sug-gested reasons for their success. Jeff Baker, the chef for two of them, Brasserie Forty Four and Pool Court at 42 said: "I worked in London for nine years and there is no doubt Leeds is getting more like London every day. We have a lot of accountants, solicitors and other professional people here, and that

Simon Gueller, the chefproprietor of Rascasse, specialising in Mediterranean cuisine, said: "The people are not conservative. They welcome innovations and experi-

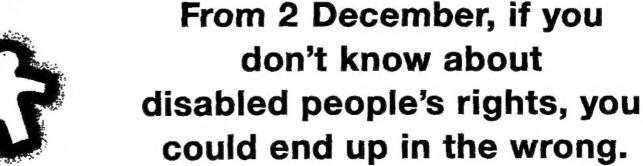
The Good Food Guide says that not only are national standards high but "the exukitchen and dining room strikes home". There is a wonderful mix of cooking styles", some representing a pure national or regional culinary heritage while "others borrow ideas and ingredients from wherever the chef

There are still minor causes for dissatisfaction. Newly fashionable big restaurants, Mr Ainsworth complains, have not mastered a booking system and some have waiters hovering offensively to "sweep diners out of the door" as quickly as possible so that more customers can be seated. Smoking is a source of "frustration and division", waiters know too little about the ingredients of dishes to guard against risks of allergies, wine prices are often unjustifiably marked up and some out-ofdate and inequitably administered dress codes, particularly about men having to wear ties. are applied.

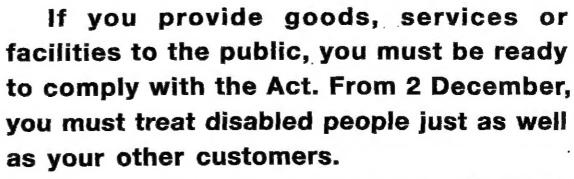
There are comparatively few changes in the guide's ratings for recommended restaurants. The most notable is bridge, central London, to a

Ullapool. Highland. ☐ The Good Food Guide 1997 (Which? Ltd. £14.99).





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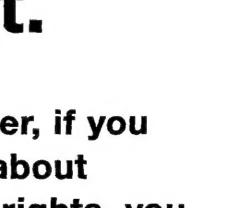


















the promotion of Marco Pierre White's The Restaurant at the Hyde Park Hotel in Knightstop mark of five.

The four other establishments sharing that honour are unchanged: Chez Nico at Ninery Park Lane, in Mayfair; La Tante Claire in Chelsea; Le Manoir aux Quat' Saisons in Great Milton, Oxfordshire; and Almaharrie Inn at

'No room for boardroom excesses' in Shadow Chancellor's hard-headed, costed plans

Brown declares his aim of a 'people's tax cut'

A STARTING rate of tax of 10p and an easing of poverty traps for the low paid are his aims as Chancellor, Gordon Brown announced yesterday. In an impasssioned speech that earned him a standing

ovation, the Shadow Chancellor made clear that millionaires would not be able to exploit tax loopholes and the privatised utilities would have to pay a windfall tax.

He made clear that he had

no intention of imposing penal tax rates on the wealthy but would use any available resources to help the poorest groups by introducing a lower rate of tax and ensuring that those on benefit did not pay excessive marginal tax rates.

In his keynote conference speech Mr Brown declared: "My tax-cutting ambition is to lower the starting rate of tax to 15p or even 10p, to help everyone. While the Tories want a millionaires' tax cut for themselves, I want a people's tax cut for jobs — one that will help thousands back to work."

In a speech designed to underline his determination to be tough on public spending Mr Brown also reassured delegates that he was not abandoning the party's socialist bedrock. "This is not a choice between morality and economics, between principles

ity and social justice, between head and heart. I don't want this party to stop dreaming dreams, to water down our idealism or discard our vi-

He said there would be "no room for boardroom excesses, no room for monopolies and cartels, no place for City cliques". But he gave warning that there could be "no quick fixes, no easy options, no magic-wand solutions by cooking the books or juggling the figures" in tackling Britain's economic problems. The only way ahead was through costed, hard-headed and radical policies for stability, employment and educational

opportunity.

Mr Brown also put up a robust defence of his decision to cut child benefit for 16 to 18year-olds and target the money on teenagers in poorer families. Only half the mothers of teenagers after 16 receive child benefit and I cannot justify the wife of a millionaire receiving child benefit for a teenager over 16 when the mother of an unemployed teenager does not and a total of one million mothers do not." he said.

"There has never been universal child benefit after 16. But universal education properly financed for all after 16 for the first time — there BLACKPOOL

must be and will be and it is now within our grasp."

Most delegates toed the unity line in the debate, but John Edmonds, general-secre-tary of the GMB general union, was one of the few to give an old Labour tub-thumping speech. "I am fed up with company directors who refuse our members a decent level of pay and then award themselves the sort of money that most people never see in a lifetime," he said. To cheers he added: "Under £4 an hour for the people at the bottom and over £400,000 a year for people at the top is no way to run an economy."

Steve Stevenson, from the Transport and General Workers' Union, introduced a motion calling on a Labour government to renationalise the gas, electricity, water and railway industries. The public want to see the basic indus-

tries ... back in public ownership," he said.

Christine Shawcroft of the CRS London Political Committee, said Labour was now tough on crime and added: "The best way of being tough on crime is, I think, by making sure stolen property is re-turned to its rightful owners starting with privatisation."

The Labour leadership last night avoided a potentially damaging row when delgates at the party conference backed a move to improve workers'

Unions had been pushing for the new rights against unfair dismissal to apply to workers from their first day in a new job. However, a motion that would have been fiercely opposed by employers was toned down by the Labour leadership so that it was ambiguous about when the rights will apply.
The motion said: "These

rights will apply to all employees regardless of hours worked, length of service or form of contract."

While unions said this meant the rights would apply immediately, leadership sour-ces said the current two-year waiting period would remain until the House of Lords reports on the issue.

Peter Stothard, page 16 Leading article and



New rate could cost £8.7bn

By JILL SHERMAN

LABOUR'S plans to introduce a new starting rate of tax at 10p could cost as much as E8.7 billion according to Treasury figures. Even its more moderate ambition to cut tax to 15p would cost £4.35 billion if this were applied to the first £3,900 earned, as applies at present to the 20p band.

But Labour aides were anxious to point out that Gordon Brown has made no decision about how wide the band would be or whether the rate would be introduced by grad-ually dropping the 20p band Medianical Physics of the Control of

in lp stages.
The initial costs would be reduced considerably if the £3,900 band were reduced. which is likely, or if the new rate were phased in over several years. If both were done together the costs would be even less.

Mr Brown's aides claim that the whole package could be afforded at a stroke if the Tories abolished inheritance tax and capital gains tax. The former would raise £3 billion while the latter would raise £1.5 billion. They concede that this is unlikely to be done overnight, if it is mentioned at

all in the November Budget. If Mr Clarke makes no such proposals, Mr Brown will have to look to other measures to raise the money. One option is to set a new 50p rate of tax for those earning over £100,000. But this will raise only El billion which would have little impact on helping

the poorer workers.
Other options include lowering the thresholds for those paying the 40p rate of tax. But this is highly unlikely as it would penalise the Middle England voters whom Tony Blair is most keen to attract. Another choice would be to reduce a range of tax allowances for the very wealthy.

Mr Brown has already earmarked the £3 billion windfall tax from privatised utilities to spend on programmes to get young people off benefit into work. But his aides have hinted that he may try to levy the windfall tax on more utilities than water and elec-PETER RIDDELL tricity, which could bring in considerably higher sums.

Opposition candour replaced by government caution

haves as if he is Chancellor, while Kenneth Clarke increasingly talks like a Shadow Chancellor. Mr Brown emphasises the need for "iron discipline" on public spending and every nuance of his speech yesterday was studied as a guide to what he may do in

By contrast. Mr Clarke talks candidly and freely about the difficulty of tax cuts as if he were a constraints of office. That is what has made Mr Clarke the most interesting politician of the confer-

The contrast brings out the unusual atmosphere of the Labour conference - unusual for a party

opposition. But, now, all the talk is of Operation Victory with fringe meetings about preparing for government. Party leaders warn about the dangers of hubris. But almost everyone at the conference believes that Labour will be in power next May, and is behaving accordingly.

Yesterday Mr Brown married radicalism with financial respectability, putting "new" Labour views in "old" Labour rhetoric. It was a skilful performance, a hint of what might have been if he had become Labour leader two years ago. He offered that uplift and sense

of direction that party activists

complain is lacking in "new"

Labour. He promised far-reaching

RIDDELL ON POLITICS

programmes on job creation, skills

training, reform of the lax and benefit taper system and the mini-mum wage. He offered a persua-sive case for redirecting the resources currently spent on child benefit for some 16 to 18-year-olds to help to support universal educa-tion and training for all after 16. There was a hint of Harold Wilson's denunciations of "old school tie" attitudes in Mr Brown's promise that "in the new Britain, under Labour, there will be no room for boardroom excesses which waste national resources, no room for monopolies and cartels which restrict competition, no place for City cliques".

This was all rooted in sober promises of "No quick fixes. No easy options. No magic wand solutions by cooking the books. or juggling the figures. No unsustainable dashes for growth. No wish list spending solutions."

But there was an element of smoke and mirrors. This was perhaps not the occasion for dison of Labour's commitment to the golden rule limiting public spending and for clarification of whether or how the top rate of tax will be raised. But these questions have to be answered at some stage. Meanwhile, promising a starting tax rate of 10p or 15p again exposes Labour to Tory attacks. It is a

largely empty promise for Labour to hint at raising money by revers-ing any cut in capital gains or eritance taxes announced in the November Budget. These measures would take a long time to work through, so little money would be available in the short

The main weakness of Mr. Brown's speech was his failure to address the deterioration in public finances and how this will inevitably constrain his freedom of manocuvre if he becomes Chancellor. Will taxes have to be raised, and spending plans trimmed after the election? Half an answer has come from the ever candid Mr Clarke. In his GMTV interview on

and will only accept them if they can see they fit in with a sensible strategy that's going to make them better off for some years to come". That also applies to spending promises. But then Mr Brown has discarded the candour of opposition for the caution and evasions of government: -: even if still in

anyway were not required to win

the election. Far from being a gaffe

or mistake, he was only speaking the truth when he said that, in view

of the Government's record on taxes, the public would look "twice

at tax cuts from this Government

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INSTRUMENTS FOR PROFESSIONALS

Foreign companies 'no threat to media'

Britain should not be afraid of foreign companies owning parts of the media, Labour supporters were told yesterday. Les Hinton, executive chairman of News International, which owns Times Newspapers Holdings, and a director of the Press Association, told a fringe meeting that increased competition in the market, not regulation. would "drive the new proliferation of media".

He emphasised that, with the exception of the BBC, no single media group commanded more than seven per cent of the time Britons spent with their media. News Inter-national products took up about 3.5 per cent, he said. "We must not be afraid of visitors from abroad and we must look across the world for new markets."

Ferguson visit

Alex Ferguson, the manager of Manchester United and a Labour supporter, will attend a fringe meeting chaired by Jack Cunningham, the Shadow National Heritage Secretary, to discuss Labour's new charter for football.

Policy plea

Labour activists called on Tony Blair to give ordinary members a greater say in how policy is formulated. Linda McAvan, vice-chairwoman of Labour Reform said many delegates felt policy was dominated by a sterile debate between Mr Blair's inner circle and left-wingers who did not want any change.

Today's business

Morning: Clare Short. spokeswoman for Overseas Affairs, platform speech on women's issues Robin Cook. Shadow Foreign Secretary. speech on Europe. Afternoon: Tony Blair's main conference speech. Main fringe meetings: Tribune rally with Gordon Brown, Robin Cook and Baroness Castle of Blackburn.

Raising taxes is a vote winner, says Hattersley

POLITICAL REPORTER

A PROMISE of tax increases to pay for public services would win votes for Labour.

Roy Hattersley said yesterday. The former deputy leader urged Tony Blair to remain true to the party's egalitarian traditions. He said that Labour had lost the last general election because it failed to win the voters' trust.

The British people would have voted for tax increases to improve services," he said. Now the competence of the leadership is undoubted. I believe that services are in such a desperate need of improvement that were we to see a hypothecated increase in taxes, there would be a real enthusiasm for bringing it about."

Speaking at a meeting of Labour Reform. a group of activists calling for greater involvement of party members in policymaking, Mr Hattersley also warned Mr



Hattersley: services must be improved

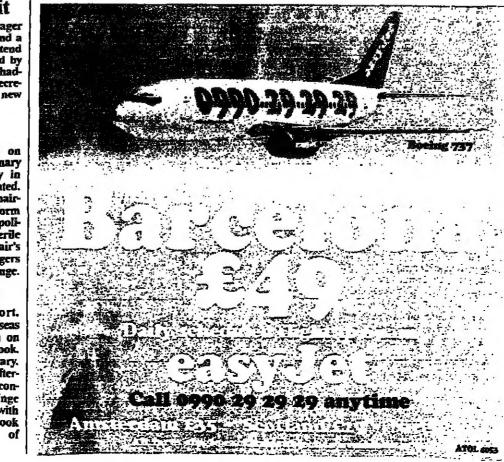
Blair that Labour would not survive more than one term in government unless it maintained a core belief in social equality. He said that a party should change its policies with the times, but not its principles.

"If you have an organisation based on a core belief, you cleave to the central principle and you adjust your policies to the principle and the prevail-

"It is very important that the party should have that central core which keeps us together and keeps us in one

Mr Hattersley argued that party activists needed some substantial policies and ideology to try to sell to the electorate on the doorstep. "I don't believe you will go out in the rain for fiscal probity," he said. referring to the mantra repeated constantly by Gor-don Brown, the Shadow Chancellor, "But you will go out in the rain for a more equal society."
Labour should have the

confidence to sell an idea of social justice and equality. rather than just low taxes. Quoting Gladstone, he said that voters were not simply after "the fructification of the florin in their pocket". He said: "I do not believe that that is all the people want, and I believe politicians underestimate the people if they pander to that view."



The show goes on for Harriet, new Labour's super trouper

BY ALICE THOMSON POLITICAL REPURTER

HARRIET HARMAN yesterday faced with aplomb one of the most nerve-racking 24 hours of her political life. Not only was she in charge of the most controversial issue of the conference, pensions. but she knew that at 5pm she could face the public humiliation of being thrown off the National

Executive Committee. The Shadow Social Security Secretary was up at 5am, reading newspaper forecasts of her demise, before being briefed in her room by her two aides about limitation Having dressed in a maroon trouser suit,

she went down to the lobby of the the New Statesman party, where coffee. As she finished, she just Imperial Hotel at 6am where she she stayed until 1.30am. was met by glaring camera lights. Forget Cherie Booth and Bar-

bara Castle. Ms Harman was the woman of the day. Everyone wanted to know whether she was worried about the afternoon's NEC election results. Did she think Tony Blair would come to her rescue again as he had when she decided to send her child to an opt-out grammer school? And was she seething at the octogenarian Baroness Castle of Blackburn for opposing her on pensions?

Ms Harman had had only four hours' sleep. The previous evening had been spent buttering up delegates before heading off for she stayed until 1.30am.

Only three other MPs were doing the media rounds while it was still dark outside, the rebels Ken Livingstone, Jeremy Corbyn and Diane Abbott. The shatlow minister toyed nervously with her pensions cribsheets as she entered the media ring. Her first interview was with BBC Radio's Good Morning Scotland. Tucked in beside a bellowing Big Breakfast producer and TalkBack Radio, she tried to concentrate on the tricky pension question while those around her discussed the sexiest MPs in Westminster, GMTV was filming her so she

until 5pm, Jim." Half an hour later Gordon Brown had emerged to talk about tax. Mr Brown got away with a crumpled suit and stained tie; Ms could not even take a slurp of

do any more TV before I put some

make-up on before being whisked into the portable build-

ing that is home to Radio 4's

Today. She stumbled a little as

she talked about caring for the

poorest pensioners but didn't

make a gaffe. When James Naughtie, the presenter, asked if

she thought that she would keep

her position on the NEC, she

smiled sweetly: "You will just

have to contain your enthusiasm

Harman knew that she had to look immaculate. She just had time to put on her make-up before the BBC and ITV crews captured her in a pincer movement. They wanted to know whether she minded being the least popular MP along with Virginia Bottomley, according to a Sunday Times survey. Ms Harman ig-

nored the question.

By 8am grey spin-doctors had emerged blinking into the light but Ms Harman, buoyed by her head-start, did not need them. Nor was their advice from her husband, the trade unionist Jack Dromey, who was in London with the children. Instead she had breakfast with her second-in-command. Henry McLeish, and the new, svelte Mr Brown, and darted around between spoonfuls of muesli talking to the press.

She made sure she was seen beaming on stage for the opening of the conference before disappearing to talk to former miners from the Rhondda Valley. "1 always thought Harriet was a stuck-up, vacuous middle-class do-gooder, but she has got real guts," one said.

While Baroness Castle held a glamorous fringe conference, with champagne, to restate her opposition to any compromise over pensions, Ms Harman talked to pensioners from Age Concern and vegetarian sandwiches. She

he delivered his speech before going away to write her own. At 4pm she went into more talks about pensions with unions.

At 5pm she went alone to hear the NEC results, emerging triumphant half an hour later. She had got in - and with more votes than Ms Abbott. Her enemies said it was only because of the womens' quota, but she didn't care. There was another fringe event to address. followed by a dinner with journalists, three more television nterviews and parties. Her final showdown with Baroness Castle on pensions wasn't for another 48 hours. Ms Harman had time to enjoy her victory.

Smith promises to end waiting for cancer surgery

By ARTHUR LEATHLEY POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

LABOUR pledged yesterday to ensure that no cancer patient would be made to wait more than a fortnight for

The promise forms the foundation of a £100-million plan to cut overall waiting lists and is intended to be implemented within the first year of a Labour government.

Chris Smith, the Shadow Health Secretary, told delegates that the decision would benefit 137,000 people, some of whom wait eight months for surgery, and would cost up to £40 million. He said that the cost would be met by savings on "unnecessary and expensive bureaucracy".

Although the announcement was broadly welcomed by doctors, cancer campaign groups cast doubt on Labour's ability to cut waiting lists so quickly. They said that it could take several years to introduce "immediate" surgery, considered to be within two weeks. It was pointed out that the vast majority of cancer patients already undergo surgery within a month of diagnosis.

Mr Smith said that Labour would investigate the possibility of using smaller hospitals, possibly including community and disused cottage hospitals,

Chris Smith provoked laugh-ter when he ridiculed a health trust memorandum that advised managers on the correct use of chairs. He told delegates: "Under the heading of Immediate Action, it says: 'Managers and staff are advised to ensure that all chairs and stools are used solely for their intended purpose and in the correct manner." The memo, he claimed, was part of the "explosion of ssary bureaucracy".

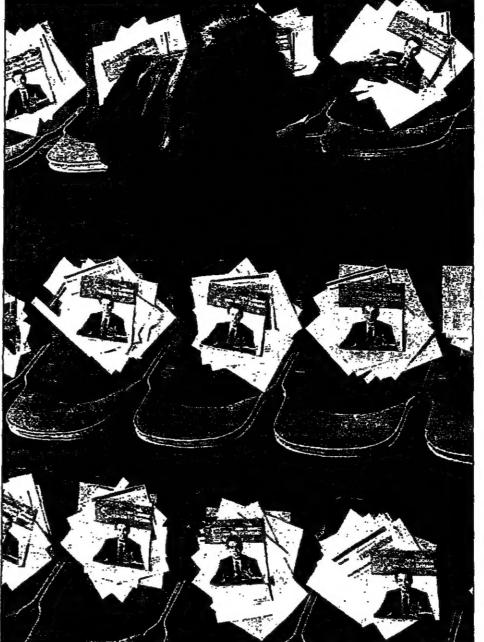
to give better post-operative care. He accused health service managers of forcing patients out of hospital too early, leading to unnecessary readmissions. He also announced plans to consult employers and trade unions on ways of improving health at work.

The Shadow Health Secretary underlined his credentials as a senior left-winger. Only 24 hours after Robin Cook, the Shadow Foreign Secretary, urged Tony Blair to address the issue of poverty. Mr Smith also strayed slightly beyond his health brief to take up the issue.

As Tony Blair has said. if after five years of a Labour Government we have not succeeded in rolling back the tide of poverty then we might as political party and go home. Tackling poverty is part and parcel of what we believe in as a party. And it's part of what brought me into this movement in the first place. And it's why our pledge on ending the nightmare of unemployment for our young people is so important.

Labour's plans to end cancer waiting lists marked a shift away from past pledges to help patients who have waited longest and instead concentrate resources on those in greatest need of surgery. lames Johnson, chairman of the British Medical Association's consultants' committee. said: "The idea of differential waiting list targets, depending on the urgency of the condition, seems to be a far more sophisticated way of dealing with the problems of long waiting lists."

However, David Skidmore. cancer consultant from Dartford, Kent, accused Mr Smith of being "deceived by figures" and failing to research the background. Many cancer patients are in fact waiting for a second phase of surgery, such as plastic surgery, and are no longer suffering from cancer. In any case, it does not necessarily help to rush into surgery in the way



Be prepared: a draft manifesto awaited every delegate yesterday

Leader's allies win seats in **NEC** elections

By Andrew Pierce, political correspondent

TWO allies of Tony Blair were elected to the National Executive Committee in a result which is seen as a further boost for his leadership.

In the women's section, Hilary Armstrong, the Shadow Environment Minister. took the seat vacated by Joan Lestor, the veteran left-winger, who is retiring at the general election. Ian McCartney, the party's employment spokesman, comfortably won the nomination of the Socialist Societies section.

Mr McCartney said he saw his success in getting onto the NEC for the first time as a victory for the campaign he has run against the so-called "fat cat" executives.

However, Ken Livingstone and Jack Straw, the Shadow Home Secretary, were denied places despite polling more votes in the constituency section than Harriet Harman. She won a place because of the quota rule which guarantees a place for three women; the other women elected were Diane Abbott and Marjorie

Robin Cook, the Shadow Foreign Secretary, was first in the constituency section for the second year running with a 25 per cent increase in his vote. David Blunkett replaced Gordon Brown in second place and the Shadow Chancellor slipped to third. Labour officials were delighted with the outcome. "It is a great resu. for the leadership. The NEC i. much stronger.
"Harriet Harman bea

Diane Abbott and the two arcloser to the leadership than their predecessors," said as official

In the constituency section the following seven member were elected by a postal ballot Robin Cook: 109,801 (pollei 85,670 last year); Davii Blunkett: 94,096 (75,984); Goi don Brown 93,679 (79,371) Dennis Skinner 73,39 (64,288): Marjorie Mowlar 68,271 (53,578); Harriq Harman 58,112 (69,029): Dian Abbott 54,800 (45,653). Thos not elected were: Jack Stray 64,547 (58,486): Ken Living stone 58,593 (53,423).



SS

votes than Ms Harman

A new world of democracy, better suits and more drink

A year ago Alan Howarth, MP for Stratfordon-Avon, left the Tory party to join Labour. In the first of a series, he reports his impressions of his first Labour conference

abour's conference is longer, more complicated and much more waywardly democratic than the Tories. At the end of 24 hours at my first Labour Conference I have to say that I am bemused by both the procedures and the politics.

What does strike me is the depth of ethical commitment and thoughtfulness. There is also a range of expertise that it is unlikely would be in evidence at a Tory debate. One man. 40 years in the Salvation Army, and 30 years a social worker, was followed by a midwife, a speech therapist, an ophthalmologist and

Another speaker said: "I am proud to be in the party of compassion." So am 1.

initiation to conference was fitting for a former higher education minister. At the Labour students' reception at the Imperial Hotel on Sunday evening I was supplied with lager by an extremely beautiful girl and informed by a young media veteran that Labour proceedings are even more liberally lubricat-ed by alcohol. New Labour students certainly wear better

I was lobbied by the British Entertainment and Discotheque Association, sponsors of the event, who want the party to legalise Sunday dancing. I said I would support the case providing it was not made compulsory. A model short speech by Labour student Lizzie Wat-

kins expressed the genuine warmth of support for Tony Blair that was felt in the room. Lest Labour students should be suspected of sycophancy I am pleased also to report overhearing someone wondering out loud whether. once Jack Straw has brought in his curlews, it will be possible any longer to proceed from disco to disco at

joined crowds of delegates who funnelled out of the side entrance of the Winter Gardens to travel back down Coronation Street to hear Jack Jones and Peter



Townsend address a fringe meeting on Pensioners Out Of Poverty, in the boardroom of the Blackpool Hotel and Guest Association.

As the organiser kept plaintively repeating, the event was organised in March when it was assumed not many people were interested in

It was a very crowded, very hot and somewhat grumpy meeting, from which many were turned away. Many others, including myself, had to strain to hear. Jack Jones was introduced as the patron saint of pensioners. Jack reminded us that you don't get to be a saint without a capacity for carefully calibrated malice by saying to those present — some of Shadow Cabinet suggested, may just possibly have dem-onstrated against In Place of Strife - that 'we've managed to convert Barbara'.

ntroduced by Clare Short as "our own Iron Chancellor" Gordon Brown's task in the economic debate was less to reassure the markets for the umpteenth time than to convince the Labour Party that there is daylight between his policies and Ken Clarke's. He did so, to the relief and enthusiasm of Conference.

His argument that social justice is not a bonus to be earned if an economic miracle occurs but a precondition of sustainable economic success is far away from the

Tory conception.

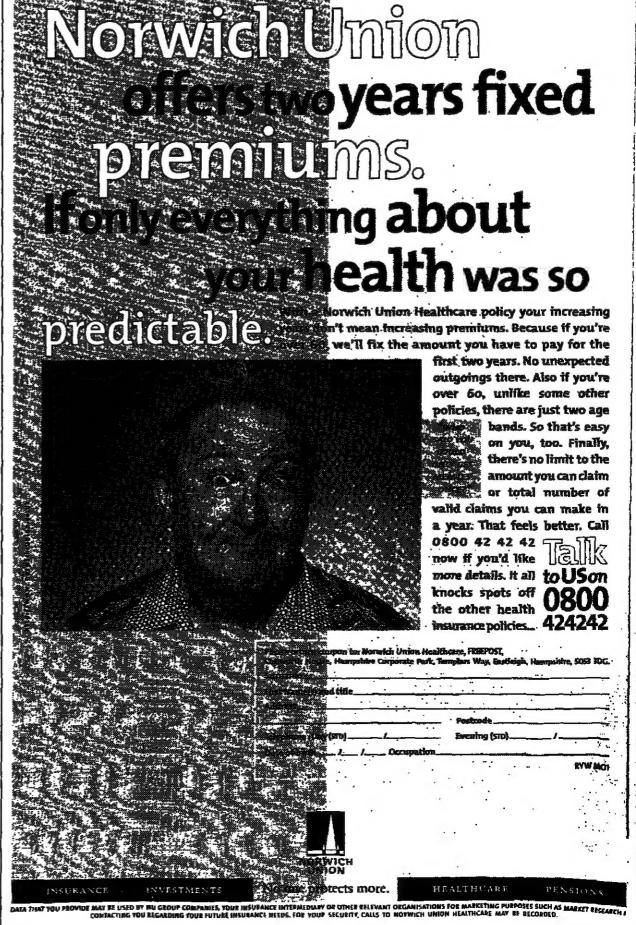
It is persuasive both ethically and practically. Similarly he stressed the imperative of investing in education, the foundations of economic success being laid not in the boardroom but in the

asked rhetorically whether our lack of performance is because the British people undervalue education, did he that it is not so? Maybe it will take a Scottish Chancellor to

'cultural malaise'

A LABOUR frontbencher yesterday attacked the "miserable bunch of chattering classes" who he claimed were "ashamed" of making profitable Hollywood-style films. Dr Kim Howells, the party's trade and industry spokesman and MP for Pontypridd, blamed a "cultural malaise".

can never understand why Hollywood can raise money and British companies can't." he told a fringe meeting. "I think we have got the directorial ralent, we've certainly got acting talent, we've got some decent writers."



Pensions defeat in balance MP decries

BY ARTHUR LEATHLEY

THE Labour leadership was last night fighting an eleventhhour banle to avert a conference defeat tomorrow as one of the biggest trade unions announced it is to oppose party policy on pension rights.

John Edmonds, general seeretary of the GMB, made clear that his union will back Baroness Castle of Blackburn in her fight to force Labour to raise state pensions.

However, two other key unions - Unison and the Transport and General Workers Union - deferred a decision on whether to support demands for pensions to be increased in line with earn-

ings. This left the Labour leadership hoping it could avert embarrassment today. either by defeating the demands in a conference vote or

by persuading constituency delegates not to force the issue to a vote. Tensions over the issue increased last night after Lady accept a compromise ham-

Castle accused Harriet Harman, the Shadow Social Security Secretary, of "inventing" figures. She said that Ms Harman had written to trade union leaders telling them that their members should be aware that if pensions were earnings-related, each union member would lose 500 from

a rebate they receive on occupational pensions. Lady Castle accused the

party of fighting dirty because they are frightened". That was a complete fabrication to suggest there would be any reduction in the rebate." Lady Castle has refused to

mered out at the weekend to allow the issue to be covered by a review of pensions policy. Earlier, Gordon Brown, the Shadow Chancellor, flatly rejected Lady Castle's claim that he was putting the "frighteners" on delegates to back the leadership's proposal.

BMA clinical congress

New chief medical officer calls for paracetamol ban

PARACETAMOL, Britain's most popular painkiller, must be banned, the Government's newly appointed chief medical officer in Scotland said

Professor Sir David Carter, who takes up his post on November I. said paracetamol poisoning was the commonest cause of acute liver failure. Paracetamol poisoning causes more than 100 deaths and 30,000 hospital admissions a year. Almost all were deliber-

ate attempts at suicide.
It has been known for more than a decade that paracetaniol could be made safe by the addition of the antidote, acetylcysteine. However, the safer drug costs more and drug companies have been reluctant to promote it because of fears it would damage their sales.

Professor of Surgery and director of the liver unit at the Royal Edinburgh Infirmary. said one in ten liver transplants performed in his unit was for paracetamol poisoning. He said he could see no reason why paracetamol should not be replaced with a similar product containing an antidote that would make it safe in overdose, "I don't really understand why it can't

be removed," he said.
Sir David, who was speaking to the British Medical Association's annual clinical congress, in Istanbul, said that 30 patients with paracetamol poisoning were referred to his unit over two years, of whom ten had transplants.

A single dose of 20 tablets was sufficient to cause liver failure but it was often impossible to tell how many tablets

performed within 24 hours to have a reasonable chance of

Asked if he would press for a ban on paracetamol when he takes up his new post he said: "It is one of the issues I would like to take up."

Dr Geoffrey Brandon, director of the Paracetamol Information Bureau, which is financed by the drug's manufacturers, said paracetamol was used by 30 million people a year in the UK and had a remarkable safety record over 40 years. "A tiny minority use it for deliberate self-poisoning but fortunately the recovery rate is better than 99 per cent," he said. Paracetamol accounts for 6 per cent of the 2,000 deaths a year from medical

Sir David said that doctors increasingly referring



patients with paracetamol overdoses and with alcoholic liver disease for liver transplants, which cost £40,000 each and imposed increasing strain on liver units. He said: "I find this is one of the most difficult issues. Should we be using transplants for alcoholic liver disease when organs are in short supply? The public will have to become more

Sir David said that most victims of paracetamol poison-ing were young and did well with liver transplants but sometimes there was a history of drug abuse or infection with

HIV. "If that is in the background it colours your think-ing," he said. Alcoholics were required to stop drinking for at least six months before their case for a transplant would be

Sir David admitted that he was playing God. "I think that's inevitable if you practise medicine. We are making clinical decisions that affect life and death all the time. Part of the calculation of risks and benefits involves the setting to which the patient returns and the ability they have to cope medically and socially with

When the 'safer' painkiller can cause headaches too

PARACETAMOL is often regarded as the safe alternative to aspirin for headaches. But this is true only when the officially recommended dose of four grams, or eight tablets, a day is not exceeded.

Dr Roger Williams, the retiring director of the Institute of Liver Studies at King's College London, said: "It's untrue to think of paracetabecause it's only dangerous it taken in overdose. It is the safest analgesic [painkiller] available, provided that it is aken in the recommended dose. Between 70 and 80 per cent of the patients seen at King's who had attempted suicide with paracetamol were not only trying to kill themselves but had chosen paracetamol because they knew of its liver toxicity."

One of the dangers of paracetamol poisoning is that the lethal dose varies from person to person. But studying the figures at King's College Hospital, 80-90 per cent who had taken a do that caused liver necrosis had swallowed more than 30 tablets at once. Ten per cent had taken 20-30 tablets and only a

VIEDICAL BRIEFING

er than 20. Paracetamol is rapidly absorbed and metabolised, so that if instructions are followed build-up of

the drug does not occur. Aspirin, the alternative to paracetamol, is a useful antiinflammatory agent as well as being analgesic, and is a lifesaving drug for many people with established or potential heart disease. But it has two main disadvantages.

In children, aspirin occasionally causes Reye's syndrome, acute brain damage associated with fatty infiltration of the liver and other organs, and in adults, particularly the aged, aspirin is responsible for gastro-intestinal bleeding — usually no more than a slow ooze but sometimes a serious haemorr-

Dr Williams, in keeping with standard teaching on both sides of the Atlantic. recommends to the heavy drinkers that he sees that they

should avoid paracetame paracetamol poisoning is important. Although the drug is rapidly absorbed through the stomach, a washout is recommended if the patient is seen within four hours. In remote country districts an emetic is injected.

Two antidotes, acetyleysteine and methionine, are available. They are effective only if given within 24 hours. preferably within 15. Methionine is added to some preparations of paracetamol so that those who take an overdose also take the antidote.

To those who need a mild painkiller, the advice is not to give aspirin to young children and to take care if there is a tendency to indigestion. I still elf or in combination, but I try to remember to warn patients, whether hardened drinkers or absternious, never to exceed the recommender

Sir David, who is currently BT cut 20% off national evening calls.

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Personal monitor gives women the green light for sex

SCIENCE EDITOR

A NEW contraceptive device launched today will give women the green light when they can have sex without the risk of pregnancy. A small hand-held monitor, containing a mini-laboratory for testing hormone levels and a personal database that builds up a record of monthly cycles, will tell the woman at a glance whether she needs to take precautions.

The device, called Persona, puts natural methods of famlly planning on a scientific basis. In tests, it proved 95 per cent effective in preventing pregnancy, a success rate comparable with that of

the Unilever company Unipath, was welcomed yesterday by independent experts who ible addition to existing meth-"Persona is a real breakthrough in contracegion," Professor John Guillesaud, of the Margaret Pyke Centre in London, said. increases women's choice, offering them a method that is not only unambiguous and

Birth rate in **EU lowest** since war

FEWER than four million babies were born in the European Union last year. The fertility rate of 1.43 children per woman was the lowest since the Second World War. Population statistics published yesterday show that, when deaths in Europe are taken into account, the natural increase last year was 290,100.

The figures show that fertility has fallen in most EU countries over the past 15 years. Ireland still has the EU's highest fertility rate, at 1.87 children per woman last year. Next came Finland (i.81), Denmark (i.8), Sweden (1.74), the United Kingdom (1.71) and France (1.7). Italy (1.17) had the lowest.



The Persona monitor

simple to use but gives a sense of a woman working with her own body."

The system is based on the well-established fact that pregnancy is possible on only certain days of the month. On the morning after her period begins, the women presses the start button on the device. Afterwards she checks each morning what light the device

is displaying.

Most days it will show green but on about eight mornings in each cycle it will show a yellow light, which means that she has to do a simple urine test. Test-sticks wetted with urine are inserted into the device, which measures the hormone levels. A red or green light follows.

depending on the hormones. Unipath said that on beveen six and ten days in each cycle Persona would show a red light, indicating that barrier contraception would be necessary that day. The hormone levels are stored on the database, allowing the device to be "tuned" more precisely to each woman's cycle.

Trials were conducted with 1,200 women in Britain, Ireland and Germany. Dr Rose-mary Kirkham of the University of Manchester, who has been involved with many contraceptive trials. said: "This is the first time I have found that the volunteers have enjoyment in using the method. It's a wonderful new concept, putting couples in charge of their own fertility."

Exeter University, who was involved in the trials, said: "It is very simple to use. There is no lear of side-effects and it is independent of doctors. The monitor costs £49.95 and a month's supply of the test-sticks is £9.95. Unipath

ing rights for the first year.

Professor Bob Snowden of

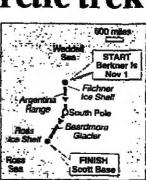
Fiennes plans solo transantarctic trek

By PETER FOSTER

SIR RANULPH FIENNES. the polar explorer, yesterday outlined his plans to become the first man to cross the Antarctic on foot, alone and unsupported. The journey, across 1,800 miles of frozen wilderness, is expected to take nearly three months.

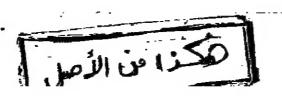
Sir Ranulph, 53, who sets off on November I, will drag 500lb of supplies and equipment on a sledge in temperatures as low as -20C (-4F). "I can only liken it to towing a legless bathtub filled with three large men over 1,800 miles of sand dunes," he said.

If he succeeds. Sir Ranulph will have achieved the last major remaining polar exploration record. He already holds the unsupported polar man-haul record with Dr Mike Stroud. Four other competitors, one thought to be



from Britain, are expected to enter the race soon.

Sir Ranulph, an old Etonian and former SAS officer, will set off from Berkner Island and climb to the South Pole plateau at 10.000ft before descending to the Beardmore Glacier, the Ross Ice Shelf and the finish line at Scott Base. The expedition could raise more than £3 million for the breast cancer charity



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⁴ Electoral reform rules out safe bets in New Zealand poll

NEW ZEALAND'S first election under proportional representation is proving difficult for voters, commentators and politicians alike. With just over a week to go, only the foolhardy would bet on how the votes might be cast or on what the politicians might do once they are counted.

Despite public education campaigns, many voters are still confused at having to cast two votes one for their constituency candidate and one for the party of their choice. Politicians seem equally confused by a multiparty system that is virtually certain to lead to coalition government

The plight of the ruling conservative National Party illustrates the complexities. Its current poll



Bryan Gould says the proportional representation system introduced for next week's elections remains a mystery to both politicians and voters

rating of just below 40 per cent represents a very creditable maintenance of the support that brought it election success in 1993. Under a first-past-the-post system, it would get back in with a working majority. But the now adopted mixed member proportional system means 40 per cent of the vote will produce only 40 per cent of the seats. The National Party desperately needs a coalition

partner -- but no right-wing splin-ter group can be sure of reaching the 5 per cent threshold (or, alternatively, one constituency seaf) needed to produce seats in the new Parliament. Even if they did win seats, the presence in a coalition with the National Party of the Christian Coalition (the New Zealand equivalent of the American Moral Majority) or the aggressively free-market Association of deter other smaller parties from entering such an arrangement.

So the National Party looks like being stuck tantalisingly short of the seats it needs to form a majority government. Jim Bolger, the Prime Minister, is reduced to talking vaguely of a minority gov-ernment or offering an improbable coalition arrangement with his traditional Labor opponents.

At around a 20 per cent rating in the polls, Labor's Helen Clark is emerging as the most likely next Prime Minister. After three years of low popularity and internal party divisions, she is reaping the reward from a well-run campaign that has allowed her to be seen increasingly as the leader most

likely to put together a viable coalition. Labor's vote may well be higher than its current rating.

This is just as well since no one in Labor's ranks has dared to contemplate the nightmare of hav-ing to enter a coalition deal as a junior partner. Labor needs to head off its two potential coalition partners while remaining sufficiently friendly to bring them into a post-election deal.

Ms Clark has played this diffi-cult hand skilfully. Her mix of economic orthogony and social conscience may just allow her to keep both the centrist New Zea-land First and the left-wing Alliance interested in a deal. Her problem is that her two potential partners have responded very dif-

ferently to the new electoral system. Winston Peters - a defector from the National Cabinet and the populist leader of New Zealand First, whose support seems to have peaked a few months ago - has insisted he will discuss no coalition deals until after the votes have been cast. A National-New Zealand First coalition, therefore, remains a possibility, but personal

antipathies make it unlikely. Jim Anderton, the Alliance leader, on the other hand, is adamant that he will do deals only before the election. Ms Clark resists that for fear of being tarred with the brush of the Alliance's left-wing policies. It is hard to see anyway that Mr Anderton would turn his back on a post-election deal -

carried the can for keeping the National Party in power.

Add to this potent mix the ver real possibility that individual MPs might jump ship after the election. Some might refuse to do a deal with parties they particularly dislike. Others might be tempted to break ranks for the sake of a post in a Cabinet formed by a rival.

The odds now favour, marginally, a change of government. But the world of PR is still a mystery to most of the players. The only certainty is that it still has some

The author, a former member of the British Shadow Cabinet. is Vice-Chancellor of Waikato University. Hamilton. New Zealand

surprises in store.

'treason' as race for votes gathers pace

Clark: criticised Bolger for economic sabotage

Prime Minister or things will be disastrous'. Well, people

are saying they are disastrous

now and we don't want you to

be Prime Minister." Helen Clark, the Labour

Party leader, called Mr

judge him fit to govern".

"He is saying: 'I have to be

re JIM BOLGER, the New Zeaand Prime Minister, was ocused yesterday of "political reason" and "economic saboage" by opposition leaders after he suggested that over-iens investors should wait intil after this month's general election before deciding to

nvest in the country.

Mr Bolger, whose National
arry could lose power to a
gentre-left coalition in New 'ealand's first election under proportional representation. vas asked on Australian telerision what assurances he ould offer investors. "I can g inly say their uncertainty ... it this stage, two weeks out, is otally understandable." If he

vere an overseas investor he vould wait to see if a sensible nalition emerged, he said. Let me say to Australians. we get some of the loopy d colicies of the Left come in to dew Zealand again, you will er a whole lot of Kiwis over , here in a hurry.

His remarks have brought a urious reaction. Winston Peers, leader of New Zealand Irst, which preaches econom-

nationalism, said: "It is olitical treason and could be conomic treason were it not or the fact that Aussies are not s dumb as Jim Bolger." He dded that Mr Bolger was ehaving like "a spoilt brat".

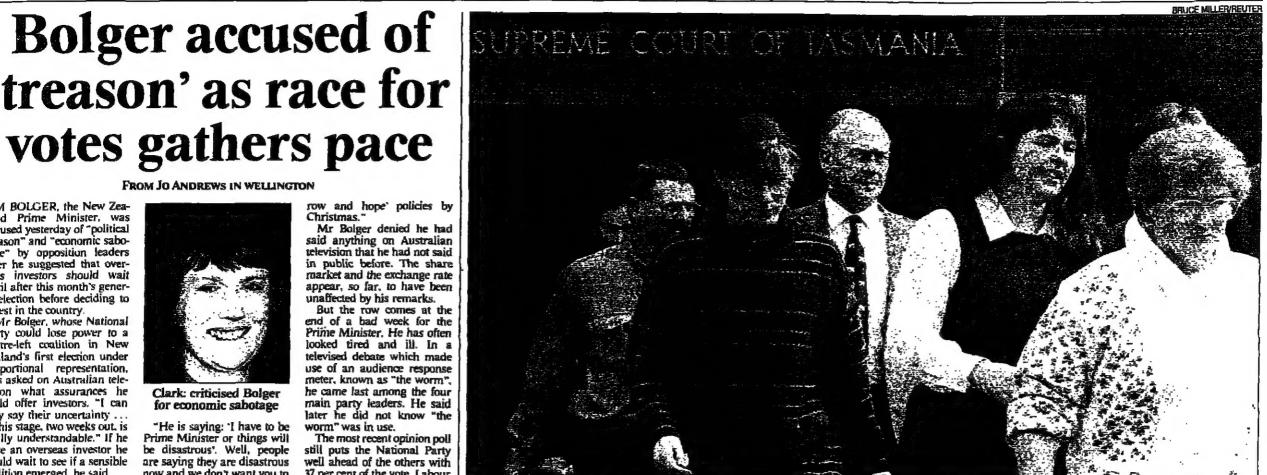
ow and hope policies by Christmas."

Mr Bolger denied he had said anything on Australian television that he had not said in public before. The share market and the exchange rate appear, so far, to have been unaffected by his remarks.

But the row comes at the end of a bad week for the Prime Minister. He has often looked tired and ill. In a televised debate which made use of an audience response meter, known as "the worm", he came last among the four main party leaders. He said later he did not know "the worm" was in use.

The most recent opinion poll still puts the National Party well ahead of the others with 37 per cent of the vote. Labour is on 21 per cent, New Zealand First 16 per cent, the Alliance 14 per cent and ACT at about 6

Bolger's message "economic sabotage" and accused him of Under the old Westminstercynically setting out to destyle "first-past-the-post" sys-tem, this would probably have stroy the New Zealand econobeen enough to give the Nat-ional Party outright victory, but under the new voting my because the people of New Zealand are no longer likely to Only one party leader has supported Mr Bolger. Richard Prebble, a former Labour system, a government can only be formed by coalition. At present, the odds on a broadly minister, now leader of the left-wing or broadly rightwing grouping appear evenly balanced. Polling day is on right-wing ACT party, said: "A left-wing coalition would return New Zealand to bor-



Relatives of Port Arthur massacre victims leave court in Hobart yesterday and, below, Martin Bryant, who faces 35 murder charges

Massacre relatives sob at suspect's denial

FROM RACHEL BRIDGE IN SYDNEY

ANGER and grief crupted in Tasman-ia's Supreme Court yesterday as Martin Bryant, the man accused of the island's Port Arthur massacre in April in which 35 people died, pleaded not guilty to all 72 charges against him.

Friends and relatives of those who died sobbed and held hands in the packed court room as the charges

against Bryant. 29. which include 35 counts of murder, were read out. However, the sight of the defendant grinning as he responded to the charges proved too much for the brother of one victim, who shouted "You're a bloody coward, Bryant", before being removed from the court.

At one stage. Bryant appeared to stifle a laugh before saying yet again "not guilty" in a quiet but firm voice.

threats, police mounted one of Australia's tightest security operations for Bryant's first public appearance since the massacre. Streets were cordoned off as the van carrying him was escorted from Hobart's Risdon prison by eight police cars. Once inside. Bryant was shielded by a bulletproof glass screen for the 30-minute hearing. The trial, expected to last five weeks,

begins before a jury next month. Bryant



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Fears for Rao's life delay case

FROM REUTER

P. V. NARASIMHA RAO, the former Prime Minister of India, won a temporary reprieve in a criminal conspiracy case after police said militants could attack the political leader in Delhi's crowded courts.

Mr Rao had been summoned to appear before a lower court judge yesterday to face charges and possible ar-rest in the \$100,000 (E64,000) conspiracy case. He would have been the first former Prime Minister to appear in court in a criminal case.

The Supreme Court intervened after police said the teeming Tis Hazari court complex was vulnerable to extremist attacks. It ruled that Mr Rao did not have to appear in court until it meets on October 7 to decide on the police demand that the hearing be shifted to a more secure location such as a nearby sports stadium, which would be easier to defend.

Lucknow: The north Indian state of Uttar Pradesh state began polls yesterday which analysts said could test the ability of H.D. Deve Gowda. the Prime Minister, to ride out a challenge from Hindu nationalists. Lucknow, the state capital, is the main base of the Bharatiya Janata Party.

Ex-envoy accuses Patten of lying over democracy

FROM JONATHAN MIRSKY IN HONG KONG

SIR PERCY CRADOCK, former adviser on China to Margaret Thatcher and John Major, yesterday accused Chris Patten of being either misguided or a liar and charged him with doing Hong

Kong "unique harm". In a torrent of abuse from which even China might shrink, Sir Percy, once British Ambassador to Peking, also attacked the colony's Gover-nor for what he called his careerism"

In an article in the Englishlanguage South China Morning Post, Sir Percy, who played a leading role in the negotiations with Peking which led to the 1984 Sino-British agreement on transferring Hong Kong's sover-eignty, concentrated his fire on Mr Patten's claim that the two sides undertook to bring democracy to Hong Kong. To claim this, Sir Percy said. Mr Patten "is either deluding himself or wilfully misleading his

listeners". The South China Morning Post fails to identify Sir Percy as one of its directors, although it mentions his past official posts back home in Britain. The Governor is "the principle author of the last four years' damage to Hong Kong, to which he has done unique harm". Sir Percy

polishing his own image in Britain and America as a democratic crusader".

Sir Percy's attack comes as Mr Patten prepares to deliver his policy address to the Legislative Council tomorrow. the last such annual speech before next year's handover to China, which will be a valedictory and a look at Hong Kong's future under Peking's

The essence of Sir Percy's position, which he has often stated, is that Britain, with its lease on Hong Kong about to expire, is limited in what it can achieve with a powerful China. "The obligation was to promote a degree of democra-

Cradock: criticised Governor's crusade

wrote, "and his likely motive is cy that would last, not to put on a short self-serving show which would only provoke a Chinese backlash and leave Hong Kong worse off in terms of democracy than when the

The response from Govern-

experiment began".

ment House last night was: "Sir Percy is not the first mandarin to imagine he is an emperor." In a letter which appears today in the same newspaper, the Governor's office replies that Sir Percy "represents a genuine belief that the only way to deal with Peking is through appease-ment. Mr Patten himself has always maintained that his plan for the Legislative Council to be wholly elected, as it was last year, was for a "modest degree of democracy". In its letter, Government House quotes Lady Thatcher describing the Sino-British agreement as providing "for a steady expansion of democra-

cy in Hong Kong". The Government House statement also quotes Baroness Young. Minister of State at the Foreign Office, as telling the House of Lords: "I fully accept the legitimate concerns which have been expressed that we should develop a solidly based democratic administration in Hong Kong in the period up to 1917."

Seoul troops kill fugitive from spy submarine

FROM ROBERT WHYMANT IN TOKYO

SOUTH KOREAN troops hunted down and killed a North Korean infiltrator in the search for remnants of an armed squad of "Communist guerrillas, the Defence Min-

istry in Seoul said yesterday.
Only three survivors are believed to be still at large in the mountainous area around Kangnung, where thousands of South Korean troops are concentrating the spy hunt. Yesterday's incident brought to 22 the total of infiltrators killed since entering the South after their submarine ran aground near Kangnung on

September 18. Security forces have eliminated 11, and another II were found dead in an apparent suicide pact. Another man who was cap-tured is believed to have told interrogators that 26 North Koreans were on board.

North Korea accused the South yesterday of cold-blooded murder. In a statement issued through its mission in Geneva, Pyongyang said Seoul was using the incident to distract attention from problems at home and difficulties in its relationship with America and Japan.

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Clinton: risky initiative

Clinton stakes his re-election on peace

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN WASHINGTON

FIVE weeks before polling day President Clinton has just breached a cardinal rule of electoral politics. By inviting the Israeli and Palestinian leaders to an emergency summit in Washington today, he has placed himself in a risky political situation over which he has little control.

If the two-day encounter succeeds in putting the peace process back on track, Mr Clinton is likely to be acclaimed as a global statesman. But if it fails, Bob Dole will have further cause to portray him as a weak and ineffective steward of US foreign policy. Binyamin Neither Netanyahu, the Israeli leader, av, nor Yassir Arafat. President of

the Palestinian Authority, sound in any mood to compro-Cri mise. They are "estranged", ar admitted Warren Christopher, the Secretary of State. Electoral fears could discourage Mr Clinton from pressuring Mr Netanyahu.
The Administration private-

ly blames the fighting on Mr Netanyahu's stalling of the peace process and opening of the tunnel. Many American ed Jews regret the Prime Minis-Ceter's stalling, but they, would the far more alarmed if Mr p Clinton sided with the Palesou tinians. The Jewish-American a vote is important in key states of like Florida, California and New York.

Mr Dole warned Mr Clinton not to impose a solution on distact, but the Palestinians es warned him not to go soft on Mr Netanyahu for electoral it reasons. "We're willing to give e him the photo opportunity that he is the President who n-can save the peace process providing he is giving us substance," said Hanan Ashrawi, a top Arafat adviser. reason the Presi dent has only limited leverage over Mr Netanyahu is that he openly backed his more dovh rival and predecessor,

Shimon Peres, in last May's

Netanyahu rejects 'reward' to Arafat for bloodshed

From Christopher Walker in Jerusalem and Charles Bremner in Luxembourg

ON the eve of the crisis summit in Washington designed to salvage the Middle East peace process and pre-vent a war between Jews and Palestinians, the Israeli Government announced last night that it would be giving "no reward" to Yassir Arafat for last week's bloodshed.

Binyamin Netanyahu. the Israeli Prime Minister, told reporters on the aircraft taking him to the United States that he was ready to have nonstop negotiations with the Palestinians, starting next week, on an Israeli troop redeployment in Hebron and the Israeli closure of the West Bank and Gaza.

"I am proposing that the two sides meet right after the meeting in Washington in a locale to be determined to engage in continuous negotiations until agreement is reached," he said. Similar tactics were used at the Camp David talks in 1978 which led to the peace deal between Egypt and Israel. "Once agreement is reached on these issues, implementation can be immediate," Mr Netanyahu

Earlier, Mr Arafat had failed in attempts to have the summit delayed in order to work out an agenda more favourable to the Arab side, and after a day of playing, in the words of one cynical diplomat, "hard to get", he announced that he would be travelling to Luxembourg where he was seeking diplomatic backing from European Union foreign ministers.

In Luxembourg, Mr Arafat is hoping that Dick Spring, the Irish Foreign Minister and current president of the EU Foreign Affairs Council, will add the European voice to calls on Israel to show more

Jerusalem: Israel is planning to demand that the Palestinian Authority tracks down and dismisses the 100 to 200 police who fired on its soldiers, police and settlers during last week's four days of fighting (Christopher Walker writes). An Israeli Defence Force officer said a fullscale investigation, was under way, adding: "We will not agree to a situation in which IDF soldiers continue to work across from the same officers and policemen who fired and

flexibility. The EU's council last week issued an evenhanded call for restraint, expressing "serious concern" over the violence in the occupied territories. France, which has been seeking to offer itself as an alternative to Washington as a Middle East broker, is pressing for the EU to take a tougher line with what is sees as Israeli intransigence and Washington's monopoly over

killed Israeli soldlers."

In addition to Mr Arafat and the Israeli team, King Husain of Jordan will also be present at the Washington talks, the State Department said. President Mubarak of Egypt will not attend.
The summit is taking place

against a tinderbox atmosphere in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza, where hundreds of Israeli tanks are poised to attack Palestinian towns if more anti-Israeli violence flares up. Security sources said they were con-cerned that Islamic extremist and hardline Jewish settlers opposed to the 1993 peace deal may try to exploit the situation. Although the fierce exchanges of recent days appeared to have been brought temporarily under control by the Palestinian police, there were numerous stone-throwing attacks on Israelis in and around east Jerusalem yesterday where religious Jews continued to throng through the disputed Hasmonean tunnel which the Israeli Government has vowed will never be

The tough Israeli line was laid down by Moshe Fogel, the chief government spokesman, which emphasised the diplomatic problems facing President Clinton when he tries to engineer a successful conclusion to a meeting that, all sides admit, has been ill-prepared "If the problems of the

Palestinians are not given a proper answer, there will be an explosion much worse than you have just seen." said one young Palestinian in Bethlehem, scene of recent pitched battles with Israeli troops.

Mr Fogel warned Mr Arafat: "You cannot conduct negotiations with a gun to our

Hardening the claim that Mr Arafat cynically whipped up last week's clashes, which left 69 dead and nearly 1,500 injured and involved the worst fighting between Jews and lestinians since the 1967 Middle East war, Mr Fogel said: "We are not going to be rewarding Mr Arafat for initiating such violence. Some of last week's actions are going to backfire [on him] because we are not going to reward terror diplomatically."

The last-minute doubts about the viability of the summit began when Mr Arafat travelled yesterday from Gaza to Egypt for talks with President Mubarak, who had set the closing of the Jerusalem tunnel, which runs for 500 yards in the Temple Mount area, as a condition for his attendance

Egyptian officials were airaid that Mr Netanyahu would be able to emerge without making concessions and were angered that their suggestion of Cairo as a summit venue had been rejected by Israel, American diplomatic sources said that President Clinton planned to participate directly in the sessions beginning today.

Mr Netanyahu said before leaving that he would not discuss the opening of the new exit to the tunnel with Mr Arafat because it was Israel's business alone. "It will not be on my table," he told CNN.



The Hanshin expressway linking Kobe and Osaka which was reopened yesterday after a six-mile section had been repaired and strengthened by arched steel plates

New highway rises above ruins of Kobe earthquake

FROM ROBERT WHYMANT IN TOKYO AND OUR FOREIGN STAFF

THE main artery linking Osaka and Kobe was reopened to traffic yesterday, 20 months after it was toppled by the earthquake of January 1995. Traffic began flowing the Hanshin expressway after a ceremony to mark this new stage in the recovery of the region's economy.

The quake flattened much of Kobe and its vicinity, killing more than 6,000 people. Images of the collapse of a section of the elevated expressway, and the sagging pillars supporting it, brought home the extent of the

destruction. Officials said new engineering methods had enabled the reopening of the expressway three months earlier than expected. The road has been rebuilt to resist big earth-quakes by reinforcing the reconstructed sections and columns along the length of

the roadway, they said. The reopening of the whole 24-mile highway linking Kobe with Osaka, came with the opening of a newly-repaired six-mile section. The cost of the work was estimated

at about £1.3 billion. Sixteen people were killed when the road collapsed. Many people have kept away from the area and local resi-



The wrecked highway after the 1995 quake

dents hope that reopening the expressway will bring them more tourists and business. The number of visitors to Kobe was 10.7 million people last year, a 56 per cent decrease from the previous year, according to local government officials.

While buildings and roads have been rebuilt, hundreds of victims are still facing difficulties, with deaths of quake victims continuing to be reported. The body of a 38year-old Japanese man was found ten months after he died in a shelter built for

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people left homeless by the earthquake, police said.

The decomposed body of Masao Yamashita was found on Sunday in a prefabricated shelter in Port Island, located just south of Kobe's main city of -Sannomiya. It was the 103rd case of "lone death" in such a shelter. The victim, who was jobless and lived alone on welfare, was reportedly suffering from a damaged liver.

About 40,000 families made homeless by the earthquake are still living in temporary lodgings, including 258 people in hostels.

While the official death toli from the quake was 6,300. citizen groups claim there have been a further 2,900 deaths from suicide or neglect. The groups say the toll could reach 10,000 by the end of the year.

☐ Taipei: A group of Taiwanese activists asserting that a chain of disputed islands were Chinese burnt a Japa nese flag yesterday and set up a makeshift shrine to mourn David Chan, a Hong Kong protester, who drowned last week. Chan died trying to press China's claim to the Diaoyu islands, which are referred to as the Senkakus by the Japanese. (AFP)

Life is rich for King's assailant Los Angeles: Four years after being captured on videotape brutally beating the black motorist Rodney King, Stacey Koon, a former police ser-

being captured on videotape brutally beating the black motorist Rodney King, Stacey Koon, a former police sergeant, is a free man - and a multimillionaire (Giles Whittell writes).

In a crowning irony to the case that exposed the racial schisms of inner-city America, the policeman - convicted of violating Mr king's civil rights — has emerged by some estimates \$8 million (£5.1 million) richer thanks to legal defence and trust funds for his family. Mr King won damages of \$3.8 million.

Computer king tops \$18.5bn

New York: There are 41 more American billionaires this year than last, Forbes magazine has found (Quentin Letts writes). Top of the pile again are Bill Gates of Microsoft with \$18.5 billion (£11.8 billion) and the stock market player Warren Buffett, with \$15 billion. The magazine identified 1996 as the year of the billionaire boom, thanks to a buoy-ant Wall Street and the growing computer market.

Lyons court tries Scientologists

Paris: Twenty-three members of the Church of Scientology went on trial in Lyons, accused of crimes ranging from man-slaughter to fraud (Ben Macintyre writes). The trial stems from the suicide of a Scientologist. The Lyons appeal court, which allowed the trial, described the sect as "a major threat to democratic society".

Surgery date

Rome: The Pope, 76, will have surgery next week to remove his appendix, the Vatican said. It said audiences would be suspended from Monday, but it did not say when the pontiff would go to hospital. (Reuter)

Children's plight

Cologue: Unicef said millions of children were still dying from hunger and disease and the situation had barely improved in six years, despite its pledge to fight the problem at a 1990 summit. (Reuter)

Cells 'of death'

Nairobi: Kenyan jails are "dungeons of death" where inmates are tortured, denied medical care and forced to share cells with corpses, a Kenya Human Rights Commission report said. (AFP)

Poll success

Moscow: Russia's opposition communists celebrated the election of Vadim Gustov, a candidate they backed, as governor of the Leningrad region around St Petersburg. (Reuter)

Vanuatu vote

Port Vila: The Vanuatu Government of Maxime Carlot was toppled by a no-confidence vote in the South Pacific nation's parliament. Serge Vohor, an opposition coalition leader, replaces him. (Reuter)

Hard-nosed

Bucharest Residents of Braila in eastern Romania face fines of up to £200 for blowing their noses in public under proposals by the Romanian Ecology Party. Spitting will also be an offence. (AFP)

Britain urges tough EU line on Burma

Yassir Arafat with an Egyptian official yesterday

By Michael Binyon, diplomatic editor

BRITAIN yesterday called for fresh international action against Burma, and will today urge its European Union partners to support new measures against the State Law and Order Restoration Committee (Slore), the ruling army

The Foreign Office, strongly criticising the Burmese Government's action in preventing Aung San Suu Kyi, the opposition leader and Nobel laureate, from delivering a speech at the weekend. expressed concern at reports of widespread repression of pro-democracy supporters in Burma. "We strongly condemn the detention of members of the opposition National League for Democracy," it

Britain may urge its EU partners to impose new sanctions on the Burmese junta, which recently stepped up harassment of it opponents. A spokesman for Slore admitted that 109 people were being detained in government guest houses.

Britain has instructed its ambassador in Rangoon to complain about the restrictions on freedom of speech and assembly directly to the ruling council.

Denmark has been pressing for sanctions against Burma since the suspicious death of James Nichols, its honorary consul and godfather to Daw Suu Kyi. Nichols, who also represented Finland, a member of the EU, and Norway and Switzerland, was arrested in April and sentenced to three years in prison for operating home telephones and fax machines without permission.

congress beginning last Friday, but the regime said that the meeting was illegal and detained party members for

> Japan, Burma's biggest aid donor, expressed concern yesterday at the developments in Rangoon, with a govern-ment spokesman, Seiroku Kajiyama, telling a news conference: "The freedom of political parties to conduct their

> activities must be recognised." Tokyo suspended some big aid projects after bloody crackdowns on pro-democracy forces in 1988, but has held off from using its aid of about £90 million a year as a lever to ensure that the country moves

> towards democracy. In the past, Britain has opposed sanctions unless they can be agreed at the

The National League for Democracy had planned to hold a three-day party United Nations.

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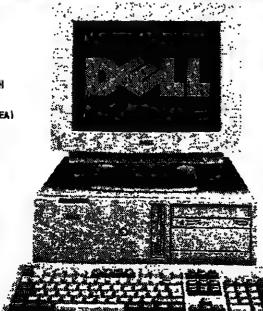
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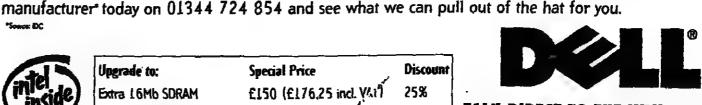


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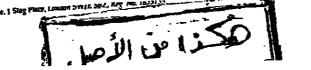
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Onset of winter spells danger for warlords hunted by Afghanistan's holy army

Taleban overruns more cities in push to capture north

THE Taleban students' army moved north with its mass of tanks and artillery yesterday. capturing new provinces in a relentless drive through the deserts of Alghanistan.

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The fighters now control more than two-thirds of the country. Northern warlords are massed with thousands of troops for perhaps the most decisive battle in recent Afghan history. The worsening weather will be key in determining what happens next.

Taleban is pursuing thousands of government troops who have fied to a redoubt in the northeast through the strategic 1.6-mile Salang tunnel in the Hindu Kush. Their escape routes over mountain passes will be blocked by snow within a few weeks, leaving them besieged for the harsh winter when large-scale fighting will be impossible.

Taleban last night reached the southern mouth of the tunnel. The only direct route from the northeast is now severed. The turbaned, longhaired holy army seems invin-cible. Mullah Muhammad Rabbani, head of a six-man council ruling Kabul, is now arguably the most powerful man in the land.

He consulted his top commanders yesterday at his headquarters in the Presidential Palace, symbolically prorected by a decrepit Russian tank parked at the ornate iron gates at the entrance. Taleban soldiers have spread brightly coloured artificial flowers across the rusting hulk in a gesture to peace.

The long-bearded commanders sat on leather armchairs in a large, carpeted conference room in the old presidential office as crystal chandeliers clinked in a breeze wafting through smashed windows. Their vehicles, the spoils of war, were lined up outside: mostly stolen Mitsubishi Pajeros brought in by smuggiers from Central Asia. as well as one dust-covered black Mercedes limousine



that used to be the official car of the Minister of Security.

The morale, strength and resources of Taleban are the product of massive outside support: its claim to have no foreign backing is absurd. Pakistan is plainly involved. America may also secretly support Taleban, for all the group's Islamic fundamentalism, because it can impose stability on a strategically important region and is vehe-mently anti-Communist.

There is a precedent for this: the largest covert operation in the history of the CIA was mounted in support of Islamic fundamentalists in Afghanistan to oust the Soviet Union, which invaded in 1979. The new foreign involvement echoes those catastrophic Cold War interventions, which left a legacy of guns and drugs.

Ban on prayers for Najibullah

Kabul: Official radio here reported that the Taleban militia had banned Afghans paying final respects to Muhammad Najibul-lah, the former President summarily killed last week. "Since he was corrupt, a

member of the KGB and an aldulterer, he did not have the right to a defence and was already cona "religious police" unit said. "Nobody is allowed to offer funeral prayers for him anywhere in the country." (AFP)

60 per cent taking action in

primary schools, but conceded

that disruption had been

widespread.

The administration of Alain

Juppé, the Prime Minister,

vesterday unveiled an "anti-

poverty plant" which aims to create 300,000 jobs over the

next five years. All would be

Affairs Minister, said.

Unions hailed yesterday's

strike as a significant victory

and a harbinger of further unrest unless the Government

Ten per cent of the population, about a million people, died in the superpowers' proxy war.

Iran, Saudi Arabia. Uzbekistan Tajikistan India and Russia which are backing various factions directly or indirectly for a variety of reasons. Huge resources from peroin production feeds the fighting. Russia printed bil-lions of Afghan banknotes for the ousted Kabul Government, helping it to stay alloat despite being bankrupt. Mullah Rabbani has two

key opponents: General Ra-shid Dostum, the Uzbek warlord from the north, and Ahmed Shah Masood, mili-tary chief of the ousted regime. General Dostum has perhaps 20,000 men under arms. Thousands are now at the northern end of the Salang tunnel, awaiting any Taleban attempt to break through.

Mr. Masood and his van-

quished army is cornered in his Panshir Valley stronghold with the former President, Burhanuddin Rabbani and Gulbuddin Hekmatyar, the former Prime Minister. Mr Hekmatyar, the principal recipient of billions of dollars of American aid during the Cold War, no longer has an army.

Charikar, capital of the

northern Parwan province,

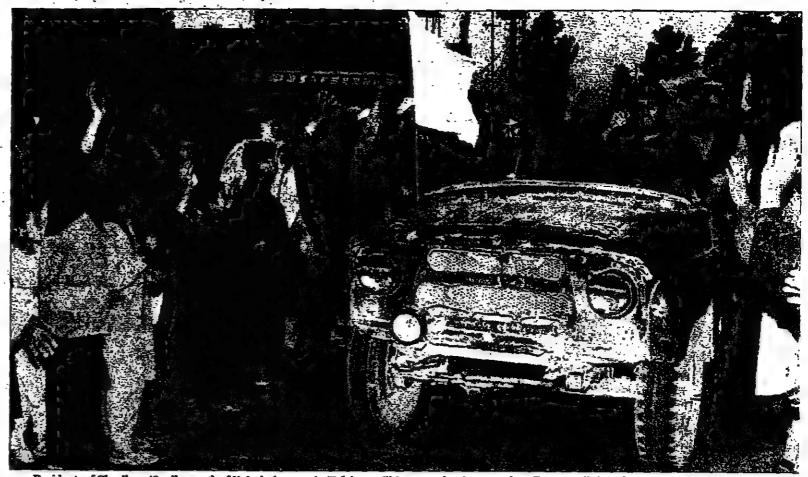
fell to Taleban yesterday, as did the key town of Jabalussaraj. Taleban's success is due to its reputation for discipline, making it relatively popular even among non-Pashtuns who are sick of 17 years of war. Meanwhile women in Ka-bul, the capital, who have been banned by Taleban from working outside the home, drew small comfort yesterday from an announcement that female civil servants wouldcontinue receiving salaries.

Men have been given six weeks to grow full beards or face severe punishment.

They are furious at being

forced into purdah.

Leading article, page 17



Residents of Charikar, 40 miles north of Kabul, cheer as the Taleban militia enters the city yesterday. There was little resistance from government forces

Fall of Kabul takes Bhutto by surprise

By Michael Evans, defence correspondent

BENAZIR BHUTTO, the Pakistani Prime Minister, said yesterday she hoped her country could have a moderating influence on the new Taleban

regime in Afghanistan.

Miss Bhuito "categorically denied" that Pakistan had supported the Taleban movement in its campaign to seize Kabul but she said she was now hopeful that the change in government would end the bioodshed in Afgiranistan.

On a visit to London, she said that Pakistan had agreed to act as a channel for Westem arms and money during the occupation by Soviet troops. In exchange, Pakistan had been given \$4.2 billion (£2.7 billion) in aid by the United States for the purchase of military equipment, Howwithdrawn its forces, the money from the US had stopped and Pakistan had not been in a position to arm or finance the Taleban, Miss

Bhutto, addressing the International Institute for Strategic Studies, said that Pakistan had no intention of interfering in the internal affairs of a neighbouring country.

been facing turmoil ever since "foreign troops" went in. She said the world grew tired of Afghanistan and turned its attention elsewhere, such as Bosnia and the Middle East. "We didn't expect the Taleban to take control in Kabul," she

Miss Bhutto added: "The situation is still fluid. But if there is stability and an end to bloodshed, we in Pakistan hope we'll be a moderating influence."

☐ Border closed: Thousands of people were stranded and Red Cross relief supplies were refused entry after Taleban closed the main Torkham border crossing between Afghanistan and Pakistan without notice yesterday. (AP)

Moscow shudders at militant Muslim threat on borders

From Thomas de Waal in moscow

who did not deserve his reput-

RUSSIA is reacting with dismay and dread to the Taleban advance through Afghanistan, which has swept aside old llies and enemies alike.

There may have been some satisfaction at the humiliation of Ahmed Shah Masood, the partisan commander who harried the Russians in the 1980s. But there have been shudders at the summary killing of the last pro-Moscow leader, Mu-hammad Najibullah, by l'aleban.

Mikhail Gorbachev, the for-

mer Soviet President, called the killing of Najibullah a "lynching and a kind of sav-agery", while Yuli Vorontsov, the Russian Ambassador in Kabul at the time of the Soviet froon withdrawal and now Russian' Ambassador in Washington, painted a sympathetic portrait of the former President in a television interview. Naiibullah, he said, was "well-read", cultured man

ation as a mass murderer. Afghanistan has faded from Russian public memory since the military pullout in 1989. The Chechen war is much closer to home and has been shown more vividly on television. But there is a small group of Russians who were involved in the war and for whom it is still an obsession. Many of them feel that Moscow betrayed its Afghan friends, and may now be

reaping the cost. After discussions with people who have fought in Afghanistan and are now in Moscow at the Defence Ministry, I found a lot of people saying we should not have stopped helping the Najib-ullah regime after the Soviet collapse," Artyom Borovik, who was one of the most famous Russian correspondents in the Afghan war, said yesterday. "We made a big mistake and now a belt o Muslim fundamentalist states is being created in the under belly of the former Sovie Union."

The worry in Moscow nov is that Taleban's successe: forces in Afghanistan and thi: could reignite the war is Tajikistan. Russia already ha thousands of troops on the Tajik frontier against raid: from Islamic rebels based in Afghanistan, President Yeltsin once declared that "the Taji frontier is essentially the frontier of Russia". The Foreign Ministry called the situation fraught with danger for inter national peace and the stabil ity of the region".

There is an instinctive lea of Islamic fundamentalism is Russia. Pavel Felgenhauer the military journalist, wrot "Tajikistan cannot b from across the border.

Nazi gold inquiry to go ahead

FROM PETER CAPELLA IN GENEVA

THE lower house of the Swiss parliament yesterday ap-proved a commission of inquiry into the nation's financial dealings with Nazi Germany after a debate which showed unease with Switzerland's hanking establishment.

The main political parties, stung by the tone of accusations from Britain and the United States, decided to restrict proceedings to formal party statements. Although the primary aim was to avoid xenophobic speeches by ex-treme right-wing MPs, some left-wing deputies complained that it also prevented them from challenging banking secrecy laws.

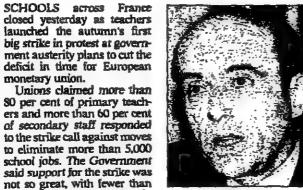
The commission of independent financial and legal experts, which is likely to clear approval in the Senate in December, has the power temporarily to lift banking secrecy in the course of its fiveyear inquiry.

It is expected to start work next spring and will look into all aspects of financial dealings with Nazi Germany after 1033, from gold transactions by the National Bank to the fate of private accounts.

The experts will work in parallel with another investigation headed by a former chief of the US Federal Re-

French schools closed as teachers strike over cuts

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN PARIS



Juppé: stands accused of ignoring unions

backs off from a 1997 budget designed to meet the Maastricht criteria for a single currency by reducing next year's budget deficit to 3 per cent of gross domestic The strike was the first for

for at least 30 hours a week, four years in which the five main teaching unions, repre-senting nearly 900,000 staff and usually divided, have copaying about Fr5,500 (£720) a month -- met by the employer and the Government. The plan, which also envisages creating 100,000 subsi-dised housing units, will cost an estimated Fr500 million in ordinated action. The Governits first year and will be financed by diverting funds from other programmes. Jacques Barrot, the Social

ment has insisted the job cuts are justified by falling birth-rates and has pledged to create 2,700 higher education posts. Teacher unions staged demonstrations in 60 towns and cities. In Paris, a crowd of several thousand marched from the Sorbonne to the

Education Ministry, and more

than 2,000 paraded through

Bordeaux, where M Juppe is Mayor. The protests were joined by numerous students. key players in last winter's strikes, who claim education cuts will worsen already chronic overcrowding and

bring dwindling standards. The high turnout is likely to boost union confidence in a massive show of strength on October 17, when civil service unions and rail workers will strike for 24 hours. In the past few days, sporad-

ic strike action has been building with stoppages by airline, utility and ambulance workers, who are demanding greater job security and protesting at spending cuts and restructuring plans. The protests have taken on fresh urgency with the release of figures showing unemployment at 12.6 per cent last month, a record high. Marc Blondel, head of the

powerful Force Ouvrière, yesterday accused the Government of ignoring the unions. saying: "Since last October, Juppe's Labour Affairs Minister has not called me once." ☐ Bean: Tens of thousands of workers at Daimler-Benz, Germany's biggest industrial concern, will demonstrate today as part of a nationwide wave of anger against a gov-ernment cut in sick pay. (AFP)

Austerity budget, page 32

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Rumblings over Kremlin silver dining set

FROM THOMAS DE WAAL IN MOSCOW AND ROCER BOYES IN BONN

THE Kremlin has emulated the isars by ordering a hand-made, 6,000-piece silver service from Germany to entertain its guests, while the elderly are going without pensions, according to the

The order was made in February to the German firm of Robbe und Berking. Among the items now being used in four government guest houses are 40 silver caviare dishes. 20 champagne buckets and 20 sauce boats, each inscribed with a double-headed eagle. The pieces are individually made by workers who wear white gloves so as not to sully the silver. Oliver Berking, the owner of the company, said the order was one of the

most extensive in the firm's 120-year

history, but he would not specify a price, saying only it cost "significantly below" one million marks (about £420,000). However Radio Mayak, Russia's most popular radio station, estimated the price at several million marks. The statefunded station, which is on the brink of bankruptcy, used the incident to com-plain that the state budget is being squandered.

The presidential buildings in the Kremlin have been restored and refitted at enormous cost and millions are already being spent on new statues of Peter the Great and Nicholas II in time for the 850th anniversary of the founding of Moscow next year. Opposition politiciants say this is internoral when some consisted of a mete 2,500 pieces.

pensions and state sector salaries have not been paid for months The current regime are parasites

when it comes to consumption," said Aleksei Mitrofanov, chief lieutenant of the extreme nationalist Vladimir "It all reminds me of 1916 and 1917

when they were again buying from Germany and they pretended to be surprised when the Bolsheviks appeared. It can't carry on, when 97 per cent of the population lives in penury," he said. The purchase is in the tradition of Catherine the Great, who bought the

famous Orloy dinner service from France

in the 18th century - although it



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Day 2: Bel Mooney on her feelings as she reaches the exciting uplands of her fiftieth year

'It has taken me 50 years to realise love is what really matters'

t the front of my Filofax (old habits die hard) I have writtations which I look at every istay. One from Samuel Beckett effecting to offer more and more consolation: "No matter. Try 'again. Fail again. Fail better." Why talk of failure at 50?

Because this is part of that rletting go". It seems wise to inove on from the arrogance of he twenties and thirties, and 'he mingled complacency and ynicism of the forties, into hat state of humility which is as T. S. Eliot wrote) "endless". cfo acknowledge your mis-Cakes, to hope that you can preplacement for the sexual o anity and vainglorious affreams of acclaim, and foolish expectations of perfection which I confess to as the sins of

d' At 30 I used to admire the ind'our-face sentiment of Piaf: Je one regrette rien, and imagine h hat in middle-age I'd shout it irrom the rooftops. Now it is enot so simple. I do regret hings, and the act of regretu ing allows in a kind of awe at othe miracle of survival: My God, aren't I lucky? Then, lazzled, vou are liberated at last to look forward, not laily maxims is from Ibsen: Live, work, act. Don't sit here and brood and grope among

nsoluble enigmas."
The chief feeling is one of elief. To acknowledge that ou have no answers (now as ou tiptoe into the second halfentury, knowing that this bit s downhill all the way) is the irst step to wondering if you were asking the right ques-tions. It feels like stumbling into a strange room in a power cut, and groping out of habit for the light switch ... fumble . . . then snap, the power is on after all, and you step forward, looking around and realising that you knew this place all along. You belong.

> 'It seems wise to move on into a state of humility'

Some experiences concentrate the mind most wonderfully. They may be personal. but are so sublime that to hug them to your chest seems selfish.

On August 28, after six months of deteriorating health, our daughter Kitty (16). endured over eight hours of major, difficult surgery on her bowel. For weeks before I walked around in shadow, vive. She shared the terrible dread. Early in the morning of August 29 she opened her eyes in intensive care, painfully reached out a punctured hand, and said in a clear, sweet voice, "Mummy, I didn't die.

And I'm going to get better". All I could say was. "Yes". It occurred to me then that if it has taken me 50 years to know, finally, what I had always suspected — that nothing else matters — then I am overjoyed to have arrived at

The knowledge comes hard. In the summer Kitty and I attended the funeral of a 15year-old girl who died of cancer on her ward. She had made friends with another teenager who is unlikely to live beyond 20. At midnight after her operation I spent an hour talking to a young couple whose baby has spent three months at home, and six months in hospital, and who has but a small chance of survival ... and I recognised that look of dumb bewilderment on their faces.

shrunken, like Alice, and scrabbling desperately to swim in my own tears. Suffer the little children indeed, here and all around the world, and no answer to the painful scream, "Why?"

Then, on the ward, day after day you are privileged to witness the extraordinary patient love of parents of every age, race and class; the gentle gaiety, understanding and brilliance of the nurses; the acute concern and dedicated skill of the doctors - one in Children's Hospital, who has the grace and courage to cry when my daughter cries . .

How can you not delight in a world with such people in it? Brave and new indeed. Their countless murmurs of tenderness and encouragement, and little jokes, and family stories. together swell to an Ode to Joy which drowns out the shrieks



me, was one of the elusive hole in my universe is filled with people, some known to me. some unknown. The indisputable fact of heroism, all over the world, weighs equal in the scales with the horror and the hatred. To the question, "What are we here for?". Ibsen's, "Think, work, act", is still a fine answer. But it falls short. Thinking, working and

A close friend, 50 next month, said to me, "Getting old physically doesn't bother me — the spare tyre, double chin, and hairy toes! What's far more sobering is to know that maybe I've had more than two-thirds of my life. I do think more and more about spiritual

She is a Christian, but for years has understood my own longing for God and failure to find him. Recently (maybe as a result of being in Bosnia) 1 stopped looking, but the spiritual search still goes on, both in churches and in fields close to home. When I pray, it is to the Universe, vast and implacable though it is, and if that is God, then this Earth itself is my Christ, with the Holy Spirit the air we breathe . . . a Trinity worth worshipping and crusading for.

Interestingly, another fifti-eth birthday this year is that of the Soil Association, which goes on patiently beating the drum for organic agriculture.

that it actually feels more relevant to my life now than Woman's Hour's birthday: I passionately believe that unless we step back from the arrogant folly which has led us to abuse this planet in so many ways, we are doomed. This is beyond gender and party poli-tics. I sit on our hillside, gaze at the beauty of the land, and find another answer. "Mummy, I didn't die", means that she and all children, those as

SECTION TWO

Wilder at heart: Can Gene put some zest into the West End in Laughter on the 23rd Floor?

Arts: Pages 36-38

The good thing about the baby-boom generation is that we preached tolerance, and the brotherhood of people, and in that respect our hearts were in the right place - on the sleeve. Mine is still there, a bit battered after all the wear and tear, but full of enthusiasm.

That is the way we were, and if

you can go on, "still crazy after

pelled by the most important demand their inheritance sions of failure — then you do

So - I still believe that the idea of trade unionism is a necessary counter-balance to the lust of the powerful for profit. I still believe in public spending and the National Health Service, and that those who can afford it should stump up high taxes. I believe the needs of children are paramount. I want a fresh

start with new Labour, but a return to some of the values and disciplines I grew up with. I wait for the day when the Prince of Wales is recognised for the infinitely gentle, farseeing, hardworking, intelligent. spiritual and utterly civilised force for good that he is. (OK, so he made a mistake: so did I - lots.) It will come. Despite all the proofs coming in, and despite my rage. I carry a torch of optimism. But I won't

Alice grew up. She left wonderland behind, and stepped through a looking glass, into her own kitchen, scene of so many years' loving domesticity. It's not that I don't want to go to the party any more; it's here in my own

buy anybody's package deal or

In May I stayed up all night with my son, drinking and smoking and talking, and at five in the morning we tottered on a long walk in the valley. Then he slumped the rest of the day asleep in bed, and I spent it at the hospital. I said, Don't think me old, boy, until you can keep up!" Despite my children's mirth I've booked a first riding lesson for my birthday, because I want to go trekking in the Andes in

> 'I have a number of quotations which I look at every day'

year's time, sleeping under the stars. I walk at midnight with the labrador and collie i bought my husband, amazed by my solitude, the night, and the fact that I used to detest

As the sunlight fills the kitchen, and I reach 50, I put on Beethoven's Spring (or maybe Clapton's Timepieces and raise a glass to some things changing and some things staying the same.

To the family and friends without whom I could not live. To the husband of nearly 29 years whose silly sayings l love. To the fact that our son is engaged to a girl beautiful in respect, so that I can finally "come out" and say that my chief ambition is to be a grandmother. To the day when finally our daughter will leave hospital forever. Nothine else matters.

Then, to all the writers (dead and alive) whose books line my library, because their inthe grossest anti-culture. To art and music. Even to the people I disagree with because they keep me on my toes. To "cakes and ale". To infinite possibility ...

Where to stop? There's no time to stop. Thirty? Nah - I don't want

Not with the fire in me now.

to be 30 again.





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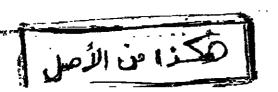
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Why I sacked Michael Flatley

Producer Moya Doherty tells how she dismissed Riverdance's biggest star. Interview by Jason Cowley

111996

oya Doherty is seldom lost for words. Ask her, for instance, about her role as producer of Riverdance, the Irish dance spectacular that has generated about £30 million in 20 months, and she delivers a monologue encompassing the Irish diaspora, the physical demands of hard-shoe dancing and, more perplexingly, Anne Diamond - they worked together at TV-am in the late Eighties.

But ask her about Michael Flatley, the former star of Riverdance who she sacked in October last year on the eve of the show's return to London, and she falls silent. Not for long, though, for their dispute is a wound which Mr Flatley insists on reopening but which Ms Doherty says she wants to

While Mr Flatley has spent the past year complaining about his sacking, Ms Doherty has said nothing. She claims not to have seen Lord of the Dance, the show he set up as a rival to Riverdance. though she knows enough about its gaudy, Vegas-style extravagance to dismiss it as "not what we would have

On the question of her prolonged silence, she says: "I didn't want our dispute to be played out in the media. I have the highest admiration for Michael as a dancer and choreographer but he was and is a solo player. He found it hard being part of a troupe and not having the control he wanted. Tension grew be-tween us making it almost impossible to conclude contractural negotiations,"

1995, Riverdance moved from the Point Theatre in . Dublin to the 3,200-seat Hammersmith Apollo, Mr Flatley was earning £50,000 a week. A cult of personality developed around him. It was his name and face on the posters and flyers, and his 30ft image was displayed outside the Apollo like a benign dictator.

Naturally his co-star, fellow Irish-American Jean Butler. felt slighted and excluded. She had once received equal-billing but, according to Riverdance insiders, as Mr Flatley became more demanding so



Michael Flatley, in white shirt, performing in Riverdance, the successful Irish show. But his demands became too much, says Moya Doherty, the producer, and the decision was taken to let him go



Moya Doherty: suffered

Ms Butler was demoted to costar. Michael wanted complete artistic control." Doherty says, "His demands were too much. For example, he wanted no other male to dance solo with him - things we couldn't possibly allow."

Sacking Mr Flatley gave her no pleasure: "I suffered hugely. I didn't want to lose him and would have liked him to dance in America."

But why did she leave it so late to dismiss him, especially as his understudy, Colin Dunne, had only a few hours

When the show moved from Dublin to Hammersmith,

Michael Flatley was earning £50.000 a week'

in which to prepare? "Surely the lateness of the sacking shows our desire to reach agreement with him," she counters. "All along we had constantly moved the goalposts to accommodate his demands. We tried to find common ground. Michael was being paid an awful lot of money. He sold himself as the highest paid dancer of all time he probably was."

Mr Flatley describes his sacking as the most devastating moment of his career. "I was raring to go on stage the

next night. I felt like a stallion. Then the lawyer rang and the bottom fell out of my world. I stood staring out of the

"My father called me and I was close to tears. I'm very sensitive. He said, 'Mike, you created Riverdance, you can create another one'. But Mr Flatley did not

create Riverdance. He was principal cheographer and dancer, but the idea was exclusively Ms Doherty's. As a freelance producer at the TV station RTE in Dublin, she devised Riverdance as a sevenminute interval entertainment at the 1994 Eurovision Song Contest. The performance was rapturously received.
With the Riverdance single

topping the Irish charts for 18 weeks, and the Riverdance for Rwanda video - a recording of the Eurovision sequence selling 100,000 copies in a month, demand for a longer. more complete performance was overpowering.

"I knew that we had created something marvellous with Riverdance and had to act

quickly to make the most of it," says Ms Doherty. She raised £500,000 from investors, including Paul McGuiness, manager of the pop band U2. Bill Whelan composed the music in three months and Mr Flatley had even less time to choreograph the main dances. The Point was booked at a cost of £70,000 a week, with the opening night scheduled for Feburary 21, 1995.

The pressures and strains were immense. We stood to iose a lot of money. I lost weight, my sleep parterns were disturbed and I saw very little of my two young sons Mark, seven, and Daniel. fourl. Yet, because the project had been tested in front of 300

million Eurovision viewers. I sensed that we couldn't fail." Her instinct proved correct: Riverdance: The Show reached £1 million sales in three weeks. In June, the show transferred to London and

t is now on its third run at the Hammersmith Apollo. It opened at Radio City Music Hall in New York in March, and a full US tour will start on

immediately sold out.

Saturday. Yet success has been marred by conflict. In interviews, Mr Flatley repeatedly hints at Doherty's ruthlessness, and there is something forbidding in her manner. Small talk is

kept to a minimum. She never allows you to forget that she is a reluctant interviewee. Born in Donegal in March

1958, her parents were both

teachers. The family moved to Dublin in the early Sixties. She joined RTE in the late Seventies then moved to London and worked for four years at TV-am as a reporter. returning to Ireland in 1989. "it feels tremendously good to be Irish at the moment. Riverdance emerged at roughly the same time as the peace process, and as one who is proud of my country but opposed to violence. I feel much better about calling myself a nation-

alist," she says, Determined, rich beyond her wildest expectations and restlessly ambitious, Ms Doherty seeks to Riverdance to a global audience. "One show cannot satisfy the demand. Our goal is to have three or four shows touring the world."

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So Mr Flatley's dismissal confirmed that the strength of the show lay not in its star but in its collective vitality. "Getting rid of Michael was a traumatic decision. But I had this deep rooted faith in the show. What his departure has done is to give others the freedom to dance that role. It has also given us the confidence to experiment, so that Riverdance can grow to reach even more people."

Playing by the rules

Then a man marries early, encourages his wife to put home and children first and then replaces her with a younger model, what are the rules of the game? For example, how far should the first wife be indulged if she becomes obstructive or abusive? When should the second wife graciously accept second place. and when should she insist on her rights? Should the man keep his first family in the style to which it is accustomed and expect his second wife to do the same for him? No two pundits agree.

Some, like the makers of the new film. The First Wives Club, seem to think that any discarded wife has the right and the duty to get even. Others like Val Corbett, Joyce Hopkirk and Eve Pollard, in their new blockbuster about serial spouses. The Best of Enemies, suggest there is a bigger, better Hollywood ending awaiting all those who stop thinking like dependants and start talking like Susie Orbach. But does life ever work quite as neatly as their plot does? Having tormented, and suffered, at the hands of

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Sister Saperior.

What is the etiquette governing behaviour between first and second wives asks Maureen Freely?



The First Wives Club stars: Hawn, Keaton and Midler

two wives myself, I would give anything to say yes. Alas, the best I can do is say yes,

Yes of course it is healthier for all parties concerned if they accept that yows are not what they used to be and move on. But it is far more satisfying, in the short term anyway, to shunt the blame onto someone else. Certainly I spent the happiest years of my first marriage doing just that. My voodoo doll's name was

Flora. When I walked onto the scene, she was still the legal wife but had already become a radical feminist. My husband-to-be was still trying to make sense of it all, and I was happy to help him so long as he kept the picture black and white and two dimesional. If he sighed they had both been too young. I would cry, "no! no!". It was all down to that vixen. I did have a jolk though, the only time I met her, she was neither as bad nor as beautiful as the rival of my imagination. Maybe that is why I was so keen not to meet the first wife of my

present partner. My new love was a longsuffering saint who had together by wife number three. brought up his children alone There is my friend Sara, a first

while his wife Ruby sat in bed reading mystery stories. No wonder he ended up finding solace elsewhere.

Imagine how shocked I was the first time he brought his children to stay. It was not just that he plopped into the nearest armchair, opened the newspaper, and left the entertainment to me. It was the reproach of the children's overnight bag. Everything in it was neatly folded and ironed, even the underwear. I had just convinced myself that she had done it to spite me. when my new love asked if I had got round yet to ironing his sheets. I came dangerously close to having to face the truth that day. But Ruby had a healthy vindictive streak.

going to go on tormenting me?" I remember wailing to my best friend. I was left speechless when she said: "Oh don't worry, she'li let up when he leaves you for someone else. Then you can sit up all night discussing what a bastard he is." Never! I thought. But I have to admit, I have seen quite a few first and second wives brought

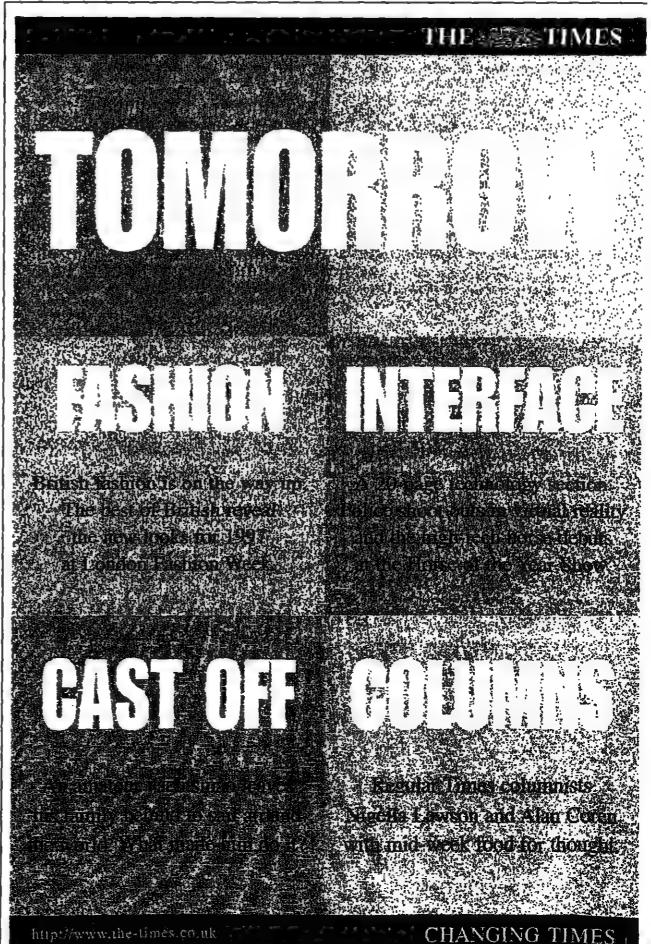
"How much longer is she

wife who spent years foaming at the mouth about Mara, stole her husband away". Then, only hours after she's heard he's left Mara for Lara, she is blowing smoke through her nose and saying, "It looks as if I may have got out just in time."

ost serial husbands I know long for the day when their warring wives learn to coshould, I cannot help remembering the three-parent family I met on holiday. Two of the parents were married to each other. The third was the man's ex. At first I was amazed at how beautifully they behaved with one another. And they never neglected the children in the way normal two-parent families do. If a child so much as formed his lips in such a way as to suggest the word "juice", both mothers were on their feet. Then it was a threecourse meal, an impromptu science lecture, five hours with a book of brain-twisters. and a songlest.

The father of all these children was not so lucky. If he so much as asked for the sait during supper, they rolled their eyes at each other and said: "There he goes again". After the dishes were done they launched into a long conversation about the national curriculum and did not even notice when he sloped off to the pub.





Pupils must come before the tables

Culling unpromising sixth-formers

is cynical and indefensible

fantasy is to set up a chari-L table foundation to prove certain people wrong. He will make television programmes turned down by Alan Yentob and win awards with them. He will reopen hospital wards and make medical history, and back businesses which have been unfairly dropped by timid banks so that they succeed (and with luck, buy up

Yesterday he would have been on the phone to a number of 17-yearolds with a simple offer: a free place at a good sixth-form college so that, well taught, they could get their grades and conquer the world and forever embarrass the heads who chucked them out as no-hopers who were imperilling their schools places in the league tables. The charity would be called the Yah Boo

Alas, it does not exist. We must merely hope that some of the somes of adolescents who are being rejected in this manner will find their own way on and up. That they exist is in no doubt. Private crammers say that since the league tables began four years ago, there has been a sharp rise in pupils who join half-way through their A-level courses. Not only independents but state schools are pressing "weak" candidates to withdraw from subects at the end of the first year of the sixth form. Elizabeth Rickards, of a London tutorial college, says

some schoois are being absolutely ruthless", and questions what becomes of the rejects who cannot afford eight thou-sand quid to pick up the pieces pripupil on an assis-

maths and was not even allowed to do her other subjects. Not all schools even bother to deny this policy; the principal of Queen's College in London says heartily: "If I were in the horse world. I would not put horses over hurdles they could not jump."

The more competitive state schools are moving rapidly in the same direction: some parents ex-press surprise that the London Oratory, for instance, where Tony Blair's son is going, makes a point dates. Their surprise gives a clue as to how attitudes have shifted in the most ambitious schools. It is true that in the public sector a fig-leaf is generally proffered: commenting on the revelations of Ms Rickards yesterday, the head of one comprehensive in York demurred about "the student's best interests. If someone were doing disastrously. it would not be fair to let them carry on." Not fair? Why, exactly? Don't answer that. The rise in lower-sixth pupils chucked out since league tables suggests that these "best interests" have curiously come to coincide with the best interests of

Most notoriously of all, and a clear target for the Yah Boo Sucks Foundation, is Roy Chapman of Malvern College. He is the very man who told the Headmasters' Conference in 1994 that public schools fill "the gaping moral vacuum in society". He has admitted that the reason he has thrown out nine lower-sixth pupils in the past two years is that they "would have reflected on our league table performance . . . made a big difference to our points total and

They were, he says, all idle; but if

know a man whose Lottery and schools are so confident about their internal predictions (which are often wrong, as thousands of recent A-level candidates know to their chagrin), then how long will it be before it becomes acceptable to admit to routinely chucking out those who are just a bit dim, or whose parents' divorce has upset them in the lower sixth, or who suffer a bout of glandular fever or a

ghastly love affair? Mr Chapman did prudently add, "We are not going to chop the weak who really try"; but laziness in teenagers has many and complex causes. The impression given, to this parent at least, is that league tables are starting to matter more than children. Otherwise, why didn't he throw out the bone idle ones in the days before league tables? It can't have been just because they were paying fees, perish the thought. Mr Chapman must have believed that there was still something the school could do for them. Urge them on, try to interest them, find a GNVQ that would suit them better if the academic course was wrong: slate them, gate them, motivate them, that sort of thing. But now, the precious "points total and final position" forbid such efforts. Out with them quick, before they be-

smirch our image! It stinks. It suggests, if you like, a gaping moral vacuum. For one thing, is is a curious age, and "mock" results are not infallible. I was firmly predicted to fail Latin.

largely because I was chucked out of the Roman history class for havng an irrational hatred of the teacher. In the end I crammed alone and managed a D and a Latin-dependent

university place. Any honest school could find far more striking examples of recoveries, surprises and unpredicted disasters too, all fuelled by the volatile and fluctuating energies of youth.

ore importantly, even if the school predictors are right and the pupil is going to scrape two E grades, that is no reason to give up. Those Es might represent a lot to a child who has had difficulties. Or they might shock an idle and arrogant one into later and winning. A school's job is to understand and help pupils, not to cull them. Unless they are seriously disruptive — but that is not what we are talking about.

Schools should be warned. Apart

from a few snobbish fools, we parents are not actually obsessed with league tables. We just want our children to be helped to their personal best, by schools which put effort into finding what that is. Suspiciously, I rang my son's alma mater, the Royal Hospital School in Suffolk, which because of its charitable roots has a comprehensive social and intellectual intake and so hovers in mid-table, always hoping to go up. As innocently as I could manage, I asked: "Do you cull your idle first-year sixth? Malvern does, so it's obviously all right now." There was an explosion of shocked wrath. "Certainly not. That would be dreadful. Once we've taken

them, we struggle on." Oh good. Try the same question on yours today. If they sound shifty in their denial, check to see if the numbers fall from the first to the second year sixth. You may think, right now, that your little Johnny is bright and willing; but if he hits a bad patch, do you really want him sacrificed to the points total matters that much, a pageful of crabbed numbers?

Woodrow Wyatt, as Chairman of the Tote, says crazy regulations are harming racing

Prankie Dettori's seven win-ners in a row at Saturday's Ascot Festival meeting was a spectacular which will help racing by attracting larger crowds when he rides. For bookmakers it was an instant calamity. Dettori has be-come the punters' favourite. The mass of winning bets in singles, doubles, trebles and other combinations lost us in our 204 Tote betting shops and in our credit business £700,000. Extrapolate that to the other 8,500 or so betting shops, and bookmakers' total losses

on the day. But they had the solace of betting on winning numbers in the Irish lottery. This would have brought a profit of some half a million on Saturday. Since April, bookmakers have been astonished by the amazing rise in betting on Irish lottery numbers, which now amounts to between 2 and 21 per cent of turnover. The odds are 5-1 for getting one number right, rising to 44,370-1 for five numbers. Few manage to

get even one number right. No levy

is paid to the Horserace Betting

must have been about £30 million

Levy Board, and the profits are If the Tose had been allowed these bets, it would have made an extra profit since April of £700,000. Not offering them loses customers in draves to other betting shops, and when there they also make all their usual bets. It will be very hard to win the lost customers back. Our

Absurd hurdles that ruin the ride

by 9 per cent, whereas generally the fall has been only 3.7 per cent. That reverses the position in the year ending March 31, when our betting shop turnover fell by only 1.21 per cent and the other bookmakers

fell by 2.21 per cent. In February, Home Office officials were urgently petitioned to allow us to bet on Irish lottery numbers. A simple order in Parliament is required, taking 30 days to pass. On April 12, I wrote to Michael Howard pressing the point. He didn't reply until July 29. despite my frequent calls to his office. He referred to the possible reaction in the industry (even though all the major bookmakers support the Tote on Irish lottery numbers) and to the need to consult colleagues. "I have now set this in hand," he said. But we have heard nothing since, and it is October. Our irrecoverable loss of profit increases daily. This is laughable from a Government that is supposedly dedicated to deregulaDiscourteously and without con-sultation with us, the Home Office has registered the Tote as a Non-Departmental Public Body. The Tote is unique on the 1,227-strong list of these bodies, in that it has never had a ha penny from the Government, makes large profits which it gives to racing (which is furious at Mr Howard's indifference, especially with Arab and

other foreign owners moving from Britain to places with higher prize money) and pays the Government considerable sums in corporation and betting taxes. I know from the highest source that a sui generis body like the Tote was never intended to be on the list of Non-Departmental Public Bodies, It could be removed tomorrow but for official unwillingness to admit a mistake. Consequently a Nolan-style advertisement will appear for applicants to succeed me as Chairman when I retire on April 30

The same procedure will be used

executive board members comes to the end of his term of office. The procedure is wearisome and laborious, and it is unlikely that the kind of person who would be a suitable Chairman or board member will be prepared to go through the tedious and degrading business of submit-ting a CV and then, if shortlisted. being interviewed in a competition arranged by Home Office officials with no knowledge of the commercial business that the Tote operates.

To one disputes that the statute governing the Tote makes it clear that the Home Secretary, though he may make board appointments, has no power to give instructions to the Chairman or the board. If he doesn't like them, his remedy is not to reappoint them.

The statute also lays down that the board members "may regulate their own procedure and make standing orders governing the conduct of their business". Notwithstanding this, the Home Office has sought to impose a model code of conduct, and when we rejected sections of this it was startled to find that it could do nothing about

Likewise, the Cabinet Office "Efficiency" Unit sent us 42 closely printed pages of instructions, at a cost to the taxpayer of £22,000. These were mostly gibberish, and included such gems as: "Where a Generic Personal Objective is applied, this should be made 'smart' by linking to the Specific Work Programme . . " and "Remember that Personal Objectives are not meant to be a detailed 'Stand Alone' description of the individual's work programme . . . " We were told that ministers would be ordered constantly to review and to interfere with the day-to-day running of

I wrote to Sir Robin Butler, the Cabinet Secretary, asking him what legal power the Cabinet Office, or any other government body, has to overrule the statute controlling the Tote. As he was obliged to answer that it has none. the Tote will ignore all ultra vires orders from any source. But they began pouring out of the Cabinet Office in February, and the trend is clear. Emulating Brussels, Whitehall and its ministers are bent on extending their destructive reach. Power corrupts and bureaucratic power corrupts absolutely, to para-

The real election is nigh

Peter Stothard joins the Labour

Party delegates at Blackpool

and tells a tale of two pictures

ome fifty miles separate Tony Blair's party confer-ence at Blackpool from Wordsworth's home village of Grasmere. This year an enthusi-astic assortment of "New Labour" supporters, all planning their trips independently as far as I could see, decided that a visit to the seaside politicians merited a detour to the lakeside poets.

Why were they there, sitting against the dry-stone walls with agendas in their waterproof pockets? Seeking fresh air before the days of dust in Blackpool's bars? Maybe. Topping up with romantic sensibility? I think not: pragmatism is their order for the rest of this week. Hoping to meet that devoted backer of the Wordsworth Trust and former Labour conference hero, Michael Foot? No: for any self-respecting, self-promoting Blackpool Blairite, a smile from Mr Foot would be as welcome as a mark of Cain.

home is a rare cloth-capped portrait of the poet's sister, Dorothy, which was until recently owned by the Labour MP Joyce Quinn and her family. There is also a copy of The Times from June 1800 showing total public spending as a mere £54,366,306 9/4d: this latter was once favourably remarked upon by John Major and might also appeal to new Labour's would-be "Iron Chancellor", Gordon Brown. But none of these would be reasons to delay reaching the Golden Mile.

One attraction of Grasmere is,

however, well worthy of a Labour politician's pit-stop. Readers of The Times Saturday Magazine may recall how a few weeks ago our art critic, Richard Cork, hailed a "ground-breaking exhibition" of the prose and paintings of Benjamin Robert Haydon, a friend both of Wordsworth and of Keats. Haydon is best known for his massive scenes from ancient history, but he was also an idealistic political radical, anti-monarchist and campaigner for electoral reform. On the museum walls of Grasmere hang together two political pictures which dramatically grab the visitor's attention. I had been in Blackpool barely a few hours yesterday before their message

and subject came flooding back.
The first painting is called *The*Mock Election and it well matches what I remember of Labour's party conference mood last year. The Hogarthian scene shows a London debtors' prison in 1827, where the inmates are participating in a cheerful mimicry of the political process. The chief candidate, sport-ing a large red rosette on his hat, is confidently canvassing his fellows' support; lobbyists proffer petitions and partygoers quaff wine. Any sense of a real election is far away: so much so that George IV, no instinctive lover of the democratic niceties, added the work to the royal collection for the hefty price of

he second picture is Chairing the Member, and it brings us closer to the distinctly different atmosphere of this year's conference. Inside the same debtors' prison, separate sentences, the mock election party is continuing. But the characters are facing a harder reality. The red-rosetted candidate is certain that this time he will gain power. But he is battling against a guard and raising his champagne glass in anger; he could easily have been a delegate in the Imperial bar last night. In this second painting, which did not win the royal favour or money of the first, there is a genuine and disciplined enemy. Royal soldiers are waiting for orders to hit back. The partying politicians are suddenly more fear-

ful, grounded and sullen. Labour delegates here in Black-pool are strikingly down-to-earth by comparison with last year. The real election is nearer. Tony Blair has huge self-confidence and defends himself vigorously against internal critics at all the various regional party receptions around town. But it is too late to buoy up his forces with new constitutions or philosophies. New Labour's most recent attempts to maintain the momentum of change - on child benefit, trade union links and Scottish devolution - have frightened his supporters more than his opponents.

There is a much greater aware-



Chairing the Member: the candidate held aloft might easily have been a delegate at Blackpool

ness than before of the Conservatives' capabilities and potential strength. That may seem surprising. The Cabinet has not matched the closeness of the election date with the traditional closing of its party ranks. But Labour is nervous of what would happen if Tory discipline returned. So far this summer, Lord Saatchi's soldiery has made only the merest feints; and yet it has drawn blood.

Labour's confidence comes strongly from outside itself, from its dominance of the public opinion polls and the lionising by lobbyists and influence-seekers that comes from such "mock election" triumph. There are mixed feelings in Blackpool about this. When a Gallup poll yesterday showed a sixpoint drop in Labour support and deep unease about disunity in the party. Labour's leaders affected quiet satisfaction, saying that it was easier to exert discipline when their poll lead fell nearer to the likely

Indeed, they seemed happy in general with this year's pre-election mood. Behind that confidence, however, lies a worry about where the poll fall will stop. The giant questions are just how much the polisters have been underestimating Tory support and just how much benefit the economic recovery will bring the Government. In the pretend politics of dinner-party talk and shopping-mall interviews it is not chic to profess support for John Major, in real elections, it does not matter what is chic. In pretend politics, the battle between hope and fear is won by hope; real

elections give fear a chance.

Delegates know that behind the jolly smiles of John Prescott, Gordon Brown and Robin Cook lie seething rivalries over influence now and power later. Divisions on sensitive issues this autumn may help Blair if he is elected: the old Left will not be able to claim that it was not warned. But divisions can also cost votes. A prudent Labour Party, knowing that it has not won a real general election for two decades, would keep its arguments somewhat quieter — a point that Tony Blair is likely to reinforce in his speech today. When Haydon chose a prison

setting for his pictures, he was not only making a point about penal policy. He was transfixed by the

way men's endless hopes and unbounded imagination are limited by external constraints whether it be six thousand feet or six thousand miles". Last year Labour's focus was on its imagina-

tion; yesterday it was on its limits. As for tomorrow, loyal followers of new Labour have been proudly carrying John Rentoul's new paperback biography of Tony Blair. In it they have read how thirty years ago the future Labour leader was preparing for his own mock election, and how while Harold Wilson was facing the nation on behalf of Labour, the young Blair was woring his Durham Chorister schoolmates as a Conservative. At the last minute, as a contemporary recalled, the fates wanted to say to him. "Conservative so far, but no further". On mock election day, he was ill. In defiance of the national trend another Tory took over - and

The author is Editor of The Times. The Haydon exhibition at the Wordsworth Trust, Grasmere, Cumbria, ends on November 3. The catalogue is available by post. priced £15 plus £3 p&p.

Beaux jest

WHILE the Duchess of York lime circuit is of James Packer. battles to prevent further news of her handsome beaux from hitting the streets, young blades in Australia are fighting for a waltz with Diana, Princess of Wales.

The talk on Sydney's lager'n'

eligible batchelor and polo-playing son of the gambling media tycoon Kerry Packer. They say he refuses to pay \$1,000 to sup with the Princess later this month at a



Picture this, James: dancing with the Princess

guest of honour, unless he can also

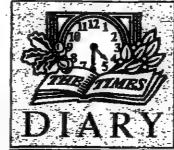
A precedent was set the other day Washington, when the single Princess was seen waltzing giddily with the likes of Calvin Klein and General Colin Powell at a society function. The general was quite overcome and sang quietly into her ear as he held her in his arms on the dance floor: "Heaven," he charity dinner, where she will be

crooned, "I'm in Heaven." Diana's new single status has set Antipodean pulses racing, and a round on the dance floor with the Princess is regarded as the ultimate social achievement. This may explain why Clive James, rotund television presenter and paid-up member of Diana's fan club, has taken up tango lessons in London.

Sgt Pepper

THE WALL OF STEEL surrounding Labour's conference in Blackpool was breached yesterday afternoon by an explosion of pep-

At around 4pm, guards stopped a woman and told her to show them a sinister looking canister in her bag. One of the burlies took the canister, clearly marked "selfdefence spray", shook it and memily pressed the button. Within seconds the press gallery nearby



and delegates around were coughing and spluttering.

Mo Mowlam, the Shadow Northern Ireland Secretary, was sent into rabid convulsions as she bowled through the exhibition area. Donald Dewar, Labour's chief whip, was doubled up inside the hall. The gas even sneaked its way as far as the podium speaker, who had her big moment ruined by

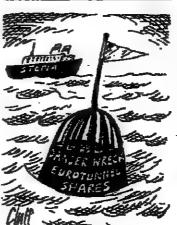
In the best PC Plod tradition, the guard responsible explained: There was no way I was letting that through, so I tested it. Perhaps I should have taken it outside."

• Another awloward moment in Blackpool yesterday came when Baroness Castle, 85 and chief basher of Labour's pension plans, was refused entrance to the conference. Nothing to do with Labour's dark forces, it emerged. The Baron-ess had forgotten her pass.

Cat naps

LABOUR nearly had the plumpest of all fat cats within their grasp at the party conference. But he escaped unrecognised.

On Sunday evening, Gordon Brown's advisers in his campaign against excessive salaries in the privatised utilities were settling in for a quiet pre-conference dinner. Ed Balls and Charlie Whelan chose the River House restaurant, a favoured haunt for conference goers.



when they discovered that he had eluded them. Cedric Brown explained later that he had popped in. tantalisingly, on his way to a con-

Drama news

could have paid their bill?

EMMA THOMPSON may be estranged from her husband. Kenneth Branagh, but she can take solace in academia. Her Cambridge college has offered her an honorary fellowship.

Thompson went up in 1978 to read English. She was as well known for her activities with the Footlights as for her discrect al fresco encounters with fellow undergraduates. She also sported a shaved head during her student

Knee deep

PANDORA CLIFFORD, the ebullient daughter of Timothy "Three Graces" Clifford of the National Gallery in Scotland, has been ap-

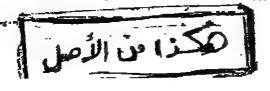


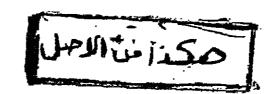
Pandora: on her knees

plying herself with vigour to her acting career. Too much vigour, perhaps.

She opens tomorrow at the Shaw Theatre in Brixton as the romantic lead in Ondine, Giraudoux's tragicomic fairy tale of a water nymph. the object of a knight errant's

Acting the part of an adolescent girl, she has been hurling herself a the feet of various men so valiantly that she has damaged her knees. *I have to wear knee pads under my costume now," she says.







BROWN'S WAY

Blackpool grasps the spirit of new Labour

To engage the hearts and heads of Labour conference delegates at the same time has always been a difficult task. Once they used to respond only to appeals to the heart; appeals to the head were received with sullen silence. Yesterday Gordon Brown demonstrated that it was possible to engage delegates' brains too. For the first time as Shadow Chancellor he won himself a standing ovation with a skilful weaving of the impassioned and the impassive.

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Civil

There are certain buttons a Labour conference speaker can press that will ensure instant applause: defending the poor, attacking the rich, renationalising the railways, keeping the Post Office public, Homage to John Smith is both obligatory and a guarantee of success. But who would have thought that Mr Brown could win applause for promising to bring inflation under control, or for the need for financial discipline and prudence?

His rhetorical trick was to bring together in one sentence the hard-headed and the soft-hearted: thus the spirit of John Smith was summoned to defend the need for modernisation; workers on low incomes and pensioners were invoked in Mr Brown's assault against inflation. But it is still to the conference's credit that delegates applauded his hard-headed defence of Labour's controversial plan to means-test child benefit for 16 to 18-year-olds.

Delegates are at last starting to warm to new Labour's themes. Under Mr Brown's vision of Britain, there will be equality only of opportunity, not of outcome. The "central job of government", he said, was to create a meritocratic society, in which "what each of us can achieve depends less on where we come from, what school we went to and what privileges we inherit, and more on our potential and on the opportunities we have to make the most of our potential". What he wants, in short, is a classless society. Have we not heard that before, from the leader of the Conservatives? For the first time in decades, both parties now share an important goal: the question before the electorate, and a crucial one, is which is most likely to achieve it.

References to "the many" and "the few" peppered Mr Brown's speech, in a deliberate allusion to Labour's new Clause 4: abolishing capital gains tax and inheritance tax would help only the few; using the money to lower the starting rate of tax would benefit the many. Now that punitive taxation is off Labour's agenda, the "few" seem to be defined only as millionaires or utility bosses: but every party has to have its bogeymen, and these are at least smaller in number than the entire middle and upper classes who used to be Labour's natural enemies.

If Tony Blair and Mr Brown have managed to wean their party off the levelling-down form of egalitarianism that used to be its trademark, then that is some achievement. Another sign of this transformation came yesterday with the reelection of Harriet Harman to the National Executive Committee. Ms Harman had committed the cardinal sin, in old Labour eyes, of sending her son to a grammar school. But many new members of the party seemed to have accepted this as the natural maternal instinct at work, wanting her son to have the best chance in life.

This vote was a far better indication of the modernisation of the party than next month's approval of the draft manifesto will be. The latter is a foregone conclusion, since members gain nothing from voting against save bad publicity for the party. But the vote for Ms Harman shows that the unbending attachment to narrow ideology, the bitterness and class hatred, are finally losing their grip on Labour.

AFGHANISTAN'S AGONY

Taleban success trades one horror for another

For the shell-shocked inhabitants of Kabul, bombed and rocketed for the past five years in Afghanistan's bloody civil war, the lightning victory of the Taleban has brought an end to the random horror that has left thousands mutilated and reduced Kabul-to rubble. That, at least, is something for which they can only be grateful. Yesterday the student militia further consolidated us hold on the country, sweening north in Yel pursuit of the former government forces and capturing key towns and a province. Guerrilla leaders who once held divisions of the Soviet Army at bay were fleeing for their lives. The Taleban now control three quarters of the country, and are poised to push through the blood-soaked Salang pass to the gates of central Asia.

The peace they have imposed in their wake is the iron regime of the fanatic. Within hours of arriving in Kabul they issued the decrees that have transformed life in Jalahad, Kandahar and other cities under their puritanical rule. All girls' schools have been shut. Women have been ordered to remain at home, and not step outside unless completely veiled. All men have been ordered to grow flowing beards within six weeks. Television sets have been smashed, music banned. Western influence has been anathematised. Sharia law has been imposed in its most obscurantist interpretation: thieves will have their hands hacked off with a cleaver, women dressed immodestly will be beaten and adulterers stoned to death. Summary punishments have already been meted out as a warning.

Many residents of Kabul are aghast. About 70 per cent of the city's teachers are women: and few will now venture outside. Hospitals, clinics, food distribution will

suffer. The United Nations, long a lifeline to the besieged city, is also learning with a jolt of the Taleban determination to impose its will. The bodies of former president Najibullah and his brother, swinging from makeshift gallows for two days, were a reminder to the world, and interceding UN officials, that this militia force, springing from the hardline Aighan religious schools Pakistan is more than victorious faction. It is the attempt by zealots to reconstruct a society based on an aliconsuming ideology - in this case, the reversion to a medieval interpretation of Islam. The last victorious guerrilla army to enforce its beliefs was the Khmer Rouge.

Throughout history, Afghanistan has been the mountainous battleground for clashing warlords and tribes, imperial powers and crusading ideologies. The Taleban victory has elements of all these wider machinations. The Taleban are Pashtuns, the traditional rulers of Kabul, and their hatred of rival factions representing ethnic Uzbeks or Tajiks goes deeper than ideology. Britain long retired from the Great Game, and the Soviet Union was more recently bloodied, but other outside powers still are trying to meddle. The Taleban message to all is the same: keep out. It is a message the world should heed, especially Pakistan. Islamahad may think that its early logistic and political support will open up new routes across the northern frontier, but may find it has created a force it cannot control. Heroin is not the only deadly substance from which the Taleban have thrived. Afghanistan's 20-year agony is not yet over; but its theocracy has no need now of the world's arms, advice or politics. No one who plays the Great Game has ever won.

UNWORLDLY PERFORMING FLEA

Spies should read comic fiction other than official reports

Wodehouse was no traitor. This is official as if anybody still supposed that he was. The public records released today accuse him of vanity and folly, but acquit him of treason. They show the extraordinary lengths to which the government machine went to prevent his returning to England after the war. And, without their authors' meaning to, they illustrate the miasma of black propaganda as well as the gulf in comprehension between the administrative classes and the apolitical creator of a timeless fairyland.

At a time of national crisis, propaganda and its blind dupe, public opinion, hound those who are perceived to have escaped the danger. Auden, Bejamin Britten and H. W. Austin (who led the revival of English tennis) were pilloried for being in America when war broke out. Though Auden became an American citizen. Britten came home to compose Peter Grimes and "Bunny" Austin served in the American forces. The secret war recognised that such celebrities were more arractive symbols than politicians. So Goebbels tried to tempt The Blue Angel Marlene Dietrich back to the fatherland, and Thomas Mann's wartime broadcasts to the German people from America were a

lifeline to reason for anybody still rational. When Wodehouse was released in 1941, he colishly agreed to make humorous broadasts for an American company about the rigours of internment. Nobody who heard them, or who read Wodehouse on Lord Sidcup's fascist Black Shorts, could have supposed that he was singing for the Nazis.

But the British propaganda machine was put to work to present him as a man who had served the enemy. However, even in 1941, Wodehouse was stoutly defended in the correspondence columns of The Times.

The contemporary documents show that officials and MIS did not believe that there was evidence to support charges of treason. Herbert Morrison, the Home Secretary, suggested they would be "too big a hammer for the cracking of his nut". But all wanted to avoid the populist clamour and exposure of their secret war if Wodehouse came home.

They failed to understand Wodehouse as completely as he failed to understand public opinion in Britain under the Blitz. His lack of interest in the ordinary world made him unable to grasp what went on in his first job at a bank. It got him into trouble with the Inland Revenue. And it led to his internment. The papers show that Wodehouse believed that the British Consul would telephone him if the Germans came too near to Le Touquet. Instead, German troops arrested him in his front garden.

That was a scene fit for the Master's pen. except for the bitterness it brought. The Wodehouse records are an argument for spies and politicians reading humorous fiction to balance official reports. But Wodehouse needs no official acquittal. He received that with his knighthood. And he received it unofficially when Jeeves and Bertie Wooster, Lord Emsworth and Psmith. entered that long gallery of living figures who make up the glory of English fiction.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR I Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Tax on waste as challenge to UK

From the Director of the Energy from Waste Association

Sir, Landfill tax - described as the first green tax - takes effect on October 1. From that date £7 per tonne will be charged on household waste sent to landfill sites, reflecting its potentially damaging effects on the environment.

Waste disposal ideas must be translated into realistic strategies which are environmentally friendly and affordable. A recent report from MEL Research ("Assessment of Solid Waste Arisings", no 9506/II) shows a total potential resource of 75 million tonnes a year, offering ample scope for more recycling and energy recovery.

In many areas suitable power sta tions must be built. They are needed, together with reduced waste and higher recycling rates, to meet EU targets and reduce greenhouse gas emissions. The Europeans have experience in designing waste-fired power stations that are well proven and economic.

If landfill costs do not rise sufficiently, taxation rates must be pushed up until the government target of recovering value from 40 per cent of municipal waste by 2005 (or even a higher target) is in sight.

Yours faithfully, RAY PALIN, Director, Energy from Waste Association, 92 Horseferry Road, SWI. September 27.

Clarke's 'gaffe'

From Mr Gerald Frost

Sir, I am becoming deeply suspicious of a Chancellor of the Exchequer who, on tax and Europe (report, September 30; see also letters, same day), appears to be driven by the unusual ambition of wanting to lose his party the elec-

As we have it on the Chancellor's own authority that any enemy of the Prime Minister's is an enemy of his, may we assume that he will shortly retire to a darkened room with a bottle of whisky and a loaded revolver?

Yours faithfully, GERALD FROST, Reform Club, Pall Mail, SWI. September 30.

From Mr Hammond Smith

Sir, So we have now arrived at a situation that when a politician (K. Clarke) actually speaks the truth (about taxes) he is condemned for making a "gaffe" What more do we need to reinforce the general public's cynicism of politics

Yours faithfully. HAMMOND SMITH, 31 Dukes Drive, Leicesteit. September 30.

Radon and lung cancer

From Professor S. H. U. Bowie, FRS, FEng

Sir, The juxtaposition of your news reports of September 20 learlier editions), "Daily dose of radiation beneficial" and "Map shows spread of ra-don", should do much to dispel speculation about radon in dwelling houses causing lung cancer. Research on mice and rats in the

1970s and 80s indicated that radiation doses "considerably larger than natural background given at low dose rates" could increase longevity (J. H. Fremlin, 1987). This finding is borne out by the studies in Japan referred to by the Vice-President of British Nuc-

lear Fuel's US subsidiary.
The fact that Devon and Cornwall, known to have the lowest lung-cancer rates in the English counties, have the highest distribution of radon in the home demonstrates more clearly than any previously published evidence that there is no correlation between radon and lung cancer.

Yours faithfully, S. H. U. BOWIE, Tanyard Farm, Clapton, Crewkerne, Somerset.

Rabies and quarantine

From Lady Fretwell

Sir, Mrs Angela Barklam (letter, September 27) asked how many animals have developed rabies whilst in quarantine over the past ten years.

Mrs Angela Browning, Parliament-

ary Secretary, Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, in a Commons written reply on July 15 stated: European bat lyssavirus 2 was isolated on July 6, 1996, from a bat found in Sussex. This is the only occasion in the last 25 years on which rabies has been confirmed by isolation of virus.

It is little wonder that the Danish diplomat was indignant about the death of his dog. This concern is shared by the 185,000 other pet owners whose dogs and cats have been subjected to six months' quarantine in the last 25 years, to no good purpose. Two thousand five hundred of them died, but not of rabies.

Yours faithfully. MARY FRETWELL (Chairman). Passports for Pets, 20 Seymour Road, SW18. September 27.

Business letters, page 31

Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be famed to 0171-782-5046.

Proposed change of law on 'stalking'

From Mr T. J. B. Pallister

Sir, Lord Donaldson (letter, September 20) refers to the problem of defini-

tion for a specific offence of stalking. The Victorian draftsman of the Con-

spiracy, and Protection of Property

Act (1875) did not provide too bad a

starting point. I quote Section 7 in

Every person who, with a view to compel

any other person to abstain from doing or to do any act which such other person has a

legal right to do or abstain from doing, wrongful and without legal authority,

1. Uses violence to or intimidates such other

person or his wife or children, or injures his

property; or 2. Persistently follows such other person

4. Watches or besets the house or other

place where such other person resides, or works, or carries on business or happens to

be, or the approach to such house or place

shall be subject to fine or imprison-

Sir, I suggest that the following form

of words could be incorporated in a

short Act of Parliament and that they might well serve not only to catch

stalkers but others who make a nuis-

ance of themselves, eg by frequent un-wanted telephone calls. My suggested

It shall be an offence for any person persis-

tently to press his or her attentions upon another in circumstances where he/she

knows or ought reasonably to anticipate

that his/her words and/or conduct are or is

unwelcome to that other person or may be

so and may cause to that other person vexa-tion, anxiety or distress.

The above form avoids the complex-

ity which an attempt to define stalking

more precisely would involve. It is un-

likely that the Crown Prosecution Ser-

vice would take to trial any other than

serious cases. I do not think that any

judge or jury would have any difficul-ty in applying the wording.

about from place to place; or

ment on conviction.

Yours faithfully, T. J. B. PALLISTER,

From Mr Stanley Best

September 20.

wording is:

Yours faithfully,

Temple, EC4.

September 26.

STANLEY BEST.

Bracton Chambers,

The Old Vicarage, Tunstead, Norwich, Norfolk.

From Mr Darryl Bickler

Sir, The proposed legislation to facili-tate convictions of so-called stalkers (report, September 26) seems to me dangerous for two main reasons: any new law will involve a diminution of our legal rights and will inevitably further the institutionalisation of women in the role of the weaker sex.

There is already considerable existing legislation on physical assault and damage to property. In addition there are laws forbidding the use of threatening or abusive words or behaviour by any means of communication with the intention to cause harassment, alarm or distress. The Home Office's proposed Bill on "stalking" will remove the need to prove that there is any such intention.

Such a widening of the law will be problematic in my view because it will rely on individual susceptibility to the attentions of the accused. When such common standards are lost we all suffer a loss of legal rights because innocence and guilt cannot readily be established objectively.

The proposals will require that the conduct of the accused must be reasonably likely to cause the distress alleged. However in an atmosphere where women are deemed automatically to be vulnerable victims, almost any form of conduct could be interpreted as harassment necessitating the intervention of the courts. Many codes of conduct at work now include unwanted looks and pulling faces as examples of unacceptable harassment. Even the court process is considered by some to be too traumatic to allow the accused to defend themselves.

It is worth remembering that fear of crime is disproportionate to reality. Being "stalker aware" can only exacerbate the debilitating "stranger danger" culture. It is ironic that many women's groups are advocating the theory that women are victims of men and therefore need particular protection from the law. Far from presenting women as equals, this will portray women as helpless in the face of men behaving badly.

Yours etc. DARRYL BICKLER (Legal researcher). Freedom and Law, c/o PO Box 7, 64 Goodge Street, W1. September 26.

Morality and tax

Sir. Economists who moralise about the national debt should revise their theory of public finance. When Mr M. C. Fitzpatrick (letter, September 23) points out that net government debt works out at £16,000 per household he neglects to mention that it is owed entirely to ourselves.

Furthermore, it is much more likely to be rolled-over than paid back. The "burden" of the national debt may be equal to the amount spent on the NHS, but it is a transfer, not a loss of resources, the transfer being the interest baid by taxpavers to the owners of gilt-edged securities. The debt has been growing in size for some 300 years without presenting much of a problem so far.

When I am told that we should not 'saddle" future generations with our debts I have to ask myself whether I would prefer that my parents' genera-

Childbirth and the law

From Professor Emeritus Geoffrey Chamberlain

Sir, I was saddened to read Margaret Jowitt's letter (September 25). After 40 years of working alongside midwives, both in the workplace and politically, I find it perplexing to see attitudes ex-pressed which do little to facilitate the combined work of these two groups of professionals.

The Department of Health document Changing Childbirth, mentioned in the letter, has mostly been accepted by obstetricians and midwives. The judgments of obstetricians are acceptable to women and Caesarean section is not used indiscriminately.

Many obstetricians do not like the

Hazel Lavery, née Martyn, was born in Chicago and lived in the US until her late twenties, when she married the painter, John Lavery, and moved into his London home. Far from becoming an "Englishwoman". as your reporter states, she relished the social freedom then available to Americans in London society and played up her Irishness - she had distant Irish ancestors and her husband was from Belfast.

tion had not used debt-finance to pay for two world wars — or whether lowwould not have meant even higher unemployment than we actually experienced. The best rule for the public finances is to consider all their conseovences and to make a judgment.

Cutting the budget deficit might reduce inflation, but it would also lower national output, reduce profits, increase poverty, add to the crime rate and lengthen the dole queue. A tax cut which raised the deficit would have opposite effects, and might be welcomed by future generations for having put their parents back to work.

There is a lot more to moralise about than the size of the national

M. C. KENNEDY. University of Manchester. School of Economic Studies, Manchester M13 9PL September 23.

recent High Court ruling on Caesar-

ean sections in principle but the doctors dealing with those individual women were doing their best for them and the babies they were looking

Obstetricians and midwives, working with a healthier group of women. have seen the rates of death of mothers and babies greatly reduced. One of the best measures of a contribution by professionals has been the lowering of foetal deaths in labour. This is a time when the professionals' alermess is most acute and actions can be taken to save the lives of babies.

Yours faithfully. GEOFFREY CHAMBERLAIN, Singleton Hospital, Sketty, Swansea SA2 8QA.

Lady Lavery

From Mr Brendan Barrington

Sir, Eoghan Harris's salutary reminder (report, September 23) that Michael Collins became romantically involved with London society hostess. Lady Lavery, while negotiating the Anglo-Irish treaty appears to have created some confusion as to Lady Lavery's nationality.

As Sinead McCoole shows in her new biography, Hazel: A Life of Lady Lavery (1880-1935), published by The Lilliput Press, Lady Lavery's support for some form of Irish independence did not always endear her to the British political establishment. Nevertheless, her salon became a meetingplace for British and Irish delegates to the 1921 treaty negotiations.

It was there that Lady Lavery met Michael Collins, and - beyond their much-discussed romantic involvement - entertained him at the same table with figures such as Churchill. Londonderry and Birkenhead, helping to create the atmosphere of mutu-al respect and, indeed, admiration without which Collins might never have shed the "terrorist" tag. McCoole also shows that hours before Collins went to Downing Street to affirm his support for the treaty, he was at the Laverys' being urged by John and Hazel to do just that.

Incidentally, the caption under the painting of Michael Collins that accompanied the article should have credited the portrait to John Lavery. This and numerous other works by John Lavery (as well as a couple by Hazel) are currently on display in an exhibition at the Hugh Lane Municipal Gallery of Modern Art in Dublin. entitled Hazel, Lady Lavery: Society and Politics, through November 3.

Yours faithfully, **BRENDAN BARRINGTON** (Assistant Editor), The Lilliput Press, 4 Rosemount Terrace Arbour Hill, Dublin, 7. September 24.

Time to reunite Turner bequest From Dr Selby Whittingham

Sir, Might not the rationalisation of the collections of the National Gallery and Tate Gallery (report, September 20) be extended by reuniting the Turner bequest, which continues to be

divided between those two galleries? The shuttling of Turners back and forth between the two galleries has been suggested. That has quite rightly not been carried out, as it would create just the confusion which the Director of the National Gallery wishes to avoid - according to his quoted remark that it is "very important that the collections of this country are

where the public expect them to be". It would also not achieve what was Turner's evident aim, and the aim of anyone organising a retrospective one-man show, whether temporary or permanent, of showing works side by

side and not a mile apart. If works by Monet continue to be divided between the two galleries, that is now on a clear chronological basis, whereas the abstracting of key Tur-ners by the National Gallery from the rest of Turner's bequest is a form of cherry-picking which Ruskin said was just what Turner abhorred. Unlike the Monets, the Turners were bequeathed by the artist to be a "gai-

According to the recently written opinion by a QC the conditions of Turner's gift have never been fulfilled and the nation is therefore, even now, liable to forfeit it. It would be a pity if that happened as a result of the two galleries and others continuing to turn a blind eye to the facts.

Yours faithfully, SELBY WHITTINGHAM (Joint Editor, J. M. W. Turner, RA), Turner House, 153 Cromwell Road, SW5. September 20.

Ashdown's patriotism

From Earl Russell

Sir, I am sorry to see Sir James Spicer, MP (letter, September 27), casting doubts on Paddy Ashdown's claim to patriotism. Ever since the word patriot came into use in the 17th century, it has tended to be the property of critics of the prevailing government. In the 17th century, the word was normally applied to those who disliked the government because they loved their country.

:88

Clare

Davies on civil

It is that tradition which Paddy Ashdown is claiming and it is a proud

Yours sincerely, RUSSELL (Liberal Democrat Social Security Spokesperson). House of Lords. September 27.

'Burdened' teenagers

From Mrs Sheila Matthews

Sir, I was angered on reading Dr Stuttaford's Medical Briefing, written alongside your coverage of the errant Roman Catholic bishop, "Burdened teenager may suffer for sins of father

So broadly to imply that children growing up in the absence of fathers may "develop anti-social characteristics", find it hard "to establish good future relationships" and never "mature completely" is condescending and hurtful. And what, I wonder, is 'normal development"?

Any youngster reading such a patronising piece would be justified in feeling highly insulted.

Yours faithfully, SHEILA MATTHEWS, 90 Wood Close, Windsor, Berkshire. September 23.

From Mr B. A. Wasson

Sir, For legal reasons the names of those accused of causing the death of Mr Philip Lawrence cannot be published (reports, September 25, 26). Conversely, the identity of the son of Bishop Roderick Wright has been widely publicised. I accept that the announcement of

the identity of the father of her son was made by the boy's mother and that the disclosure was not the result of a media intrusion.

Were those being tried for Mr Lawrence's killing a few years older their names would be public knowledge but because of their youth they are protected". If legal protection is provided in the case of youths accused of a criminal offence, should not the same be provided for young inno-

Yours faithfully, B. A. WATSON. The Homestead, Raskelf Road, Easingwold, North Yorkshire. September 27.

Animal insights

From Mrs Dorothy Bailey

Sir, I agree with Mr John Burton's observations that a dog's "psychic" achievements may be the result of picking up clues from its owner (letter, eptember 24).

When we tidy up the top of our coffee table our dog immediately goes to the window to see who is coming.

Yours sincerely, DOROTHY BAILEY, 7 Borrowdale. Wickham, Newcastle upon Tyne. September 29.



COURT CIRCULAR

Sir Alastair Aird at the Service of Thanksgiving for the Life of the Very Reverend Eric Evans which was held

in St Paul's Cathedral this evening.

REPSINGTON PALACE
September 30: Princess Alice, Duchess of Gloucester, Patron, British
Limbless ex-Service Men's Association (BLESMA), this afternoon re-

ceived Major-General Michael

KENSINGTON PALACE

Cathedral, this afternoon.

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE

YORK HOUSE

BUCKINGHAM PALACE September 28: The Princess Royal today attended the Balcas international Three Day Event, Ulster Lakeland Equestrian Park, Nocame Castle International Country Country Castle, Irvinestown, County Fermanagh, Northern incland BALMORAL CASTLE

BALMORAL CASTLE
September 30: The Queen and The
Duke of Edinburgh were represented
by the Right Reverend John Taylor
(Fligh Almoner) at the Service of
Thanksgiving for the Life of the Very
Reverend Eric Evans (Dean of St
Paul's Cathedral which was held in
St Paul's Cathedral this afternoon.
The Prince of Wales was repore-The Prince of Wales was repre-sented by the Right Reverend Mich-

ael Mann.
The Princess Royal was represented by Mrs Andrew Feilden.
The Duke and Duchess of Kent Were represented by Mr Andrew

Princes: Alexandra, the Hon Lady Ogilvy, was represented by Rear-Admiral Sir John Garnier. BUCKINGHAM PALACE

September 30: Princess Alexandra, accompanied by the Hon Sir Angus Ogilvy, this afternoon visited St Clements School Dinguns. Ogilvy, this aftermoon visited St Clements School. Dingwall, and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutemant of Ross and Cromarty (Captain Roderick Stirling of Fairburn). Her Royal Highness subsequently opened the Puffin Hydrotherapy Pool in Ferry Road, Dingwall.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
September 30: The Princess Royal
dus monning attended a Meeting of
Council of National Riding Week at
Mosimanns, West Halkin Street.
London SWI.

Her Royal Highness, President,
Animal Health Trust, this afternoon
attended the Annual Equestrian
Awards Ceremony at the London
Hilton, London SWI.

The Princess Royal, Past President,
the Chartered Institute of Transport,
this evening attended the André
Bénard Lecture and Past Presidents'
Diuner at the Royal Society of Arts, 8
John Adam Street, London WC2.
CLARENCE HOUSE

CLARENCE HOUSE
September 30: Queen Elizabeth The
Queen Mother was represented by

und, will attend the amount meeti

dinner at Grosvenor House at 7.30.

The Duchess of Gloucester will open

the New Birmingham Women's Hos-pital, Metchley Park Road, at 1.40:

Imperial Cancer

Research Fund The Imperial Cancer Research Fund

University news

Si Callaniar's College

is pleased to amounce the appointment of Mr Peter Vicary-Smith. currently Head of Appeals at Oxfarn, as Head of Voluntary Income, with effect from October J, 1996.

Describing the colonial have been

made from October 1: Professor Cham Tao Soon, Honorary Fellow;

Professor John Reed, Professorial Fellow; Dr C. Gords, The Rev Dr D. Goodhew and Dr V. Vassilladis, Official Fellows; Dr N. Berend and Miss K. McNay, Research Fellows.

Royal engagements | St Andrew's Ball

The Queen has been graciously pleased to appoint the Reverend Robert Sloan to be a Domestic Chaplain to Her Majesty in succession to the Reverend Keith Angus.

The Princess Royal, as President, British Knitting and Clothing Export Council, will visit Rima Ariss De-signs, South Molton Street, WI, at 10-20; as President, Save the Children The St Andrew's Ball will be held in The St Andrew's Ball will be held in London on Friday, November 29. There will be pre-Ball sessions at Wandsworth Town Hall on Thursday, October 10 and November 7, and a teaching evening on October 31. Ball tidens are 135. Dinner fictors 12 ctars (concession for parties of 10 or over before October 26) from the Ball Secretary, the Garden House, Cheriton, Alresford, Hampshire SO24 OQQ, Tel 01962 771352, Fax 771607. for Volunteers at Westminster Cen-tral Hall at 11.00: and will visit Tateossian, 266 Fulham Road, SW10, at 3.00. Later, as President, Save the Children Fund, will attend the En-ergy Industries Council's annual dinners of Consumer Motters 17, 30. Receptions will open the new extension at Hallfield School, Church Roed, Eghaston, at 2.50; and will open the Birmingham Royal Institute for the Blind's Albert Weedall Centre, Grav-elly Hill North, Endington, at 3.50.

Mrs John Major
Mrs John Major was the host at a
reception held yesterday at i0
Downing Street for Crossroads
Caring for Carers.
Society of Chemical Industry
Mr Kenneth Minton, President of the
Society of Chemical Industry, was the
host at a reception held yesterday at
14/15 Belgrave Square to mark the
retirement of Dr John Wren and to
welcome his successor as General

welcome his successor as General Secretary, Mr Richard Denyer.

Luncheon

Royal Over-Seas League
The High Commissioner for Brunel
was the guest of honour at a huncheon
of the Royal Over-Seas League held
yesterday at Over-Seas House. St
James's. Sir Geoffrey Ellerton, chairman, and members of the central

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: King Henry III, reigned 1216-72. Winchester, 1207; Paul Dukas, composer, Paris, 1865; Viadi-nir Horowitz, pianist, Kieff, Russia, 1904; Duntan Edwards, footballer, Dudha, 1936. Dudley, 1936. DEATHS: Pierre Corneille, poet and

Meeting Royal Over-Sens League Mr Michael Bell of the Adam Smith dramatist, Parls, 1684; Sir Edwin Landseer, painter, London, 1873; Louis Leakey, archaeologist and anturopologist, London, 1972; Sir Sacheverell Sitwell, writer, 1988. the Royal Over-Seus League held last

Marriages

Mr H.J. Pitana and Miss E.M.A. Ned The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St James the Great, Chipping Campden, of Mr Henry John Pitman, son of Lieutenant-Colonel Hugh Pitman and of Mrs Andrew Parker Bowles, to Miss Elizabeth Mary Alice Noel, daughter of the Hon Gerard and Mrs Noel. The Rev Simon Oberst officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Catherine Hales, Camilla Brown, Clare Sleeman, Thomas Benyon and Alexander Pitman. Mr William Pitman was best man. A reception was held at Court Piece and the honeymoon is being spent in Morocco.

Swindells on relinquishing the appointment of Chairman and Colonel Henry Hugh Smith on assuming Mr A.M.B.P. Boys and Miss R. Zeric the Appointment.

The Duchess of Gloucester was present at a Service of Thanksgiving for the life of the Very Reverend Eric Evans which was held in St Paul's

The marriage took place on Sat-urday, September 21, 1996, at Stari Grad, Belgrade, Yugoslavia, of Mr Adam M.B.P. Boys, elder son of Mr John Boys and of Mrs Bridget Boys, of Gartocharn, Loch Lo-mond to Miss Radmila Zorić, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Branko Zoric, of Zenica.

September 30: The Duke of Kent, Vice-Chairman, the British Oversets Trade Board, this morning left London on an official visit to the Syrian Arab Republic. Mr. Nicolas Adamson, was in attendance. Mr Rory Day, of Ardfern and Moscow, was best man. The honeymoon will be spent in

Mr A.J. Brown

and Miss C.S. Neame
The marriage took place at St
Mary's, Bishopsbourne, on Saturday, September 21, of Mr Alisdair
James Brown, son of Mr and Mrs James Brown, of Stirling, and
Miss Camilla Sophia Neame,
daughter of Mr Richard Neame, of
Bishopsbourne, Kent, and Mrs
Andrea Neame, of Ryme Intrinseca. Dorset. A reception was held at the home of the bride.

Count C.M.A. Hamilton
and Miss S.A. Grant
The marriage took place on Salurday, September 7, 1996, at St
Andrews Church of Scotland,
Brussels, of Carl Magnus Archibaid, son of Count Gilbert Hamiltan, of Hallansberg, Sweden, and Countess Lena Hamilton of Gothenburg, Sweden, to Sheona Ann, daughter of Mr Alexander Grant and Mrs Rhoda Grant McArthur, of La Hulpe, Belgium.
The Rev Gunnar Stalklim of
Stockholm, and the Rev Tom
Pirkeathly, of Brussels, officiated. Mr.J.F. Own

and Miss H.M. Pickering
The marriage took place on Saturday, September 21, 1996, at the
West Lodge Park, Hertfordshire,
of Mr James Owen, son of Mr and Mrs Stephen Owen, of Southport, and Miss Helen Pickering, daugh-ier of Mr and Mrs Peter Pickering,

Sir Kingsley Amis

A memorial service for Sir Kingsley Amis (1922-1995) will be held at 2.30pm on Tuesday, October 22, at St Martin-in-the-Fleids, Trafalgar Square.

School news

Framiliagham College, Suffolk Major-General J.B. Dye, presi-dent, launched The Framilingham Campaign", an appeal to raise funds for new school facilities, on Saturday, September 28. Governors, staff, former pupils and parents were represented at a reception in Brandeston Hall, the college's junior school. Merchant Taylors' School

A service of commemoration and Taylors' School will be held in St Paul's Cathedral on Friday, Octo-ber 18, at 2.30pm. Tickets for reserved seating can be obtained from the Triennial Secretary, Merchant Taylors' School, Sandy Lodge, Northwood, Middlesex, HA6 2FIT, or telephone 01923 820644. Please advise if you are an old how of the school old boy of the school.



Ann Summer, of the Holburne Museum, with Diana and Endymion by Giuseppe Plura

Museum fights for sensuous gem

By Dalya Alberge, ARTS CORRESSIONDENT

A MUSEUM in Bath has faunched a major appeal to save for the nation an exquisite marble sculpture which was made there in the 8th century.

The work represents the goddess Diana the Huntress and the youth Endymion and is one of few surviving sculptures of Giuseppe Plura, an Italian master who settled in Bath in 1749. Nicholas Penny, of the National Gallery, described it as a "masterpiece, with a genuine sentiment, and genial sensuousness", and

Alastair Laing, art adviser to the National Trust, called it "exquisite". "The price reflects the quality," said Ann Sumner, keeper of art at the Holburne Museum, "It is a real virtuoso

Plura intended it as a showpiece for his studio in Bath, and there is evidence to show how it impressed his contemporaries. In 1754, one visitor wrote to a friend: "When at Bath fail not to see a piece of sculpture of Endymion on Mount Patmos, the Performance of Mr Plura,

Danny Katz, the dealer from whom the suscum hopes to make the purchase, has cut his price from £450,000 to £395,000, to help. Dr Summer said that an overseas collector is ready to pay the original price but Mr Katz has given them three months to raise the money. To start, a private donor has given £50,000 and the Friends of the Holburne Museum £5,000.

Birthdays today

Miss Julie Andrews, actress and singer, 61; Mr Moran Caplat, former general administrator, Glyndebourne Festival Opera, 80; Mr Jimmy Carter, former American President, 72: Mr R. de C. Chapman, Headmaster, Malvern College, 60: Cardinal Cahal Daly, Archbishop of Armagh and Pri-mate of All Ireland, 79; Mr Sandy Gall, broadcaster, 69; Mr John Gunnell, MP, 63; Mr Richard Hambro, chairman, Cancer Relief Macmillan Fund, 50; Professor Sir Stuart Hampshire, former War-den, Wadham College, Oxford, 82; Mr Richard Harris, actor, 63; Major D.A. Jamieson, VC, 76; Mr Walter Manthau, actor, 76; Mr Peter Nobes, former Chief Con-stable, West Yorkshire, 61; Mr Edward O'Hara, MP, 59; Dame Kathleen Ollerenshaw, educa-tionist, 84; Professor John Reid. clinical pharmacologist, 53; Profes-sor Sir Roland Smith, former chairman, British Aerospace, 68; Professor Sir Colin Stansfield Smith, architect, 64: Sir Robert Telford, life president. The Marconi Company, 81; Professor Jean Thomas, biochemist, 54.

Dinners

Company of Pilemen and
Maches HAC
The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayorets,
accompanied by the Sheriffs and
their ladies, attended the annual feast
of the Company of Pilemen and Musketeers of the Honourable Artillery
Company held last night at Armoury
House, Captain Michael Holford,
Captain of the Company, presided.
The Lord Mayor, Pileman Richard
Parsuns and Mrs Jane Hill also spoke.
Thorney Jeland Society

Thorney lakend Society
Mr Stephen Crisp, gardener at
Winfield House, was the guest
speaker at a dinner of the Thorney
Island Society held last night at the
Basil Street Hotel. Miss June Stubbs,
desirement of the speaker.

| Forthcoming marriages

Mr A.D. Hardy and Miss K.E. Anderson The engagement is announced between Alexander, son of Sir David and Lady Hardy, and Kaarin, younger daughter of Mr James Anderson and of Mrs Joan Anderson, of Chicago, Illinois.

Mr M.F. Harrison and Miss J.C. Hood

The engagement is announced between Michael, younger son of Mr and Mrs Martin Harrison, of Snape. Suffolk, and Johanna, second daughter of Mr and Mrs John Hood, of Brandsby, North Yorkshire.

Mr A.J. Lem

and Miss A.F. Hill
The engagement is announced
between Andrew, son of Mr and Mrs George Lemonofides, of Cowes, Isle of Wight, and Anne. elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Ian Hill. of Borness, West Lothian. Mr N. Peters

and Miss J. Shakespeare The engagement is announced between Nicholas, elder son of Mr. and Mrs James Peters, of Pinner. Middlesex, and Joanne, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Barry Shakespeare, of Little Orton, Warwickshire. Mr C. Raekin and Miss V.A. Hetherington

The engagement is announced between Ciaran, elder son of Mr. and Mrs Brian Rankin. of Newry. County Down, and Victoria, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Alistair Hetherington, of Kensington, London.

Mr N.F. Woodcock and Mist C1. Fletcher

The engagement is announced between Nat, son of Mr and Mrs Maleolm Woodcock, of Oxford, and Claire, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Fletcher, of Middleton Tyas, North Yorkshire and Ossington Street, London W2.

Memorial services

The Very Rev Eric Evans. KCV0

The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh were represented by the Right Rev John Taylor and Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother by Captain Sir Alestair Aird at a service of thanksgiving for the life and work of the Very Rev Eric Evans, KCVO, Dean of St Paul's, held yesterday in St Paul's Cathedral. The Prince of Wales was repre-

sented by the Right Rev Michael Mann and the Princess Royal by Mrs Andrew Feilden. The Duchess of Gioucester attended. The Duke and Duchess of Kent

were represented by Mr Andrew Palmer and Princess Alexandra by Rear-Admiral Sir John Garnier. The Bishop of London officiated

The Bishop of London dificiated and gave an address assisted by Curon John Haliburton, Chancellor and Curon in Residence, who led the bidding and the Rev. John Paul, Minor Canon, who led the prayers. Cason Michael Saward, Tressurer, and the Architecture, of London read the learners. deacon of London read the lessons. Mr Christopher Morgan read from the works of Dylan Thomas. The Archbishop of Canterbury was represented by the Bishop at The Lord Chancellor and Lady

Mackay of Clashfern and the Archbishop of York were present. The Lord-Lieutenant of Greater London was represented by Colo-nel Sir Greville Spratt, accompa-nied by Lady Spratt. The American Ambassador was represented by Mr L.M. Dent, Minister Councillor for Administrative Affairs,

The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress, the Sheriffs and their

ladies, the City Marshal, the Sword Bearer, the Common Cryer and Serjeant-at-Arms were in pro-cession with members of the Clergy, Aldermen and Officers of the City of London and of Livery

The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress of Westminster and the shire and Mrs Elwes attended.
Among others present were:

Archdescon of Middlesse, the Archdescon of Flampsitead, the Archdescon of Northoli, the Archdescon for the Royal Navy and Mrs. Bucks, the Archdescon Designate of Middlesse, the Archdescon Designate of Middlesse, the Archdescon Designate of Charing Cross, the Ven B and Mrs. Lucas, the Ven Dereck Rayward and the Rev Paul Thomas (St Luke's Hospital for the Clergy), the Ven R Coogan.

The Dean Designate of St Paul's and Mrs. Mosse, with the Rev John Less (succention) and Mrs. Less, Mrs. John Lieslinston, Mrs. Michael Saward, Mr. Martin: Stancilific (Spirvyor to the Pabric), Brigadier R. W. Asworth (registrar) and Mrs. Acworth, Mr. John Scoti (director of music) and Mrs. Scoti, Mrs. Stephen Sides (Headmaster, St. Paul's Cathedral Choir School) and Mrs. Sides, Cathedral (Prebendaries, Prebendaries, Emerial, Deputy and Honorary Minor Canonis, Ms. Carol Andrews and other members of the Cathedral Life Dean of Windsor and Mrs. Mitthell, the Dean of Windsor and Mrs. Mitthell, the Dean of Windsor and Mrs.

Andrews and other members of the catherial staff.

The Dean of Windsor and Mrs. Mitchell, the Dean of Westminser and Mrs. He bean of Westminser and Mrs. He bean of Westminser and Mrs. May be supported by the Dean of Westminser and Mrs. May be supported by the Dean of Westminser (Breath). He see I Goodall (Chaptain and Sacriat, Canon D Hout (Breath) and Mrs. Spow, the Dean of Gontedway, the Dean of Cartisdaund Mrs. Stophen; the Dean of Wells, the Provest of Southwark, the Frances of Portempout, and Mrs. Yorks, the Provest of Mrs. Yorks, the Provest of Mrs. Yorks, the Provest of Mrs. He was the Province of Southwark, the Province of Mrs. Yorks, the Province of Mrs. He was the Province of Mrs. He was the Province of Mrs. He was the Province of Canter of the Province of Canter of Church Commissioners, Mr G Ryan and Miss Shella Cameron, Oc. (Vicar General of the Province of Canterbury) with Mr. Frank E. Robson (registrar) and Mrs. Robson: Mr. C. Smith Bloocsan General Secretary) with Mrs. Frank E. Robson: Mr. C. Smith Bloocsan General Secretary)

Thames Ministerial Training Course, the Rev R Owen (assistant chaptain general, Addershot) the Rev David and the Rev Mila Hilborn (City Temple), Or Yvonne Burne (Head, City of London School for Giris), the Rev Rathleen Richardson (Moderator, Free Church Pederal Council) the Rev James McAllen (general socretary, London City Mission) and Mrs McAllen, Mr Hubert Chesshyre (College of Arms), Miss Celia Mason (Royal Collage of Nursing).

Nursing.

Member of the Coun of Alderman, the Town Clerk and Chambersian, the Common Serjeant, the Commissioner and City Solicitor, the Commissioner of the City of London Police, the Remembrancer, the Chief Commoner, members of the Court of Common Council and the Secondary of London and Under Sheriff and Mire Commoner.

of London and Under Sheriff and Mrs. Consenie.

The Manter and Clerk of the Marcar Company, the Master of the Grocers' Company, the Master of the Grocers' Company, the Master of the Filme Warden and Clerk of the Frime Warden of the Goldsmiths' Company, the Master of the Company, the Prime Warden of the Company of Merchant Taylors, the Master of the Elaberdus here' Company, the Master of the Elaberdus here' Company, the Master of the Master of the Laberdus here' Company, the Master of the Industrial Company, the Master of the Taylor Company, the Master of the Grocers' Company, the Master of the Grocers' Company, the Master of the Grodlers' Company, the Master of the Grodlers' Company, the Master of the Grodlers' Company, the Master of the Stadlers' Company, the Master of the Stadlers' Company, the Master of the Stadlers' Company, the Master of the Grodlers' Company, the Master of the Founders' Company, the Master of the Grodlers' Company, the Master of the Grodlers' Company, the Master of the Founders' Company, the Master of the Grodlers' Company, the Master of the Gro

Swan-Taylor, Judge Marr-Johnson, Judge Neil Denison, Oc. Judge Orde, Judge K. Machin, Oc. Old Bailey Judges, Miss Victoria Lege-Bourke.

Mr M Edwards, Mr W J Briggs, Judge Wailing, Oc. the Dean of King's College, London, Grup Captain and Mrs John Constable, Dr Alan Borg, Mr P R Chapman, Mr B D Galpin, Mr and Mrs J F G Wathen, Mr and Mrs J F G Wathen, Mr and Mrs B Pullerion, Mr and Mrs P C R Water.

Professor Trevor Dannait, Dr John Schoffield, Mr D Evans, Professor D Bland Chartered Insurance Institute, Brigader Anne Field (ATS and WRAC), Mrs Dlang Barnalo Walker (ATA Association), Mr P Lee (Strum and Parker) and Mrs Lee.

Representatives of the Chaptery of the Order of St John, the Middlesex Regiment, the London Coal Trade, Save Barts Campaign, the Royal Fine. Art Commission, English Hertage, Tillingham FCC, the Council for the Cast of Countries. Watherst Stahens, School, Middlesex Yaomany Association, the Tondon Pauliness School, Middlesex Yaomany Association, the Two Cities Drining Club, the Westminsor Ficulty Office, the Bloomsbury International Society, the Boys Brigade, the Central Board for Finance of the Church of England, the City Livery Club and many tirends and members of the Cast was and organizations with which Dean Evans was confected.

Memorial Mass Dr Jerome Sturridge

A memorial Mass for Dr Jerome Sturridge was celebrated by Father Reginald McCurdy and Father Dominic Milroy, OSB, at St. James's, Snapith Place, vesterday. Mrs Juliet Dampier, Miss Marle Louise Sturridge, Mrs Fabia Bromovsky and Mrs Tessa Lawlor, daughters, led the bidding

Mr Toby Sturridge, son, and Mr & Nicholas Sturridge, brother, read-the lessons. Caitlin Sturridge and Thomas Sturridge, grandchildren, read from the works of A.C. brother, and Mr Piers Sturridge and Mr Charles Sturridge, sons,

BMDS: 0171 680 6880 PRI

DEDCONAL COLUMN

Ascettle majesty to the Lo estate and give thanks to with pasies, with harps the singing of so Ecclesiasticus 39: 15
WARTHS
ABELL - On September 26tt Suzanne (née Oudgeurden) and James daughter, Kather gliabeth (Estir), a start William
And Consequents 11st The Portland Hospital Lucy and Robert, 1 Fredrik Roberts
ALSOF - On September 2 to Blacks (note Spinstern) Sham, a son Cotany Sid Reary.
Separaber 1996, to Sent Bandlet a County Bandlet a County Benedict a County Brazilla Br
Virginia (nos Cantan)
Hospital London, Laur Stephanie and their Edgar are in wonderla
with the parts of Alex- September 24th. Calvert - Ca 4th Septem at Bellarat, Australia, Frances (née Byrt) : Edward, a son, Char Messey.
Lucy (née Erskine) : Patrick, a daught
CHANG - On Theodry 2' September, to Journa (Gardner) and David, daughter, Entherine Lor Jour, a sister for Atry.
CHANG - On Tuesday 2: September, to Journal (Gardner) and David, denginer, Enthurine Lor Jose, a sister for Atoy. CHER - On September 1996, at The Portla Hospital, to Sybille (Loahr) and Harkus, beginifed and healthy : pufflip - The proud pare centit. On September 22
Phillip - The proud para GROSS - On September 22 at The Portland Hospital Helen and David, their beautiful daughter Tastel
vivien. 20th, to Nicola (nie Spen and Julian, a daught consists filmbath loss
gister for Total Append - On September 3

TRADE: 0171 481 1982

tecribe majesty to the Loud's same and give thanks to him with punise, with harps and the singing of sungs, Ecclesiasticus 39: 15	BIRTHS	DEATHS						MEMORIAL SERVICES	TICKETS FOR SALE
Ecclesiasticus 39 : 15	BORTH LEWIS - On September 29th, to Clare and Selby, a son, Jack Selby.	MIT - Sheingh Leadin mother of Simon, Rosellen and production of the Park home on Teesday 24th	BROWNE - Ursula Isabel, or 27th September 1990, following an Mines boxes	FARRANCE SHITM and WALL On September 24th, Julia and Emma greatly leved doughter and grandizagitor of Esmond and Frue,	JAHAM - Passonbully at home on 28th September 1996, Dr. Richard B. Liddlew (Jr. Col. E.A.M.C. Ret'd). Selowed	MUNICIPET - Many Estherine (nie Wedmore) much leved widow of Alam Monerieff, and strementer of Authors	NOWE - Sir Jaramy, CEE, on 28th September at home. Selevet husband of Sus, jether of Luciada, Josephila.	ARCINICALD - A Memorial Service for Professor Christopher Archibald will be held on Wednesday 2nd	ALL
BELL-On September 26th, to Suzzhna (née van Oudgestden) and Jemes, a daughter, Eatherine Ellschaft (Estin), a siere for William	PAGE - On Suptember 24th, to Amenda, (sale Harshall), and Charles, a son, Edward Charles Batturbury. PIETOS-TUREENVILL: On	September. She was as sentence of death as she was in life, having for several years toward off physical fridity with stoke humour, Private Cremation followed by	with great courage & digarry, Buch loved wife of Anthony, devoted mother of Richolas & Caroline, fond grand- mother of Benedict, Josep & Farry etts grand-mother of	tragically and brutally killed whilst on holiday to enjoy the wild flowers at Micuwoudtville	lenshand of Joyce. LEES - Peacefully on September 27th, 1976, and Burturghe House, Aberdeen, William LB, Lees, MARRICE. P. Bost, pet. Formerly Chief. Mickey Advisor Martin CO.	and stopmother of Authory, Murtin and Jean, died pencafully on September 25th aged St. Fumeni on October 4th at 130pm in Bempton Farin's Church.	believed authors of Sus- justice of Locales, Doubling, State and Sand, Doubling, State and Sand, Popes I to less guandichildren. Funcial private. Thenkegiving Service in London to be amounced.	October at 5,00pm at the London School of Economics. For details please call (0171) 966 6828.	THEATRE SPORTING EVENTS CONCERTS
The Portland Hospital, to Lucy and Robert, a son Fractik Robin George.	September 27th, to David and Lucy, a son, homes, a brother for Edward and Catalana. PHTIS-On 6th Assess 1996, to	Service of Thunkagiving and local to the local Parish Caurch, 3pm, Pricky 4th October. No flowers. Donations if desired pro-	A service of Thunkesiring will be bald at Tribuly Period	Hamaqualand. A Timekeping leveler and Committed of their school will be led! at it Musics Church Itchingfield, on Websechy October 9th at	father of Alicen and Grainen. Funeral at Aberdeen	Family flowers only. Donations if wished to Commond Street. PATERDON! - Elicen Many aged. 91. Pencefully at Oxford.	Williams - Runcy (widow of logic) and specime 10th after a short illiness. Memorial Service in	Bawlings - Hemorial Service for Rargaret Revilings will be held on Tuesday 15th October at St. Pauls Church, Bedford Resis Comments WC2	Free Delivery Tel: 0171 625 4171
1909 - On September 27th, in Hartis (not Spiesser) and States (not Spiesser) and States are seen seen seen seen seen seen seen se	Lumina and Divid, a son, Andrew Jonathan, brother for Matthew, at Scottsdala Hospital, Osborn, Arisana, IIII. REUBIN - To Jamette and Richard on 21st September, a son, William George, a	Forward Research Services (01790) 262711 SOWEH-508EH - Ellown Anne (note Conbest) aged 87 years. Pencefully in the sarry hours of Sunday September 27th at the Servaring Russing	th October, preceded by a private example. Facily flowers only please, but for the forest of the flowers will be held in Hampshire in November. Fitcher & Le Quesne Ltd.	12 mon. Family flowers only but donations if desired to help fund the planting of a grove of trees in Sussen in their memory can be sent to CEW. Farial Machines. 10 Foreign Street, ECAA 180.	(Cast Cimpat) on Thursday October 3rd at 11.30 as Family flowers ealy, donations if desired to Beshurghe House, North Deside Road, Militables.	House Suzzy, Recembered by generations of Sunninguis School boys (1842-1844) Errory	Chickener Crimital Lety Capit, Net Scholer L20 yea. Donations if desired to repulsion Concur Steiner. Contribut, Stematisely do Steek a Tree.	at 11.30 a.m. STHWART - A Memorial Service will be held for Duncan Montgomery Stewart MA, Principal of Lady Marganet Hall 1979-95, in the University Church of St. Mary the Vingle, Carlord on Saturday 26th October	TICKETS England v New Zealand, 5 Nations Rugby, Phantorn, Saigon, Sanset etc. T. Therser, Saigo, J. Cocker, Riverdagoe.
at Queen Charlotte's to Virginia (née Osman) and	brother for Sophie, Icabel REYNOLDS - On 25th September 1996, in Botswana, to Cindy (née Meyer) and Freddie, a daughter, Molly Ethabeth	Home, Cromer, Norsing Home, Cromer, Norfolk. Beloved wife of the inte John Anthony Bowen-Jones, devoted mother of Huand. Elizabeth and Devid and cherished grandmother of Lan. Gebruie and Sun and	Figure 1 Directors 01554 33330 Director - Cotta, Protectory of St. Faul's Cathedral London, and Caupits to Ber	FIRSTRHUY - John F.P.S., pured anny percentily at home myst 85. He will be much missed by all his family und friends. FORSTER - Kouneth James, percentuly at home on legiones 25th 1596, such	28th September, pescelally after a long idente, a good 75. Beloved healend of Duschy, Much loved father, grandisther, brother amount uncle. Ferrete casessine. Donations, if desired, to Coppercialif Hospica, 74 Benedit Bels, Rapine 1871. EH. Memorial Europe to	HWI 45L. PITERS - Junios Lievellips on 20th September 1996, Mach. loved wife of the late Squadron Lender Droghes Poten, RdF (red), mother of	wom sinksom - Werner, on Appathors 20th of Jenne Pysilburg, Germany aged 88 after a long Elment between with courage and, Ammentally good beaute. Former Professor of Public Law at the University of	IN MEMORIAM — PRIVATE	Top for sports 6171 247 4123 Free despatch service
Witness on the secondarianed	ROBERTSON On 26th September, to joanna (a6e Baher), and David (Gruff), a draghtm, Alexander, a tioner for jake.	of Report and Antonia. Funcai Service at #1 james Church, Southrepps at 3 pm on Friday October 4th. Flowers or donations to Chuor Research e/o Cromer District Present Services.	Rajusty's Prima Relicent. The transmit off side place of the Canada S. A han the Septiat, Wateringbury. Maidstone, at 33 Opus on Thursday 3rd October. Clergy Cassock Alb. Donations in Heu of Howest	loved husband of Marie, denset father of Josephan and Judith, loving grandiather of Josephan, Christopher, Robert, Philipps, Alexandra and James, Service and Internet	HACLEAN - On Reptember 29th percentally to London	Inn and Nick, pister to Paul and Kit (Christopher), mother-in-law to Jave and Tricks and grandmother to Couca, Kander, Sophiu, Dunçan and Felicity. Her- femani will take place at 9t. Hary's Church, Pairford,	Primary, devend institute of Statistics and great house father, grandfather and great grandfather. Greatly and a wide spoke of thissels and pupils done of thissels and pupils for whom tempy water	page and chara. Much loved by same, and missed by all. REED - Micholms Hector, died lat October 1988. Dearly lated an of Hector and lated. Forever in our	ALL THEATHE Concerns, sporting, weather a other sold out events, 5 Nations region, Tak 0171 920 2854 Nations Concerns to the State of the Concerns of the Conc
Messy. Addition on Section 25th The Section Baselini, to Lucy (noe Erskipe) and	MARRIAGES SMITH:MATHEW - Philip, second son of Paul and	32 West Street, Cremer, Resident. BRETT - James suddenly on September 27th 1996 of	to the Missions to Seeman or the Compatibilities of Technology or Rebies in Prison. C/O	Sirmingham, on Friday October 4th, at 4pm. Flowers, or donations, if	now a Crum manus negation for see long with reach great country and strongth, jeaning and formation and door friend to many, mystem hours in General latest Planting Comments Squares an Twesday State	Hary's Caurcia, Fairton, Glos, on Friday 4th October at I pm. No flowers bat dominion if canded to Call. (Cancer & Leukaemis in Childhood), 12/13 king Sg. Neisol, 1822 Spir.	personne of his window, that he offers hamain. The formers took place in Freiburg on September 25th.	thoughts. BIRTHDAYS	POR SALE
MAIG - On Tuesday 24th September, to Jonna (noe Gardner) and David, a danghter, Enthurine Louise Jone, a sister for Aury ESS - On September 25th	Margaret Smith, of Worthing, to Hami, only despiter to Fairh Mathew and the late John Mathew, of Milton Keynes, on 28th September.	Resistent, Glos. Releved and leving instituted of Fees dear feeter of Stephen, Research and the late Liz. A safety missed father-in-law and	Roung G12, London Dincesan Bosses 26 CAL A service London SWLP 4-AU. A service Thumberhood all be had at a long fate at 2. When	Foundation, 16 Repressit, Scattering, Wei SDT. FRASSE - David Hillor & A. (Cantab), Sons Durjeuling, Sad or Establishy Raights, Australia, on 30th	October at 10 am. Pendly, and close friends only, followed by cremation at Charing Crematorium. Memorial Service to be amounced hom. Flowers or	1996, peacefully at Bilistraph Royal Infirmery, Denis Devid, M.E., B.S., Schmidt Burland of Fampi	WALLER-Francis Spencelayla- former Conservator of Porests, Malaysia, deer Husband of Bobby, and Father of Michael, Sassa, Timothy and Martin,	Mills Happy Birchday and 10th Assistanting, Where are your Love Dutlers MONTED	MORNING SUITS DUNNER SUITS EVENING TAIL SUITS
1996, at The Portland Hospital, to Sybille (née Loehr) and Markus, a becutiful and healthy son, pullip - The paned parents.	DEATHS	gamdather. Feneral service at St., Andrew's Church, it is friend contact the 12 soon followed by private cremation. Family flowers only. Densitions for the Mailton.	COLLINS - Thomas Patrick, aged 12 years, on Thursday, 25th Separative toutenity at the result of an accident. Woodcards wan of Lee and	September, age 76 years. Beloved hunband of loan and hather of Shaley, and Design. HUMPHREY - Judith (ade Webber) on Thursday 25th September 1996 in	donations, if desired, to Trinky Housies, ele RA Brooks and Sons, 35 Marketini Book, Hayana Book RH15 4Dt.	end much loved father of john. Ferenced polyson. #FCE - Mary on 27th September 1976, pencetulty in hospital aged only 56 years, after a long lineas involving much pain and suffating bozne with her	neacafally on 29th	PRE 1940's clothes, thest, lace, fans, perchasses, quilts, unbedderins, excepters, while, octoatal section, pro- turns (resultary 0171 229 9418	West End Tel 017: 240 2310 West End Tel 017: 240 2310 Clay Tel 017: 623 772;
ROSS - On September 28th, at The Portland Hospital, to Heden and David, their 1st besutiful daughter Tasmino- Virian. ORSLEY - On September 20th, to Micola (nie Spence)	Chipping Campden, Gloss, Peacefully at Acland Hospital, Oxford, on September 29th, 1996, aged 72 year. based based at Oakley Wood	the Multiple Sclerosis Society may be last at the Church or sent to W.1 Wight Funni Director, Wall Lane, Stow-on-the-Wold, Cheitanham, Glos.	bother of jump and jeanns. Frivate family funeral. Memorial Service on Thursday, 10th October, 230pm at St. bm Sadilak, Junk 33, 1251 kr Laves.	September 1996 in Cambridge, daughter of Carmel and the late Dr. George Weither. Rother of Anne, signer of Marilyn Langual profiles Weiter Francial at Coldan Green	MATE MINIT Pary percentily at Loyal Sectabine Rospins on 27th September, and His lease justic, tolered wife of the late Derek, Materialism to Bego and Sarah and leving Grandmother to Bellad.	Hickolas, Private funemi	Family flowers only. Downton, I downton to The Alcheimer's Society to be aunt to, 21 Corbetts Rood, Custanton, OK16 2LG.	TICKETS FOR SALE	156 Fractisch S BC3 THE THESE - 1791-1996 other titles available. Ready for pre-sectorics - size - Sector- Lettersby When 0191 de-
and Julian, a daughter, Churlotte Elizabeth Iosa, a gister for Tosa. 1966, to Enrice (no Jum) 1966, to Enrice (no Jum) and David, a beautiful daughter Caroline Beatrice	Donations, if desired, for	BUCHARAR On 27th September, Elizabeth Fowner Buchanan, (née Col. Call Col. Col. Col. Col. Col. Col. Col. Co	The Netherlands. Flowers for the Memorial Service care of Mrs. Downlan, St. Jamestrant 199, 1257, LC Lames.	Crematorizan on Wednesday October 2nd of 3 pm. RESPONSEERS - On 26th Soptember 1996 in Libourne France penetrally after a lone illness. Susan Mary	Arvian, Robert, Tim and Chesile. Creasion private. Thankspiring Service at St. Ethelbert's Church, Hamispared on Hunday 7th October at 2 pm. No flowers but Constitue for the NGCC	survice, domestions if desired to Centur Reisef MacRiffian Fund of AR Walter and Son Ltd. Ellen Lodge, 157 Shaffeld Road, Panckmell, (U1944) 303707. RECHARDSON - On 26th	writht - Peacefully on September 28th 1996. Eachiese the belowed with of Ludie and belowed module of Caristina, Pungan Saviou at All Saints' Church,	TICKETS BA' BA'S Y AUSTRALIA BNILAND V NEW ZEALAND S NATIONS BUGBY T. THRINGE STING, PAUL IAM, JACESON BOOWNE	YORK, PERMANT, slate, Mes- stone & heracouta (legatones & floor tilm. Cobble setts, stone houghs, weaters service, Net & intermet del. Holbey Bestell 01380 380039 (Wilts)
Anni	Leys, Breatham, Wosca, BH11 BAP. BARCLAY - Anno Millard on September 29th, aged 84, after a long fibers. Widow of Theodore and mother of	scots remises, peacefully at home in her 89th year. Funeral Service at St. Batholomew's, Haselmere, at noon, 4th October followed by private cremation. No flowers by	COMMANGETON - On 9th September, John Francis, aged 67 years. Uncle of Gavin, Ian. Damism, Ener and Geraldine. Funeral Service on Friday 4th	Chaptell (nie Wardlaw) MA (Bons) Oron, beloved wife of Charles and dearly loved settler of feet Authory and Chapters Hulbert Service at 1900 on Picker 4th October	c/o Cyril Lovestovu, 53 Ritaris Avenue, Cavendam, Reafing, Berks. McLELLAM - On 26th September at Sastboarne,	Soptomber in hospital. Surbaya M.R. Ca.R., H.R.C. Paych, aged 73 years of Pylingdales, Er Whitby. Helsred wife at the late Emphasy, dear mother of	Bakewell on Thursday, October 3rd at 10.45 am. prior to Interment at Intervell Cemetery, Panily flowers only, denricion if	METALLICA, G ESTEFAN ESTYAL OPERA HOUSE PHANTOM, MISS SAIGON, RIVERDANCE, CATS TUNSET, LEE MIS	OVERSEAS TRAVEL
UMDAY - On September 23rd, at The Fortland Hospital, to Enghel and Garry, a beautiful beby boy, Alexander Michael.	Susanza, David and Junes.	be held inter. Details from Luff & Partners, (01428) 643 524.	October, at the Ecompton Outbor, at 11am, followed by cremation at West London Crematorium at 12.30.	at Perigueux Prance followed by committees. Me flowers please. Domations to a Concer Charley. Memorial Service planned.	Harbaro, widow of Dr Honzies Heldliss, and mother of Deric Committee, prisons. Fundly flowers early. No letters plane.	Deborah and William, matter-in-law of Gooffrey and Lorndon, guardmother of Andrew, Bethany and Patish.	Newholme Hospital, Babowell of J.W. & J. Mettum Limited, Mill Street, Balowell, Bubyahira 1986 198.	0171 323 4480 SPORTS TICKET SPECIALISTS	POSTIMANA & Commina All arose. Villaringta, horola, possessio, golf hois, flights, longuate incl. 0181 669 2424, hetell square, ASTA E143X

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Shusako Endo, Japanese novelist, died on September 29 aged 73. He

was born on March 27, 1923.

Japanese who converted to Roman Catholicism. Shusako Endo was a curious hybrid. But the tension between his nationality and his faith informed his work. As one of a tiny minority - there are less than half a million Catholics in Japan he grew up an outsider in his own nation and this culturally detached stance was to prove one of his greatest strengths as a writer. From a remove he was able more incisively to explore the conflicts between Christian monotheism and Japanese Buddhism, between faith and faithlessness, between the modern materialistic world and traditional beliefs and cultural

Though his work is in many ways quintessentially Japanese - spare ele-gant and both symbolic and poetically descriptive - in novels such as Scandal (1988) or Deep River (1995) he took disorientated orientals as his subject. Nor was he unafraid of tackling occidental themes. In The Sea and the Poison (1958) - the novel which firmly established his reputation in Japan - he approached the concept of guilt. Much has been made of the fact that the Japanese have a notion of shame, but their language has no single word to denote guilt. In The Sea and the Poison, Endo examines the moral atmosphere in which, during the war, Japanese doctors practised vivisection on American airmen, and asks questions

values.

about responsibility and guilt. Predictably, Endo was often compared to Graham Greene - his admirer and correspondent. Like Greene he took a pronounced moral stance and often, too, seemed to share a profound sense of Catholic pessimism in confronting man's bleak search for salvation through God. Endo, again like Greene, occasionally

found himself on the wrong side of the Church. His finest novel Silence (1966) often compared with The Power and the Glory - is based on the historical figure of the Portuguese Jesuit, Ferreira, who apostasised under torture. It is still banned in some Japanese Catholic schools. But this novel sold more than a million copies in Japan before its translation into English a decade later and did more than anything to establish Endo as one of his country's leading novelists. He

into more than 25 languages.

Many considered him a contender for the 1994 Nobel Prize. It was, in the end awarded to his compatriot Kenzaburo Oe. But Endo was characteristically modest. There were several Japanese writers greater than he, he said, it was just that there were no translators artful enough to

went on to confirm his international

reputation and his work was translated

capture the essence of their work. Typically self-depreciating, Endo saw himself as the common man in Japanese folklore — lazy, curious, loud-mouthed and full of earthy scepticism. "I see no point in being a workaholic," he once said.
"Art grows when there is laziness." Nonetheless, despite protracted illness, he continued to write prolifically until the

Shusako Paul Endo was born in Tokyo in the middle of the devastating earthquake of 1923, but he was brought up in Dalian, an imperial enclave of Japan on the Manchurian mainland where his father worked in a bank. His parents. marriage, however, was not a harmonious one. Its harrowing disintegration was to affect Endo deeply and memories of it echoed through later short stories. When it ended eventually in divorce, Endo and his mother returned to Japan where they were found lodging with a Roman Catholic aunt.

It was under this aunt's influence that Endo's mother, at a time of hardship,

SHUSAKO ENDO

turned to the Roman Catholic faith for solace. Endo too, at the age of 11, was baptised into the same faith, though he did not seriously consider or believe in its precepts, until he was much older.

At first he intended to study medicine and was briefly a student at Waseda University. Medical practices were to become a key metaphor in his work. But he soon abandoned his plans to become a doctor and won a place at Keio University instead to read French literature.

As a believer in a foreign faith, Endo felt ostracised as a student, always suspect and subjected to stringent checks. He also felt a deep loathing for his country's militaristic tendencies - the politics of Japan at that time, he said, made it impossible for him to love his country - and he often agonised over whether he could bring himself to fight for Japan. His military service at the end of the Second World War was, thankfully for him, brief.

In the postwar world he rejoiced for the first time in freedom of speech and conscience, though he believed that his country had lost something vital at the same time — the ancestor-based family system which had underpinned social ethics. In the void, he said, people turned not to spiritual but to material things.

In 1950 Endo became one of the first Japanese students to be awarded a French government scholarship. He travelled to Lyons where he studied the work of the modern French Catholic writers: George Bernanos, Julien Green and François Mauriac. "Optimistically I began to believe I had taken the first steps towards acquiring an understanding of Europe," he wrote in his introduction to Foreign Studies. "And yet, in about the middle of my second year I learnt that towering beyond the hill I had scaled lay an enormous mountain." Confronted with the richness of the occidental cultural heritage he sensed, as he put it, "a certain unfathomable distance".

Yet he remained convinced that communication was possible between the two cultures and later he was to take upon himself the duty of trying to make Christianity comprehensible to the Eastern mind. He even wrote A Life of Jesus in an attempt to show that the Christian tradition was not quite as alien as the Japanese might have assumed. "Christianity tries to communicate with Buddhism and vice versa and that is why I feel confident that we can reach each other."

After four years in France, Endo returned to Japan and in 1954 won the Akutagawa Prize for his first novel The White Man. The controversial The Sea and the Poison followed three years later and then Volcano, a novel whose protago-

nist is an unfrocked Catholic priest.

The publication of When I Whistle marked a shift in his stance from the solemn almost dark outlook of his earlier novels to a more balanced play of light and shadow. Wryly comic, it is based on the three years which he spent confined to a hospital bed. Endo was beset by ill health throughout his life and underwent a number of operations including the removal of one of his lungs.

His illness however, never prevented him from writing and he published more than 20 works all written - paradoxically for a member of a nation which spawned the electronic age - longhand and in pencil.

He was also well known in his country for his lively newspaper columns and had a popular following as a deflating and self-effacing critic. He was also the host of a television show.

Endo did much for the artistic climate of his Japan. He was president of the Japanese branch of PEN and ran his own amateur theatrical group, Giza. He also devoted much of his time to voluntary

work for various hospital charities. He is survived by his wife Junko and



REAR-ADMIRAL IAN McLAUGHLAN

Rear-Admirai Ian McLaughlan, CB, DSC and Bar, Admiral Commanding Reserves, 1970-72, died on September 18 aged 77. He was born on May 2, 1919.

AWARDED two DSCs and four times mentioned in dispatches in two major wars, lan McLaughlan had an adventurous career in destroyers. He was sunk twice, first during the disastrous Dieppe raid, and the second time on a Murmansk convoy. He was to go on to fight in the Korean War, during which the Royal Navy was active in bombarding shore installations, and was later in the thick of the naval action at Suez.

Educated at St Paul's School, lan David McLaughlan joined the Royal Navy in 1937 and after a brief tour in the anti-aircraft cruiser Cairo early in the war, he was appointed to the Hunt class destroyer Berkeley. She was one of the 39 destroyers that helped to create the "miracle of Dunkirk", from where, during ay and early June 1940 under heavy air attacks, 338,226 Allied soldiers were rescued and brought to British ports. Subsequently, the col-

GIFTS



McLaughlan (with dog) on the bridge of the frigate Flint Castle

lanse of French resistance required speedy action to be taken to evacuate further personnel (190,000 more British, French, Polish, Czech and Belgian troops were evacuated from Normandy and Bordeaux) and useful shipping from all the ports between the

Gironde and Spain. Berkeley

FLIGHTS

DIRECTORY

distributed senior naval officers to these ports and eventually in mid-June found herself up the Gironde at Bordeaux acting as a wireless link to the Admiralty.

Here the First Lord and the First Sea Lord were unsuccessfully trying to persuade Admiral Darian to move the whole

LEGAL NOTICES

French fleet out of enemy reach. Berkeley left Bordeaux as late as June 19 with the British Embassy and consular staffs, as well as Polish and Czech troops, on board. Berkeley was subsequently on convoy escort in the Channel and North Sea and McLaughlan waş awarded his first DSC.

in August 1942 she formed part of the escort for the illfated assault on Dieppe. Escorting destroyers approached as close as possible to the beach in support; several were damaged and Berkeley was sunk by aircraft. McLaughlan had a distinct recollection of a shell grazing his cheek.

After a recuperative period on the staff of the training school King Alfred at Lancing, McLaughlan was appointed to the destroyer Hardy and took part in the notorious Arctic convoys to Murmansk. In January 1944, Convoy JW56 with 20 merchantmen and II escorts had to put into Akureyi, Iceland, to avoid a violent storm.

Reported by agents, they then ran into a wolf pack of ten U-boats off Bear Island; in a fierce battle three ships were sunk. Russian destroyers reinforced the escort, but Hardy was so badly damaged by an acoustic torpedo from UZ78 that she sank and her crew had to be rescued by the Vertus. The return voyage saw powerful group of 37 merchantmen and 23 escorts evading nine U-boats and getting home safely.

Transferred as second-incommand to the fast minelayer Apollo, McLaughlan took part in minelaying operations designed to protect the Normandy landings. On D-Day plus one, his ship transported General Eisenhower and Admiral Ramsay to inspect the beaches. On May 13, 1945, Apollo escorted the cruiser Devonshire which carried Crown Prince Olav of Norway back to Oslo. Hodgkinson's war ended with him as second-in-command of the destrover Chevron.

The frigate Flint Castle in home waters was the first of his numerous commands. In 1950 he was in the Far East in command of the destroyer Concord at the start of what is too often forgotten as a major British naval war - the Korean War. The British were responsible for all naval operations on the west side of the peninsula. Concord executed many shore bombardments and, in November 1950, assisted the evacuation of the American 8th Army from Chinnampo in the face of the massive Chinese counterattack over the 38th parallel

MARGATE

The following Letter, written by a Gentle-man at Margate to his friend in London, may

The town is crowded, not so much however

by valetudinarians as by many who don't know what to do with their time. The rooms

are spacious and elegant, where there are balls

three times a week, the amusement is

undeniably innocent, as there are generally some reverend divines who dance to shew they

are neither dissenters nor methodists. Here

are abundance of Misses, who complain of want of partners, which they charge to the

impropriety of many, who, wishing to hold the

tenure of youth as long they can, continue to dance, while the young Misses insist they have

mistaken the matter, and should have given it

The card rooms are generally filled, but

whether there be any black legs I cannot say: A great trade is carried on here at the public

libraries, not indeed in the sale of books, but in

toys, for each library is a toyshop, where all

their wares are disposed of by the dice, a

science in which the Young Misses are happily

intiated [sic], much to the improvement of their

minds, being enabled by practice and observa-

Margaie, September 17, 1788

be agreeable to the public:

MY DEAR FRIEND.

up long since.

which nearly pushed UN forces into the sea. McLaughlan was awarded his second DSC for these operations.

Promoted commander in 1951, he attended the US Armed Forces Staff College before being given two further happy and successful destroyer commands - Chieftain and Chevron. These were mostly in the Mediterranean. A contemporary remarked that McLaughlan was one of the best ship-handlers he had ever seen; Malta was always

the Mediterranean Fleet showcase and McLaughlan's stylish charge backwards up tween head-and-stern buoys was always worth watching. In Chevron he was awarded

his fourth mention in dispatches for his actions in November 1956 in support of the British and French attempt to re-establish control over the Suez Canal after President Nasser's unilateral takeover. At Port Said some blockships prevented access to the chosen landing points for tanks and commandos; it was Chevron which organised minesweepers and a safe passage to the nearest alternative fishing port.

After promotion to captain, his subsequent appointments included a job in the Plans Division of the Admiralty and two further sea commands, the Second Frigate Squadron and the guided missile destroyer Hampshire. In 1967 he was again in the Far East as the Chief of Staff to the Commander Far East Fleet where, amid the other operational matters, he organised the run-down and handover of the Singapore dockyard to

their Government. Widely noted for his equable and unflappable temperament, particularly under stress at sea, McLaughlan was also seen by some as "quite a hard man, critical, a man who understood clearly what he wanted from others, a most able Chief of Staff'.

He was appointed CB in 1970 and his final tour was as Admiral Commanding Reserves and Director of Naval Recruiting. Retiring with a war disability pension, he interested himself in local affairs in East Sussex. He leaves his widow Charity, and two daughters.

WILLIAM CLIFFORD

William Clifford, CB. CBE, former solicitor to the Department of Health and Social Security, died on September 3 aged 87. He was born on July 30,

WILL CLIFFORD was one of those civil servants brought into the new Ministry of National Insurance after the Second World War to lay the foundations of the welfare

As a young senior legal assistant he became deeply involved in preparing for what became known in Whitehall July 5, 1948. This saw the introduction of not only the National Health Service (NHS) but a network of universal benefits.

Clifford cut his teeth as a Whitehall lawyer on some of the complicated legislation then required to transfer to the new system those already receiving benefits under the old Workmen's Compensation Act. Endowed with a good legal brain, Clifford was to become a leading draftsman in social security as successive governments introduced subordinate legislation, almost annually, during the next

quarter of a century. His reward came in 1968 when he won the job of solicitor to the newly enlarged DHSS, in charge of up to 80 Civil Service lawyers, until his retirement in 1974 aged 65.

Yet for all his expertise as a drafting lawyer. Will Clifford had first aspired to become a diplomat.

William Henry Morton Clifford was born at Campbeltown, Argyllshire, the son of a successful Glasgow architect, and retained a ifelong pride in his Scots background. He later discovwhile researching his family, however, that his forebears had originated in Co

Wexford - while Will Clifford

himself was to spend most of

his life in England. From prep school in Littlehampion, he won a scholarship to Tonbridge School, then a bursary to Corpus Christi, Cambridge. He read classics for the first two years, switched to modern languages for a further two. and rowed for his college.

Clifford abandoned his

plans to enter the Foreign Office when his mother, his last close relative at that time, fell fatally ill. Reluctant to risk being sent abroad while she was dying, he turned to the law and was admitted as a solicitor in 1936.

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Political insecurity at home and abroad in the 1930s persuaded him to join the Civil Service rather than enter private practice and he worked in the legal department of the General Post Office (GPO) until the war.

Joining the Army in the ranks, Clifford then served in a searchlight battery before being commissioned and transferred to military intelligence. In 1944 he was moved to a staff job on the Army Council secretariat in the War Office and had reached the rank of major before being

demobilised. Clifford returned only briefly to the GPO. The head of its legal department pointed out to him that because of his comparatively late start and wartime service, there was a queue of younger men who were now senior to him. That was in the days when they waited their turn for promo-

Recognising Clifford's ability, his departmental head recommended him for the Ministry of National Insurance in the hope that he would have a chance to shine in a new department. On retiring from Whitehall,

Clifford became legal consultant at the Civil Service College and lectured there on a part-time basis for the next five years. He was not only well-

respected but well-liked. Despite his size (he was over six foot four), he was by nature a shy, private man who enjoyed company but was happy to let others do the talking. His outside interests included sailing, genealogy and music especially opera. He frequently attended Glyndebourne during the season and made regular pilgrimages to the Wexford festival.

He met his wife Katharine through her brother, a friend at Cambridge. She died last vear, however, a year before what would have been their diamond wedding, and Will Clifford is survived by their two daughters and a son.

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Prewar Margate was a favourite holiday resort for Londoners. Even today the town attracts crowds: day trippers arrive in that modern Dilly - the air conditioned, luxury coach.

tion to make just calculations, and added to this, their seeing so frequently the uncertainty of placing their hopes and expectations on the casual things of the world, they hereby require the great virtues of patience and resignation. This mode of education should be adopted by every careful parent for their children, as it fills up their time, and averts the pernicious consequences of idleness.

There are but two hotels here of any consequence, Benson and Micheners, which are calculated for what the French call Les Gens comme il faut; but there are public houses of a gradually inferior rank, for those

who come here in *Dillys*, and those who come in the *Hoys*, the influx by the latter is surprizing, often an hundred at a time, who come with five or ten guineas each, and return so soon as it is spent, and give way to a new set. This is a great relief to a class of people who want a little relaxation, and I think it must be pleasing to humanity to see so many enjoying it—These hoys are likewise a great convenience for the conveyance of Gentlemen's

Here are three or four boarding houses, with convenient lodgings, where I understand excellent tables are kept on very reasonable terms and frequented by genteel company.

The markets are abundantly supplied, and

every thing so good as would keep an epicure in good humour, or decorate the table of a Lord-Mayor, and added to this, Benson gives notice now and then that he has purchased a turtle, merely to oblige the company, which for the benefit of the public he disposes of at eight shilllings a quart . . .

There is natural civility in the inhabitants of Margate, improved by their intercourse with the great variety of visitors here, and I am willing to pay them the tribute due to their honesty, which I think appears in that

Yours. &c.

Wales Fair

American and Canadian buyers will attend this month's Wales Fair, the principality's premier showcase for small craft, gift and textile producers.

The event, on October 6 to 8 at the Royal Welsh Showground. Builth Wells, is backed by Wales Craft Council and the Welsh Office. One hundred and forty small businesses are expected to show their products. The craft council hopes that orders placed will exceed last year's total of £408,000. Exhibitors are invited to a briefing by the Welsh Office on overseas buyers' needs.

Training loan

Bardays Bank offers refunds of £150 to £750 to businesses taking out a Department for Education and Employment small-firms training loan through the bank part of Barclays' nationwide Training to Succeed scheme.

Car purchase

Members of the Home Business Alliance, for people running businesses from home, can buy single cars and vans at a fleet discount. The deal, through Tate Bros, of Brighton, gives about 10 per cent off Renault, Citroën, Fiat and Alfa Romeo vehicles, and up to 24 per cent off Fiat's Fiorino.

Women's show

International Women's Day will be marked by a Women Mean Business seminar and exhibition at Olympia, London, on March 7 and 8. The event is organised with support from the Direct Selling Association and Institute of Management. Details from Martin Ashenden, on 0171-262 3382, or Rowena Young, on 0171-583 1441.

Coal and steel aid

Cash will continue to be granted by the European Commission to help workers made redundant in coal and steel industry closures to start businesses, retrain and find jobs until expiry of the European Coal and Steel Community Treaty in 2002. The programme helped 120,000 in 1994 and 1995.

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The Design Council is holding a Design in Business Week starting on October 28 with events around the UK. Contact 0171-839 6288.

US buyers to visit Potter's motto is a modern twist to Roman designs

By BARBARA TRIGG

LIVE IN HAPPINESS, says the wording around an elegant, blue and fawn stoneware dish designed as a wedding present by Deborah Hopson-Wolpe, a potter. Her cus-tomers may choose their own wording, such as a riddle, a motto, or a personal message, making the dishes suitable for any occasion. including company presentations.

Ms Hopson-Wolpe specialises in fine stoneware and porcelain bowls and jugs decorated with either carved, stamped, or coloured slip inscriptions and patterns. She aims for lightness, strength, strong colours and smooth, lustrous

Although much of her work is evocative of pottery seen in muse-ums, because she is influenced by Roman and medieval objects, her designs have a modern, sophisti-

cated appearance.

Another influence is Japanese economy of line and form. Her interest in Japan dates back to a childhood liking of Japanese illustrations and dolls. This eventually led to her going to work and study art in Tokyo for five years in the 1970s, after she had worked at a pottery and studied ceramics at Camberwell School of Art.

On returning from Japan, she set up a studio at Olney, Buckingham-shire, with the help of a Crafts Council New Craftsman Award. She has since exhibited work in Japan, Germany and France, as well as at many events in Britain. in 1985, Ms Hopson-Wolpe received a research grant for work on modern forms based on Roman finds, resulting in the first displays



Woman of letters: Deborah Hopson-Wolpe, a potter personalising her products with clients' mottoes

of her beakers, plates and bowls in museums at a time when museum shops sold little more than postcards. After that, her work also went on sale at the Museum of

Now, she supplies shops and galleries all over Britain. One private commission consisted of shallow dishes with curved rims, in the form of Samian ware, for an archaeologist, who also ordered little pots reminiscent of Belgic cinerary urns to use as serving dishes or soup bowls. Some of these pieces were decorated with snip-pets from an ancient Roman cookery book in Latin, with English

translations. In working with lettering, Ms Hopson-Wolpe follows a family tradition. Her father was Berthold Wolpe, the celebrated typographer. As well as working in ceramics, she has designed logos, leaflets and

Among other activities, she has lectured and demonstrated, held a short-term consultancy at the Open University, and been chairman of Milton Keynes Craft Guild and artist-in-residence at a hospital. Currently, she is working on ceramic mural of a plesiosaur

beside a staircase at Beauchamp School, Bedford.

Of her plans, Ms Hopson-Wolpe says: "I want to replace the kiln, and then build a salt glaze kiln. I would like to make some large percelain pieces and small musical instruments in red stoneware. One idea sparks another - I would like to do vases or bowls inspired by fossils." Meanwhile, is expanding buildings that form her home, studio

trombone in a local band. Deborah Hopson-Wolpe is on

and workshop - and playing

Telecottages on way for West Country

to establish 40 relecottages technology-equipped centres normally used as bases for business training and small enterprises - in the West Country. They will provide activities specific to West Country communities.

Parts of Somerset, Devon and Cornwall are regarded by the European Commission as rural areas deserving development finance. The Commission has contributed £2.279 million to the project from the European Social Fund and the European Regional Development Fund.

Another £2.8 million comes from the project partners, including Exeter University, the West Country Development Corporation and other agencies, councils and private-sector companies.

The project is being run by Rural Area Training and Information Opportunities (Ratio), based at Plymouth University. Individuals or groups aiming to start telecottages are putting their bids to Ratio and must add some

funding of their own. Matt Barrow, Ratio's manager.

CASH from Brussels is to be used said the widest range of activities was being encouraged, including businesses not normally associated

with information technology.
Ratio is deciding which businesses will benefit most, drawing on research by the Devon and Cornwall training and enterprise council, the development corporation, the area's Business Link and the county councils. Mr Barrow expects many will be from tourism, agriculture and fishing the staple West Country activities.

A farmer may use the technology for doing his administration work. Mr Barrow said: "Fewer than 5 per cent of West Country farmers have a personal computer. A farmer could also get his tailor-made training at a telecottage, where the hours are more flexible than at a

local college."

Mr Barrow said other European Union countries had shown interest in the experimental uses to

which telecottages are being put.
Bids for about half the
telecottages have been approved and applications are continuing.

whom the bank spoke did not know

where to find their local Business

Details: 01752 232390.

Links agency ignored

By RODNEY HOBSON

BUSINESSMEN and women are not using the Government-backed Business Links support network. often because they are not aware that it exists, according to a report by National Westminster Bank.

Small business owners and managers have yet to be persuaded of the value of the support on offer. the bank says. Half the people to

taps and mending leaks. Another

economy is making water do more

than one job. It is possible to re-use

cooling water in another process

down the line. Cooling water is not

generally dirty water. We shall

also be reminding companies of

Mr Barton said that a El0,000

saving was equivalent to the

return on sales of about £70,000.

their obligations on discharge."

Links office, and two-thirds did not know where the local enterprise agency was. Fewer than one in ten start-ups or established businesses went to Business Links for advice. Enterprise agencies, which are particu-

> found only 3 per cent of businesses consulting them. Businesses in the West Midlands were most likely to know where local Business Links were; those in the South East were least likely.

larly intended to help start-ups,

However, small businesses seemed well aware of their trade associations and were likely to turn to them for help and advice. Chambers of Trade were deemed helpful with matters such as export certificates, and valued for networking. Banks, solicitors and accountants were also often approached.

lan Peters, NatWest's head of small business services, said: "The onus is on the agencies themselves to prove their worth."



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A CAMPAIGN encouraging more economical and environmentally desirable water use among small companies has been launched by the Co-operative Bank. The effort is part of the bank's policy to help businesses to observe environmental principles. The pilot campaign will be run

by the Business and Ecology

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Firms urged to clean up on water year with Manchester's four universities. The centre is sending leaflets to businesses in northern England, whether they are the bank's customers or not, asking them to look at how they use water. It will follow this up with telephone calls. Businesses that think they may benefit are offered

advice from the centre's experts. Phil Barton, the centre director.

save money because they pay for water they use and discharge. He said: "The costs of purchasing and disposing of water have

thinks that many companies could

been going up in recent years, particularly in areas where there have been drought conditions. What companies have previously seen as a fixed charge has become a variable cost.

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These contracts relate to the 'Espace Leopold' building (buildings D1, D2 and D3 in Brussels.

Persons interested are also informed that the European Parliament intends to strange a competition for interior decorators or architects for the fitting-out of a formal entrance hall for building D1 and the refurbishment of an entrance from building D3 to building D1-

The notices for the above invitations to tender were sent for publication in the Official Journal of the European Cor (Supplement S) to the Office of Official Publications of the European Communities on 11-09-1996. Porther information may be requested by fax from Mr Roger GLASS on (+352) 435814.

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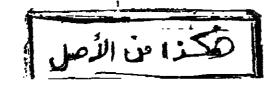


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Franchising can provide you with a safe business — if you're careful. David Churchill introduces a three-page report

Business boom in franchise sector

ritain's franchising business appears to be one of the most buoyant small business sectors of the mid-1990s, with the latest figures from the British Franchise Association (BFA) showing sales through recognised franchise operations at £5.9 billion last year, an increase of just more than 7 per cent on 1994.

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Nine out of ten franchises covered by the survey report that they were trading profit-ably last year, compared to 70 per cent in 1991 at the onset of recession. The proportion reporting losses has fallen from 14 per cent to 4 per cent over the same period.

With a franchise failure rate estimated at one in every 20, the franchising route offers greater security for those willing to invest their redundancy cheques, life savings or inheritances. This is in contrast to figures suggesting that at least

first year, with up to 70 per cent going bust within their first five years.

Enthusiasm for franchising is expected to be shown at this week's annual National Franchise Exhibition at the National Exhibition Centre in Birmingham (from Friday, October 4 to Sunday, October 6), which is likely to attract a record numbers of visitors, with 30 per cent more exhibitors attending than last year. "Anyone who is thinking

about becoming a franchi see - or business people researching franchising as a way of expanding their own companies - can find out everything they need to know, taking advantage of all the free advice that is available during the show from bankers, lawvers, consultants and accountants," says Steve Thomas, the exhibition's event director. But would-be franchisees



Franchisors showing their wares to franchisees at the annual National Franchise Exhibition at the National Exhibition Centre in Birmingham

operate the franchise) and franchisors (the companies system) should beware some of the hype. While the franchise sector has a number of substantial and well-run franchise operations, such as Mc-Donald's, Dyno-Rod and Prontaprint among many others, there is another more worrying side to the business.

Oxford-based consultants, this consists of an "unwholesome weak conceptions bolstered by over-optimism and grand claims, together with bornagain failures rising from the ashes of previous failures."

Becoming a franchisee. therefore, is not a guaranteed

individual success. Taking on a franchise with one of the tablished franchise operations, and raising finance through a bank or other institution, reduces the potential risk. But it is by no means

a guarantee of success. A new report into franchising, published last week by the City University's Business School, also highlights some of

the problems facing the sector. Professor Christina Fulop, the report's author, says there are concerns about the quality of people recruited by companies to operate as franchisees.

More stringent initial recruitment by franchisors is essential to minimise turnover of franchisees and to reduce legal disputes and the many other sources of friction," she

have already been taken, she says, "such rigour needs to be maintained, even if the marketplace appears more buoyant."

Professor Fulop has also identified a new problem among well-established and successful franchisees. "Those franchisees whose lifestyle expectations have been fulfilled suffer from diminished drive. ambition and entrepreneur-

ship and can be a drain on all the franchisees in the network," she says. "Since this group is likely to become more widespread as the franchise network matures, maintaining the enthusiasm of franchisees may soon become the most difficult part of the

Yet franchising remains an important part of the economy. Mr Thomas says that franchising is now bigger than the whole of the energy sector, including water, gas and utilities, and is almost as big as the Armed Forces.

he BFA figures, pro-duced jointly with NatWest Bank, show that more than employed in franchising and another 25,000 estimated as having indirect employment as a result.

London and the South East continue to be the main focus of franchise activity, followed by the West Midlands, South West and North West, Just over a fifth of franchisors operate in other parts of Europe.

There seems little doubt that the franchise format is here to stay, indicated by the same proportion of franchisee renewal contracts - two thirds - in 1995 as in 1991, in spite of the unfavourable economic cli-

● The National Franchise Exhibition information line: 01303

Overview of the Franchise Marketplace 1990-1995 by Professor Christina Fulop, price £25, is available from Sarah Finch, City University Business School, Fro-London ECZY 8HB (0171-477 8604)

Molly Maid cleans up

Sales are high for a franchise with a fresh approach to housework

The Molly Maid domestic cleaning company began operating in the UK in 1985 and now has tranchises covering 40 areas, with total sales approaching E3 million a year. The company started in Canada in 1979 and it intro-

duced a new concept in home cleaning to Britain, where many householders relied on the services of a traditional, British "charlady" who popped in for a couple of hours to vacuum, dust the shelves, clean up the kitchen and charged at an hourly rate.

Homeowners were not used to Molly Maid's professional service, which is provided by a team of two uniformed staff. turning up in a liveried car. having given a written estimate of the cost of a house

Pam Bader, Molly Maid's chief executive, concedes that the company had to overcome the charlady image to succeed. "It was difficult for our first franchisees because they were charging for the job per house and not on an hourly rate. The public has taken a while to get used to the idea of profession-

alism in a domestic cleaning

service." Ms Bader, who is also chairwoman of the British Franchise Association, add that demand has increased rapidly, largely because more British women are working and have less time for housework, and because the disposable income of many families is rising. The domestic cleaning market in the UK is now estimated to be worth about £1.9 billion a year.

Molly Maid, which also operates in America and Japan, has 32 franchises covering 40 areas in England and Scotland, with six more being launched this year. The firm, hased in Windsor, Berkshire. has a business agreement with Ford for the supply of vehicles.

It costs £7,300 to set up a franchise lasting ten years about half is the franchise fee and the remainder is used to start up and buy equipment and materials. Franchisees pay an annual royalty of 8 per cent of their turnover, plus 2 per cent towards the cost of advertising

They use the firm's business systems, which are accredited the quality standard ISO9002, and receive on-going training in accounts, registration, site and area selection, employment marketing and sales. They also get help and advice from field support staff.

with Molly Maid for ten years. She is age charge for cleaning a house, saying each job and each home is different and the cost varies accordingly. But each team of two cleaning staff is capable of cleaning five or six homes a day.

She says the people recruited to run the franchises have business acumen and want to succeed. "They are high achievers." Molly Maid's sales are up 23 per cent over the past year and Ms Bader says that the firm wants to expand its number of franchises in order to maintain its market dominance in the UK domestic cleaning industry.

CRAIG SETON

hone lines are open Sem-Spm Monday-Fridey and 10em-2pm Saturday, excluding Bank Holideys. Mildland Bank plc Is an affiliate member of the British Franchise Association.



Meet John and Louise.

John and Louise are reading a booklet that explains how to go about choosing a franchise.

John and Louise would like to run their own business, but are worried by the risks involved That's why they're extremely keen on the idea of buying a franchise. So they asked for Midland's information pack, "Helping you choose a franchise," which they've finished reading from ? cover to cover. It's helped John and Louise to understand the concernities and risks involved, and they've

process. "Nothing's changed. I mean, we're still

extremely keen — just better informed" — Louise.



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Pam Bader, chief of Molly Maid and of the BFA



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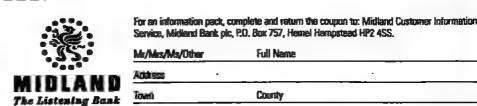
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Expansion is one major attraction

Franchising can be an ideal way for companies to raise capital and

attract employees who will try hard for success, says David Churchill

There are

business

sectors to

suit most

tastes and

ranchising as a means of business expansion is growing rapidly as the concept becomes more acceptable. There were some 474 active franchises identified by the British Franchise Association in its last survey, although industry sources suggest that the true number may be closer

For companies, franchising offers an ideal way to expand a business concept where they may face problems in either raising the expansion capital or in finding suitably motivat-

ed employees. There seems little in business that cannot be franchised, as this week's National Franchise Exhibition (NFE) in Birmingham (see page 21 for details) shows. Franchises range from a five-a-side foot-ball league called 5 Elms through to major international operations.

But there are drawbacks for franchisors. Loss of management control over franchisees can sometimes lead to harming the national image that the franchisor is seeking to establish. The classic example of this was Wimpy, the fast food operator, which many years ago was forced to buy back many of its franchised outlets because of slipping standards. The company has since returned to franchising in a big

Another restaurant chain, Pizza Express, has also decided to buy back as many of its franchised outlets as it can. But in this case it was its recent stock market flotation that provided the expansion funds needed to take its outlets back under its own control.

In spite of the large and sometimes bewildering number of franchise opportunities available, there are several categories under which they loosely

grouped.

Cleaning Services: This has been one of the traditional franchise sectors for many years, with operators such as Dyno-Rod and Servicemaster long-established in the market.

Dyno-Rod was established more than 30 years ago

by an American, and it now operates three complementary operations: the traditional Dyno-Rod drain cleaning: Dyno-Services, offering emergency plumbing, roofing and glazing services and Locks, a mobile lock-fitting business. The minimum investment is

Metro Rod, a rival, was set up in 1983, becoming a subsidiary of Thames Water in 1990. It has 40 established franchises and a further 15

planned. The minimum investment is about £23,000. Servicemaster, which has operated in the UK for 37 years, has more than 300 franchised operators in the UK. Other businesses include 200 On Location domestic and carpet cleaners and 33 Merry Maids home-cleaning services.

☐ Food: This also is a longestablished sector, starting out with such operators as Mr Softee and Lyons Maid icecream vans, but now dominated by the fast food groups. These do not come cheaply, because of high costs of equipment and labour.

pockets Look out for franchise newer opportunities in the UK. such as the Canadian Muffin Co, which requires a capital investment of £75,000 along with an £8,000 franchise fee. Domino's Pizza, with more than 5,000 stores throughout the world, has more than 100 UK outlets and is looking to

expand by 20 outlets a year. Home Farm Foods, recently acquired by the John Lusty Group, offers a franchise which delivers frozen recipe dishes to homes throughout Britain. The franchise costs £6,750 plus VAT.

Retailing: Franchise operations vary considerably in the type of product sold — ranging from niche retailers such as My Book, which offers personalised children's books, through to business-to-business instant print shops, such as Kall Kwik and Prontaprint, and major high street shops.

such as Body Shop.

A related franchise is Signs

Express, which offers a signwriting operation for retailers and other businesses. An initial investment of £27,500 is needed for this franchise. Automotive: With more than 20 million cars on the

road, franchises that offer services for the driver are always popular. Computa Tune, established

for more than 14 years. specialises in fine-tuning car engines for maximum efficiency. Dent Devils offers a dent and crease removal system for the motor trade. About £12,500 is needed for this franchise. ☐ Health and Beauty: Beauty salon, Saks, won an award this year for its training and franchisee support. The Beauty. Foundation offers fran-chises from £45,000 to £50,000.

any of the above franchises are showing their wares at the NFE this week, or further details can be obtained in certain cases from the British Franchise Association. Steve Thomas, the exhibition's event director, says there are many new and unusual franchises exhibiting this year.

"Exhibitors include those catering for the British public's more sophisticated tastes. such as Pierre Victoire and Délice de France, companies specialising in domicilary and nursing care, home improvement businesses such as InToto Kitchens, Ripples bathrooms and Blazes fireplaces. and retailers such as Sevenoaks Hi-Fi and Materials World," he says. "There are also recruitment specialists, property management companies, photographers and

• Franchise operations and detalls mentioned in this article are for general illustration only and should not be taken as a



Philip Kempe outside McDonald's restaurant in Newport: "I have always been a big McDonald's fan"

Philip's a burger burgher

hilip Kempe, farmer property investor and former racing driver, had little idea a few years ago that he would be also running a McDonald's restaurant franchise, yet today he has three, one in Hereford and two in Newport, Gwent, Craig Seton writes.

Mr Kempe, 42, is one of 118 people who have bought a total of 173 McDonald's franchises, representing 25 per cent of the American company's UK restaurants. Each franchisee will have paid, typical-

ly, between £250,000 and £500,000 for a franchise lasting 20 years, depending on the restaurant site and sales figures. Kempe, a former Formula 3 racing driver, bought his Hereford franchise in 1993 and was so impressed by the

business that he purchased two more. He became aware of the McDonald's franfarming business and wanted another investment. "I have always been a big McDonald's fan and am impressed by standards they have anywhere in the world," he says, explaining why he took First there was the rigorous selection

process, beginning with an initial interview, then five days at a restaurant, cooking burgers and chips, getting to know what he was taking on and allowing McDonald's to take a look at him. An intensive interview with a panel followed and the company checked references. Mr Kempe was then accepted into the McDonald's nine-month training programme covering all aspects of the business, from management to employment law and hygiene. McDonald's

own area and, as he is from Monmouth. Mr Kempe bought the franchise for an existing outlet in Newport.

Almost 150 people are on his payroll at the three restaurants, including managers and an overall supervisor. He benefits from the McDonald's brand name. specialist support and a huge marketing budget. In return, he pays rent and a proportion of his sales towards

advertising.

Franchising is a fundamental part of McDonald's growth plan in the UK." Derrick Smith, the national franchising manager, says. He adds that the company is very selective and training is vital. "We're going to be partners for 20 years;

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A management buy out meant a fresh challenge for a Red Star executive

Putting faith into parcels

ohn Wheeler, a former sales executive at Red Star Parcels, seized the opportunity when the privatised company, formerly part of British Rail, opted to make franchising an integral part of its business strategy.

Earlier this year Mr Wheeler, 41, left the company when he bought the Red Star parcel point based at Heath-row airport, a business that includes a second parcels centre at Feltham, Middlesex, and covers such areas as Harrow, Wembley, Pinner

and Edgware.

He says: "I thought it was a really good opportunity. I know the business inside out, the company has a good brand name and the rail network it uses is a unique selling point that no other carrier has. I would not have taken it on if I didn't think it was a good investment."

Red Star operates same day and early next day collection and delivery. It has access to the nationwide rail network which it uses in combination with air and road transport.

It handled more than two million parcels in 1994-95. when its turnover was £20 million. The company was sold to a management buy-out team in September last year which then decided that franchising was an ideal way to



John Wheeler: I thought it was a really good opportunity and a good investment

tion in the highly competitive express delivery market. The company has more than 200 rail-based parcel points in 78 collection and delivery areas that are being franchised. Sixteen areas have already been sold to franchisees and over the next two years the firm is looking for entrepre-

neurs to take on the rest. Franchisees need funding of between about £20,000 and £65,000, depending on the size and type of Red Star opera-

More than 60 franchises are still available, based around existing parcel points at railway stations. They are in three categories:

☐ Collection and delivery of parcels within an area, with Red Star managing the local parcel point

A parcel-point franchise, in which the franchisee runs and manages the parcel point as well as collection and delivery in an area. ☐ A parcel-point franchise

that allows the franchisee to handle other delivery work. Mr Wheeler has taken over small staff, that includes three drivers, as part of the

CRAIG SETON

Red Star. He has recently

employed a sales executive to

help the business grow. The

company provides sales and

operational support, start-up

and new product training, business advice, uniforms

Nick Griffiths, Red Star's

franchise development man-

ager, says: "The most suitable

candidates for franchises will

be people who have success-

fully run a related business in

the past. We are looking for

entrepreneurial people who

and software.

Pros and cons of linking up with a famous chain

Buying-in to a good brand may

bring profits, but it can create

misery too, says David Churchill

dures at the request of the

male, married with children, white-collar and using mainly savings to finance his first franchise business. Such a profile no longer fits. The harsh years of recession and the explosion of franchises aimed at women, have transformed the picture. Those wanting to take up a franchise now come from all walks of life, ages, gender and

to some extent, mitigated by

being part of a chain, with a

of the mark-up charged. Some franchisees are also backgrounds. What they all perceive is a frustrated at restrictions imway of moving into self-employment and ownership posed on the number of outlets they can own, a restriction without some of the drawoften required by the franchibacks of going it alone. A good sor to prevent the potential power that multi-unit franchifranchisor offers its franchisees continued marketing and sees would acquire. training support, a well-known brand name, the bene-For their part, franchisors are unhappy at the way some fit of previous experience and franchisees resent paying an a "safety-net" if things start to on-going royalty or managego wrong. The loneliness of the small-business operator is, ment fee once the business is successful. This is known as

close relationship with the franchisor — although some franchisees find this closeness What makes a good franchisee? "Franchising works best irritating and prefer eventualfor those who are prepared to live by the work ethic," says ly to branch out on their own. The relationship some fran-chisees have with their fran-Peter Stern, senior franchise chisors can be fraught in other manager at NatWest Bank. ways. Franchisees are often But the need to learn the unhappy if they are asked to basics of time management

important factors for a successful franchisee."

franchisor. Equally, they dis-like the absence of flexibility in The biggest cause of failure cases where sourcing of supamong franchisees is a lack of basic business expertise and a plies has to come from the franchisor and are suspicious poor understanding of sales and marketing. Potential fran-chisees have to establish whether they have the emotional and physical stamina to work many hours to establish a business, and can take the lack of security brought on by the absence of a pay cheque. In addition, it is important that the would-be franchisee discusses with his or her partner

the hard work and commitment needed to make a franchise successful. Both may need to put in a great deal of "three-year itch synwork and it may be that the drome", typically the time financial strain in the short when franchisees start to term and possibly long hours

are simply not worth it.

Once satisfied that you have the right attitude to becoming a franchisee, you then have to decide what sort of franchise operation you want to move into. Do you, for example, want to run a fast-food outlet, with unsocial hours or be constantly on call for a service

clearing?

Choosing the franchisor is also difficult. It is possible to tell a lot about a franchising company by looking at how long it has been in business, its financial strength (including credit rating) and the bank references it offers. Potential franchisees should ask about its plans, how selective it is in choosing franchisees and how successful these become.

sk to talk to some of its franchisees at random. Find out about the whole range of the franchised product or service - including advertising, any essential ma-chinery and administration. Consider whether you would buy the finished product or

service on the open market. Membership of the British Franchise Association is a key element to look out for from a franchisor, since the association works hard to weed out any rogue operators.

The British Franchise Association, Thames View, Newton Road, Henlev-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, RG9 IHG (01491 578050, Fax: 01491 573517). The BFA publishes an information pack for individuals at £19.50 including PCSP. For

From pubs to printers, the route to riches

● HAIRDRESSERS, phone ● Graham and retailers, delivery services. print specialists and publicans are among the finalists of the Franchise of the Year award. sponsored by the British Franchise Association and Midland Bank, to be

announced on Thursday. Northallerton hairdresser Wilson Derbyshire at 26 is the youngest of nine finalists competing for a share of the £10,000 prize money. He operates a Saks hairdressing and beauty salon, still find- Cathryn Haynes, Midland ing time to raise more than" £40,000 for local charities.

Cornhill operate the Mobile Phone Centre in Colchester. They sold their home to take on the franchise, and now have a turnover of £4 million from seven outlets.

• Richard and Kim Bird, have achieved a turnover of £4 million with their City Link urgent deliveries services in Bristol and Swindon. "The Birds have creatively exploited and developed business within their area," says Bank's national franchise

FINALISTS

● Two print franchises have also made the final. Terry Woods has operated the Kall Kwik Printing Centre on Chiswick High Road since 1984 and is the first Kall Kwik franchisee to pass £1 million annual turnover. Andrew Murdoch, with a Prontaprint franchise at Barking in Essex, recovered from a drastic loss of business in 1990 when the town centre was rerouted, to achieve a turnover approaching £500,000.

over a rural pub in Carrs Green, Inskip, Lancashire and operated it as a Greenails Inn franchise, the Derby Arms. Greenalls was the first pub chain to fran-

chise its operation.

South Wales businessman Huw Smith struggled with his own cleaning business before joining the Rainbow cleaning franchise enabled him to grow his business. Now, after 20 months, he employs a staff of seven. • Another cleaning franchisee couple, John and Julia

 Jean and John Taylor took
 Ford from Ashford in Kent, operate three Servicemaster franchised territories and hope to follow in the footsteps of last year's award winner, also a Servicemaster franchisee

 Wimbledon businesswoman Sandra Redmond operates a Molly Maid domestic cleaning franchise. Pam Bader, Molly Maids UK chief executive, says "Sandra has ensured that the financial control of her business is second to none. roducing good profit and using the assets to their full potential."

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Banking on ways to raise capital

COMPETITION among the high street banks for a slice of the franchise action is growing as the economy picks up and borrowers search for start-up finance. David Churchill

Yet while the banks remain the primary source of franchise finance, willing to lend up to two-thirds of the cost of a franchise investment, some franchisors and borrowers find that they can either be too restrictive in their lending terms or apply them haphazardly across Britain.

Franchisors, for example, claim that the banks do not make enough use of their head-office expertise in fran-chising, so individual branch managers make contrary decisions on whether to lend

"I would like the branch managers of banks to take more notice of a recommendation that comes down from the franchise department," says one franchisor quoted in the City University Business School's new study of School's new franchising.

Franchisors also believe there should be better terms for lending to qualified franchisees, because of the lower risks involved, while franchisees themselves — in common with all small business startups - are disparaging of the banks lack of understanding of cash-flow and other problems.

Even so, dealing with a bank is generally regarded as a sounder way of raising finance than trying alternative lenders. The high street banks have been involved in lending to small businesses, including franchisees, for many years and therefore do have some considerable expertise despite the criticisms.

NatWest, for example, set up a dedicated franchise department in 1981, followed by Lloyds Bank in 1982, the Midland in 1983 and the Royal Bank of Scotland in 1984.

Peter Stern, NatWest's senior franchise manager, says: There is a much greater understanding now about what franchising is and what it has to offer."



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Absentees are no barrier to picking a winning team



WHAT can only be described brought a Cheshire man the weekly prize in The Times's Interactive Team Football game. Mr A. Newbald, of Hyde, garnered 37 points this week in ITF, with one player in his Dock Green Rovers XI that has not yet played first-team football this season.

Mark Bosnich, the Aston Villa goalkeeper, has been injured for the opening weeks of the FA Carting Premiership, giving him a grand total of zero, but with goalkeepers often proving expensive, it may be no bad thing. Yet Mr Newbald has chosen other players who have played only intermittently this season — Dixon and Adams, of Arsenal, and Redknapp, of Liverpool. Mr Newbald's team is:

Goalkeeper M Bosnich (Aston Villa)

Full bucks L Dixon (Arsenal) G Neville (Manchester Utd)

Central defenders A Adams (Arsenal) R Gough (Rangers)

Midfield players J Ebbrell (Everton) J Redknapp (Liverpool) S McCall (Rangers) M Gayle (Wimbledon)

A Cottee (West Ham) G Watson (Southampton)

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Slaven Bilic, of West Ham, celebrates his goal against Liverpool. As a defender, his goals are highly valuable in ITF

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Enter ITF by phone on 0891 405 011 If telephoning from outside the United Kingdom, call 44 990 100 320

L You must use a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-tone).

2. Choose I goalkeeper, 2 full backs, 2 central defenders, 4 midfielders, 2 strikers and a manager.

3. Do not spend more than £35 million.

4. Do not choose more than two individuals (2 players or 1 player and 1 manager) from any one football club.

5. Once you have chosen your team, call the entry line, above, and follow these step-by-step instructions.

a) You must tap in (not speak) the full set of selections (using the five-digit player codes) for each of your 11 chosen players and your manager.

b) You must speak the name of your team (no more than 16 characters) your name, address, with postcode, and daytime telephone number.

c) Finally, you will be given a ten-digit personal identification number (PIN) at the end of the call. You must keep a note of this number and your chosen team as no postal notification will be sent.

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0891 calls cost 39p per minute cheap rate and 49p per minute at all other times. Your call will cost approximately double if made from a pay phone. In the event of there being more than one Manager of the Week or Month, the winner will be chosen at random. All ITF rules apply, a copy of which will be made available on request.



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allows you to change up to two players each week and to adjust your team if one of your players is actually transferred out of the FA Carling Premiership or Bell's Scottish League premier division.

You can make transfers only by telephone. Using a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a * and a hash key are Touch-tone), call the 0891 866 968 line during the times given. From outside the United Kingdom, you must call 0044 990 200 668.

When making a transfer, you must ensure that the team does not contain more than two individuals (two players or one player and a manager) from the same club.

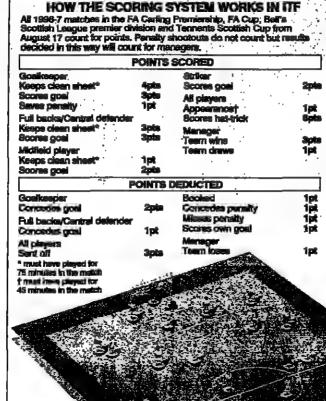
If you are lagging behind the leading team selectors, the transfer system will be an appealing option to you in the chase for the prizes — the £50,000, monthly overall £1,000 or weekly £250.

All Interactive Team Football transfer queries should be directed to 0171-757 7016. All other inquiries can be made on 01582 488 122.

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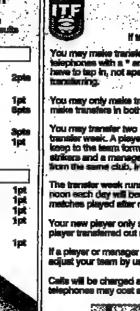
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If talephoning from outside the United Kingdom call 44 990 200 668... You may make transfers only by talephone using a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a " and a tast; key are Touch-tone). You will need your ten-digit selectors FTM, which you will have to tap in, not speak, Follow the simple instructions and tap in the tive-digit codes of the players you are

You may only make transfers in one team per telephone cell. If you have entered two teams and want to make transfers in both, you must make two separate calls.

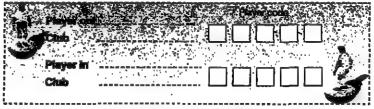
You may transfer two (but no more than two) individuals (two players or one player and a manager) during a transfer week. A player being transferred out must be replaced by one from the same category and you must keep to the term format of a goalkeaper, two full backs, two cardel detenders, four middletd players, two strikers and a manager. You must not assess the £35 million budget and have no more than two individuals from the same club, incorrect transfers will be imjected and your team will remain fin its provious form.

The transfer week runs from 00.01 on Tuesday to midright the following Monday. Transfers made before noon each day will become effective instabilitiely. Transfers made after noon will become effective for metches played after noon on the following day.

Your new player only starts to score points for you when his transfer is registered. The current score of the player transferred out remains part of your team score but he then casses to score for you.

If a player or meneger moves teams during the season, it may affect the composition of your team. You must adjust your team by using the transfer system to avoid missing out on points.

Calls will be charged at 39p per minute cheep rate, 49p per minute at other times. Calls made from public



Pts 145 145

Topm NST Mor (G Foster) (P Ford) 2= 4= 4= 6= 6= 9= 11= (J Brown) (J Brown) (J Humt) (P Tusier) (T Feehity) (M Horan) (J Humt) (J Brown) (N Hir) (J Brosse) (M Lonese) John Hunt Town Plestic Fillers 10 Herning Burg Kick I Thom Foolery FC John Hant Teamton I Environge On Juckss Hull Red Deville 11= 14= 14= 14= 18= 18= 18= 18= 25= 28= 28= 28= Jones Boys Three Firm Foreignes Le Boeuf And 2 Veg (M Jones (D Thoma (M Samfiny) (V Cox) (J Humi) Join Hunt Trumton H John Hunt Trumton E Best Of The Best Caroline B (J Hunt) (R Rupersiu) (A Luckhurst)

Spring City Soccer Sup (A L Collins) Social Supersons Sign Times III Arrogent PC Stytement Polify's Pride Beyond Fault West Wonderer Afdeourcic Ville Brain's Team AR A (L McCulloug (F K Taylor) (F K Taylot (P Smiley) (P Foster) (S Ward (M Jukes) (B Howes) (A Boyland) (T Webley) (J Rosbuck) (J Rosbuck) AB 4 TWFC 1 (J Brown) (R Ayres) (P D'Connell) Glanitica At Ma (P Naylar) (P Fromm) (M Corless) (P Mills) (K Browne) (D Findliny) (D S Mills) 442 (G Lippett) (no name) (G Carvel) (TP Leah) **B** Gardine (B McGivern) (i Aldous) (W Gayter) (D Ashton) (R Shacklett Nosiy's Ark (G P Dolan) (A Djemil) (N Engel) (G Barmister) Alien X1

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Ta	uch-tone) and your ten-	digit selector's PIN. Calls made from put
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	Team	(Player's name)
=	Class 1	(R J Weston)
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-	it's About Revenge C	
	Hosenia Consider Steelman	(N Broom)
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=	Wolleston Wolves	(D Garrett)
_	Champions Elect	(L Spence)
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	Foreign Legion	(K Rowilng)
=	Caroline D	(A Luckhum)
	Joe's Hotshots	(N Howa)
	Cool Side Burns	(M Roper)
	Motley Town	(K McGuire)
•	Esses Eagles 96 FC	(C Jennings)
=	Tinto Calido	(A Daye)
	Locinido All Blurs	(W Cowan)
=	Mobby	(J Brown)
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_	Britt Xi	(i Centeres) (if Second)
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į.	Roderts Rovers	(M Darvels)
=	Dolphin Stars	(D Bowler)
	First German	(L Sawley)
•	Wateh Out United	(I Kaderdhoy)
	Former Champions	(A Murhabin)
•	Hopefor Houseon	(H Rimmer)
=	Robits's Ruiders	(P M Handley)
ė.	Streety Scorers	(J Stevenson)
=	Downs Destroyers	(R McCullough)
	Inter Jakes FC	(S A Jakes)
=	PJ Thistle	(R Newbould)
2	Dutch Courage	(R van Ruitenbeek)

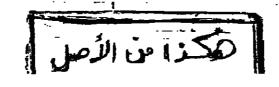


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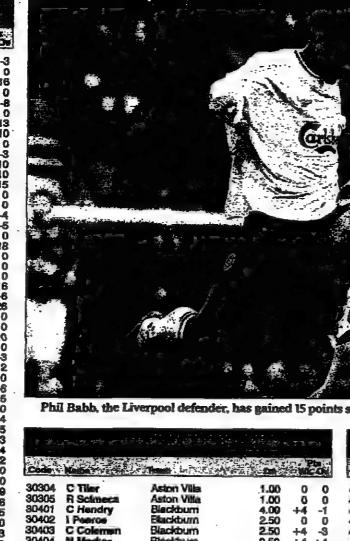
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The ITF players, their points and their values if you are considering the transfer option





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Phi	Babb, the Live	erpool defender,	has gained 15 points	so far. This could be the	ne time to add him to your team
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30401 30402	R Scimeca C Hendry I Peerce	Aston Villa Blackburn Blackburn	1.00 0 0 4.00 +4 -1 2.50 0 0	40505 P Di Canio 40601 R Guilli 40602 D Wise	Cattic 3.00 0 +9 Chelsea 3.50 0 0 Chelsea 3.00 +1+10
30403 30404 30501	C Colemen N Marker T Boyd	Blackbum Blackbum Celtic	2.50 +4 -3 0.50 +4 +4	40903 G Peacock 40904 C Burley	Chelsea 2.50 0 0 Chelsea 2.00 +1+10
30502 30503	M MacKay A Stubbe	Celtic Celtic	3.00 -2 +2 1.50 0 +3 3.50 -1 0	40605 E Mewton 40807 D Rocastle 40608 R Di Matteo	Chelses 2.00 0 0 Chelses 0.50 0 0 Chelses 3.00 +1+12
30601 30602 30603	M Duberry F Lebouri F Sindair	Chelsea Chelsea Chelsea	2.50 -1 -5 2.50 -1+21	40701 J Saluko 41501 G McAllister	Coventry City 2.50 +2+11 Coventry City 5.50 +2+10
30604 30605	D Lee A Myers	Chelsen Chelsen	2.00 0 0 1.50 0 +7	40703 K Richardson 40704 P Talfor	Coventry City 2.00 0 +4 Coventry City 1.60 +2 +5 Coventry City 1.50 +2 +6
30606 30607 30701	E Johnson J Kjeldbjerg L Deish	Chelsea Chelsea Coverer City	1.50 0+13 0.50 0 0 2.00 +4 -3	40705 P Williams 40706 M Batas 40707 W Boland	Coventry City 1.50 0 +2 Coventry City 0.50 0 0
90702 90703	R Shaw D Busst	Coventry City Coventry City Coventry City	1.50 0 +5 1.00 0 0	40707 W Bounts 40708 M O'Neill 40801 A Asanovic	Coventry City 0.25 0 0 Coventry City 1.50 0 +1 Derby County 2.00 +1+10
30801 30802 30803	D Wassell J Leursen	Derby County Derby County	2.50 -2 +1 1.00 0 0	40802 P Simpson 40803 R van der Laan	Derby County 1.50 0 +2 Derby County 1.50 0 +2
30804 30901	M Carbon S Pressley	Derby County Derby County Dundes United	1.00 -1 +5 0.50 -1 0 1.00 +4 +1	40804 D Powell 40805 S Flynn - 40807 G Rowett	Derby County 1.00 +1 +6 Derby County 0.75 0 +3 Derby County 0.50 -1 +7
31001 31002	M Miller I den Bluntan	Duniermine Duniermine	0.75 +3 +2 0.75 0 -3	40809 C Dailly 40901 G McSwegan	Derby County 1.50 +1+10 Dundee United 2.00 +4+12
31101 31102 31103	D Unaworth D Watson C Short	Everton Everton Everton	2.50 +2 +7 2.50 0 +1 2.00 +4 +6	40902 R Winters 40903 G Johnson 40904 D Bowman	Dundee United 1.50 +1 +3 Dundee United 1.00 0 0 Dundes United 0.75 +2 +2
31201 31202	D McPherson P Ritchle	Hearts Hearts	1.00 0 -2 1.00 0 +1	40905 A Benneker 41001 H French	Dundee United 0.50 0 +2 Dunfamiline 1.00 +3 +8
31301 30902 31302	J McLaughlin B Welsh G Hunter	Hibernian Hibernian Hibernian	0.50 0 4 0.75 -3 +9 0.50 0 +5	41002 C Robertson 41003 A Smith 41004 D Fleming	Dunfermline 1.00 +1 +6 Dunfermline 0.75 +1 +9 Dunfermline 0.50 +1 +8
31401 31402	M Rellly R Mantgomerie	Kilmarnock Kilmarnock	1.00 0 -3 0.75 0 -3	41101 A Kanchelskie 41102 G Speed	Everton 7.00 +4+13 Everton 4.00 +2+11
31501 31502 31503	D Wetherdi R Jobson L Radebe	Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United	2.50 -1 -1 1.00 0 0 1.00 0 -5	41103 J Ebbrefi 41104 J Parkinson 41105 A Limper	Everton 1.50 +2 +6 Everton 1.50 · +2+10 Everton 1.50 0 +1
31504 31601	J Pemberton S Walsh	Leads United Leicester City	0.50 0 0 1.00 +4 +5	41106 A Grant 41107 V Senways	Everton 0.50 0 +3 Everton 0.50 0 0
31602 31603 31604	J Witts P Kamaark S Prior	Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City	1.00 +4 +9 0.50 0 0 1.00 +4 +4	41202 A McManus 41203 S Fulton 41301 K McAllister	Hearts 1.50 0 +2 Hearts 1.00 0 +2 Hilbernian 1.50 0 +7
31701 31702	P Babb Il Scales	Liverpool .	3.50 0+15 3.50 0 0	41302 P McGinlay 41303 G Love	Hilbernian 1,50 +1 +3 Hilbernian 0,75 0 0
31703 31704 31705	M Wright N Ruddock D Matteo	Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool	3.50 0+11 3.00 0 0 1.00 0+12	41304 A Millen 41305 I Cameron 41401 A Mitchell	Hibernian 0.50 +1+10 Hibernian 0.75 0 +1 Kilmernock 1.00 +1 +5
31801 31802	G Pallletor D May	Manchester Utd Manchester Utd	3.50 +3 +9 3.00 +4+10	41402 J Mcintyre 41403 M Skilling	Klimernock 1.00 +1 +4 Klimernock 0.75 0 0
31803 31901 31902	R Johnson N Pearson S Vickers	Manchester Utd Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	2.50 0 +8 1.50 0 -6 1.50 -2 -2	41404 J Lauchlan 41502 L Bowyer 41503 A Gray	Kilmamock 0.50 0 +2 Leads United 3.00 0 +9 Leads United 2.50 0 +1
31903 31904 32001	D Whyte P Whelen	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell	1.50 -3 -5 0.75 -3 -1 1.50 +4 +7	41504 C Palmer 41505 R Wallace	Leeds United 2.00 0 +4 Leeds United 1.50 +1 +4
32002 32101	B Mertin M van der Gaag P Albert	Motherwall Newcastle	0.75 +4+11 4.50 0 0	41805 L Sherpe 41506 I Harte 41507 M Ford	Leeds United 1.00 +1+13 Leeds United 0.50 +1 +6
32102 32103 32201	S Howey D Pescock C Copper	Newcastle Newcastle Notin Forest	3.00 0 +6 3.00 0 +4 3.00 0 -1	41508 A Couzens 41509 M Tinkler 41601 N Lennon	Leeds United 0.50 +1 +8 Leeds United 0.50 0 +2 Leicester City 2.00 +2 +8
32202 32302	S Cherile S Dennis	Notin Forest Paith	2.50 0 0 1.00 -2 -12	41602 G Parker 41603 S Taylor	Leicester City 2.00 0 +1 Leicester City 2.00 +2 +9
32401 32402 32403	R Gough A McLaren J Biorklund	Rangers Rangers Rangers	3.50 +6+20 3.00 0 0 3.50 +4+12	41604 J Lawrence 40606 M Izzni 41701 S McManaman	Leicester City 0.25 0 0 Leicester City 1.00 +2 +9 Liverpool 7.00 +1+17
32404 32501	G Petric J Newsome	Rangers Shelllekt Wed	2.50 +4 +4 2.00 0 0	41702 J McAteer 41703 J Redknapp	Liverpool 4.00 0 +9 Liverpool 4.00 +1 +1
32502 32503 32601	D Walker B Unighan K Monkou	Sheffield Wed Sheffield Wed Southempton	1.50 -2 +1 0.25 0 0 1.50 -3 -4	41704 d Barnes 41705 M Thomas 41708 M Kennedy	Liverpool 3.00 +1+16 Liverpool 2.50 +3+15 Liverpool 1.00 0 0
32602 32603	A Nellson R Dryden	Southampton Southampton	1.00 -2 -3 0.50 0 0	41707 P Berger 41801 R Giggs	Liverpool 3.00 +1+12 Manchester Utd 7.00 +1+10
32604 32701 32702	C Lundekvam A Melville K Ball	Southampton Sunderland Sunderland	0.50 +1 +1 1.00 -1+13 1.00 -1+12	41802 R Keane 41803 D Beckham 41804 N Butt	Manchester Utd 4.50 0 +3 Manchester Utd 4.00 +1+13 Manchester Utd 3.50 +2 +6
32703 32801 32802	R Ord S Campbell C Calderwood	Sunderland Tottenham Tottenham	0.50 0+14 2.50 -1 +9 2.50 -1 +6	41806 B McClair 41807 T Cooks	Menchester Utd 1.50 0 +2 Manchester Utd 1.00 0 0
32803 32804	G Mabbutt J Cundy	Tottenham Tottenham	2.00 0 0 0.50 0 0	41808 B Thornley 41809 S Davies 41810 J Cruyfi	Manchester Utd 1.00 0 0 Manchester Utd 0.50 0 0 Manchester Utd 2.50 +1+13
32805 32806 32901	K Scott S Nethercott S Billio	Tottenham Tottenham West Ham	0.50 0 0 0.50 0 3 2.50 +1 +2	41811 K Poborsky 41901 Emerson	Menchester Utd 4.00 +1 +7 Middlesbrough 3.50 +1 +8
32902 32903	M Rieper S Potts	West Ham West Ham	2.50 -1 -1 2.00 0 -2	41902 Janinha 41903 C Hignett 41905 A Moore	Middlesbrough 3.50 0+15 Middlesbrough 2.00 0 0 Middlesbrough 1.00 0 0
32904 32905 32906	R Hall R Ferdinand A Whitbread	West Ham West Ham West Ham	1.50 0 0 0.50 0 0 0.25 0 0	41906 R Mustoe 41907 G Kavanagh	Middlesbrough 1.00 0 +7 Middlesbrough 0.50 0 0 Middlesbrough 0.50 0 0
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33005 33006	D Blackwell B McAllister S Sitemental	Wimbledon Wimbledon	0.50 0 0 0.50 +4+13	42001 C McCart 42002 J Philliben	Motherwell 2.00 +2 +3 Motherwell 1.00 0 0

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S McManam
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	42704 42705		Sunderland Sunderland	0.75 0+11
7.3	42801	D Anderton	Tottenham	5.50 0 +6
-	42802 42803		Tottenham Tottenham	4.00 +1 +9 2.00 0 +8
	42804 42805	d Dozzeli	Tottenham	2.00 0 +2
4	42806	R Rosenthm	Tottenham	1.50 +1 +8 1.50 0 +1
27	42809 42901		Tollenham West Ham	2.50 +1 +5 3.50 0 +4
	42902	i Bishop	West Ham	2.00 +1 +3
	42903 42904		West Ham West Ham	2.00 +1+15 1.50 0 +7
	42905 42907		West Ham West Ham	1.50 +1 +2
	43001	R Earle	Wimbledon	4.00 +4+17
	43002 43003		Wimbledon	2.50 +3 +5 2.00 +6+16
	43004	V Jones	Wimbledon	1.50 +2 +7
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	43006	S Castledine	Wimbledon	0.50 +3+13 0.50 0 0
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_	50301 50302	D Yorke S Milosevic	Aston Villa Aston Villa	7.50 0 +8 5.00 0 +7
+1 +6	50303 50304	T Johnson	Aston Villa Aston Villa	4.00 0 +6 2.00 0 +4
0 0	50402	K Gallacher	Blackburn	3.00 0 +5
+1+10 0 0	50404 50405	C Sutton G Fention	Blackbum Blackbum	2.50 +1 +8 2.50 +1 +3
+1+10	50408 50501		in Blackburn	1.00 0 0 7.00 0+13
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+1+12	50601 50502	G Visiti M Hughes	Chalses Cholses	5.00 +3+13 4.00 0 +5
+2+10	50603 50605	J Spencer M Stein	Chelson Chelson	4.00 0 +1 0.50 0 0
0 +4 +2 +5	50701	N Whelen	Coventry City	6.00 +1 +8
+2 +6 0 +2	50702 50703	P Ndlovu	Coventry City Coventry City	5.00 +1 +7 3.00 0 0
0 0	50801 50802	D Sturridge M Gabbiadini	Derby County	3.00 +1 +7
0 0 0 +1	50803	A Ward	Derby County Derby County	2.00 0 +5 2.00 +1 0
+1+10 0 +2	50904 50902	R Willems O Coyle	Derby County Dundee United	1.00 0 +5 2.00 +1 +3
0 +2	51001	A Moore	Duniemiline	2.00 0 +4
+1 +6 0 +3	51002 51101	S Petrie D Ferguson	Duntermline Everton	2.00 +1 +5 6.00 0 +8
-1 +7	51102 51104	G Stuart P Rideout	Everton Everton	3.00 +3 +8 2.00 0 +1
+1+10 +4+12	51201	J Robertson	Hearts	3.50 +3 +6
+1 +3 0 0	51202 51203	C Corneron D Beckford	Hearts Hearts	3.50 +5+11 0.50 +1 +3
+2 +2	51301	K Wright	Hibernian	3.00 +1 +7
0 +2 +3 +8	51302 51401	D Jackson P Wright	Hiberniun Kilmarnock	3.00 +3+10 3.00 +1+12
+1 +6	51501 51502	A Yeboah Runh	Leeds United Leeds United	7.00 0 0 8.50 0 +6
+1 +9 +1 +8	51504	B Deane	Leeds United	2.00 0 +1
+4+13 +2+11	51505 51601	M Hateley S Claridge	Leeds United Leicester City	2.00 0 +1 2.50 0 +9
+2 +6	51602 51603	E Heskey M Robins	Leicester City Leicester City	2.00 +3+13 0.75 0 +1
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+1+10 0 +3	52601 52602	M Le Tissier N Shipperley	Southampton Southampton	7.00 +6+13 3.50 +2 +8
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60101	R Alliken	Aberdeen	2.50	-1 +8
60301	B Little	Aston Villa	3.50	0+11
60401	R Harford	Blackburn	3.00	+1 -2
60501	T Burns	Cettic	4.00	-1 + 14
60601	S Grilli	Cheisee	2.50	+1+12
60701	R Atkinson	Coventry City	1.50	+1 0
60801	J Smith	Derby County	0.75	-1 +8
62302	T MoLeen B Paton	Dundee United	0.75	+3 +1
61001 61101	J Rovie	Dunfamline	0.50	+3 +7
61201	J Jeneres	Everton	3.00	+3 +6
61301	A Miller	Hearts Hiberilan	2.00 1.00	+3 +7 -1 +8
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61502	G Graham	Leeds United	2.00	-1 -3
61601	M O'Nelli	Leicester City	0.50	+3 +8
61701	R Evans	Liverpool	4.50	+3+20
61801	A Ferguson	Manchester Utd	5.00	+3+16
61901	B Robson	Middlesbrough	2.00	-1 +8
62001	A McLeish	Matherweil	1.50	+3 +8
62101	K Keegan	Newcastle	4.50	0 + 13
62201	F Clark	Notim Forest	2.50	+1 +4
62303	Minro	Reith	0.50	-1 -1
62401	W Smith	Rangers	5.00	+3+18
62501	D Pleat	Sheffield Wed	1.50	-1+10
62601	G Sources	Southempton	0.50	+2 0
62701	P Reld G Francis	Sunderland Tottenham	0.50 3.00	-1 +6
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12601		Southampton	1.00 -5 -10
12602 12702	L Perez	Southampton Sunderland	0.25 +6 +3 0.50 0 0
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20203 20301	S Morrow	Arsenal Aston Villa	1.00 0 +4 3.00 0+13
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20303 20304	D Kino	Aston Villa Aston Villa	2.50 0 0 0.25 0 0
20305 20401	F Nelson H Berg	Aston Villa Blackburn	3.00 0 +8 3.00 0 -5
20402	G Le Saux	Blackburn	3.00 0 0
20403 20404	G Croft	Blackburn Blackburn	3.00 0 -4 1.50 +4 +4
20501 20502	4- 151	Celtic Celtic	3.00 -1 -1 3.00 -3 +1
20601 20602	D Petrescu	Chelsea	3.00 0+10
20603	T Pholan	Chelses Chelses	2.00 0 +8 2.00 0 0
20604 20701	S Minto D Burrows	Chelsea	1.00 -1 +3 1.50 +4 -5
20703	B BOITOWN	Coventry City	1.00 +4 -1
20704 20705	M Half R Genmox	Coventry City Coventry City	1.00 +4 +4 1.50 0 -2
20801 20802	C Powell D Yelee	Derby County Derby County	1.50 -1 +4 1.00 0 -2
20803	J Kavanagh	Derby County	0.25 0 0
20804 20901	P Parker M Malpus	Derby County Dundee United	1.00 0 +4 1.00 +4 +4
20902 20903	M Perry N Duffy	Dundee United Dundee United	0.50 +4 -2 0.50 0 0
21001	C Miller	Dunternline Dunternline	0.25 -1 -8 0.25 -1 -5
21002 21101	M Holliger	Everton	2.50 0 0
21102 103		Everton Everton	2.00 +4 +5 1.50 +4 +7
21201	M Jackson G Locks	Everton Hearts	1.00 0 0
21202	N Pointon	Hearts	1.00 -2 -8
21301 21302	W Miller A Dow	Hibernian Hibernian	1.00 -2 +9 1.00 -2 +9
21402 21501	G MacPherson G Kelly	Kilmernock Leeds United	0.50 0 -10 3.00 0 -3
21502	A Dorigo	Leeds United	2.50 0 0 0.50 0 0
21503 21601	P Beesley M Whillow	Leeds United Leicester City	0.50 +4 +8
21602 21603	S Grayson N Lewis	Leicester City Leicester City	0.50 +3 +7 0.50 0 0
21804	F Rolling	Leicester City Liverpool	0.25 0 0 3.00 0 0
21701 21702	R Jones S Harkness	Liverpool	1.50 0 0
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21801 21802	D irwin G Nevilla	Manchester Utd Manchester Utd	4.00 +4+17 3.00 +4+11
21803	P Naville	Manchester Utd	3.00 0 +3 2.50 -1 -1
21901 21902	N Cox C Branco	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.50 -3 -3
21903 21904	C Morris C Fleming	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.50 0 0 0.75 -3 -4
21905 22002	C Blackmore S McMillan	Middlesbrough Motherwell	0.25 0 0 0.50 0 +2
22101	W Barton	Newcastle Newcastle	3.00 0 0 3.00 0 +5
22102 22103	S Watson R Elilott	Newcastle	2.50 0 +1
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22603	S Chariton	Southampton	0.75 +2 +1 0.50 -1 +9
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22703 22801	G Hall	Sunderland Tottenham	2.00 0 0
22802	D Austin C Wilson	Tottenham	2.00 -1 +9 1.00 0 +8
22803 22804	J Edinburgh D Kerslake	Tottenham Tottenham	0.50 0 0 4.00 -1 +3
22901	J Dicks T Breacker	West Ham West Ham	1.00 -1 -1
22902 22903	K Rowland	West Ham	1.00 0 -1 1.00 -1 +5
22904	M Bowen	West Ham West Ham	0.50 0 0

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K Cunningham

A Kimble

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40102	S Glass	Aberdeen	3.00 0 +7
40103	P Bermand	Aberdeen	2.50 0 +1
	I Kiriakov	Aberdeen	2.50 +1 +6
	Tizyetanov	Aberdeen	0.50 +1 +6
40201		Arsanal	4.50 +2 +8
40202	P Memon	Amenal	4.00 +2+16
40203	R Parlour	Amenal	2.00 +2 +9
		Arsenal	1.50 0 0
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40205		Arsenal	
40206		Arsenal	0.50 0 0
40207		Arsenal	0.50 0 0
40208	P Vieira	Arsenal	3.00 +2 +4
40209	R Garde	Arsenal	2.00 0 0
40301		Aston Villa	4.00 0+11
40302		Aston Villa	2.50 0+11
40303		Aston Ville	2.50 0 +4
40304		Aston Villa	1.00 0 0
40305		Aston Ville	0.50 0 0
		Aston Villa	3.50 0 +5
40306		Blackbum	4.00 +2 +3
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40402	L Bohlnen	Blackburn	3.50 +2 +8
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40404		Blackbum	2.50 0 0
40405	T Sherwood	8lackbum	2.50 +2 +7
40406	P Warhurst	Blackburn	1.50 0 +3
40407	G Donts	Blackburn	1.50 +2+11
40408	4	Blackburn	1.00 0 +4
40409	A R. W. W. L. W. T. C	Blackburn	0.75 0 0
40501	P McStay	Celtic	3.00 0 0
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Libel battle abandoned by MP

■ The Conservative MP Neil Hamilton abandoned his "cash for questions" libel action against The Guardian at the last minute after his lawyers refused to continue acting for him.

Both he and his co-plaintiff Ian Greer engaged new lawyers, but after 48 hours of intensive negotiation, they decided to drop the case. They also agreed to contribute to The Guardian's costs in what the newspaper's editor, Alan Rushridger, described as "one of the most astonishing legal cave-ins in the history of the law of libel"...

Brown hopes for 10p tax band

Labour intends to introduce a 10p or 15p bottom rate of income tax as soon as possible, Gordon Brown said. The first cut in the present 20p low rate would be a priority in his maiden Budget, providing the money is there Pages I, 6, 7

Cambridge in the red Well digested

More than half of Britain's universities, including Cambridge, will be in the red by 2000, vicechancellors were told. The number of higher education institutions running at a loss has doubled in a year from 26 to 48 and may rise to 70 Page !

Mubarak savs no

President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt refused to attend the emergency Middle East summit opening in Washington despite the entreaties of President Clinton and Yassir Arafat Pages L 12 Ceasefire blow

The loyalist ceasefire was dealt a near fatal blow when prisoners from the Ulster Defence Association withdrew support from the peace process ...

£1.2m charity case

A financial consultant was accused of plundering £1.2 million from naive officials at the Salvation Army to pay off his debts of £400,000 and buy himself a house and car

I say, Jeeves

P.G. Wodehouse is portrayed as a vain fool rather than a traitor in files released by the Public Record Office. Page 4

Fertilisation row

A woman who wants to have a baby using her dead husband's sperm appealed to be able to carry out his wishesPage 5

There has never been a more exciting time to dine out, according to the new edition of The Good Food Guide. After four and a half decades of complaints the book is full of praise Page 5

Paracetamol dispute

Paracetamol, Britain's most popular painkiller, should be banned, the Government's newly-appointed chief medical officer in Scotland said.....

Green light for sex

A new contraceptive device launched today will give women the green light when they can have sex without the risk of pregnancy....

Bolger accused

Jim Bolger, the New Zealand Prime Minister, was accused of "political treason" and "sabo-

tage" by the opposition... Page 10

Tasmania anger

Anger and grief erupted in Tasmania's Supreme Court as Martin Bryant, the man accused of the island's Port Arthur massacre in April in which 35 people died, pleaded not guilty to 72

Victorious army

The Taleban students' army moved north with its mass of tanks and artillery, capturing new provinces in a relentless drive through the deserts of Afghanistan

Duchess considers action over tapes

■ The Duchess of York is considering legal action over tape recordings of conversations between herself and a self-styled clairvoyant in which she allegedly discusses her lovers, her money problems and her hope that the Royal Family will drop dead. The recordings were made available on a premium rate phone line by the Daily Mirror Page 3



Replicas of exhibits in the British Museum have gone on sale at a shop in Terminal 4 of London's Heathrow Airport

Eurotunnel: Shares in the channel

tunnel operator, were suspended. The company is in talks with its bankers over the restructuring of its huge debts... Page 27

House orices: The Nationwide Building Society says prices are rising at 6.7 per cent a year, the largest annual increase since Page 27

William Hill: Grand Metropolitan is to pay Brent Walker, the heavilyindebted drinks and betting group, £36 million in settlement of a dispute over the sale of William Hill to Walker in 1989 ...

Mariouta: The FT-SE 100 rose 7.0 to 3953.4. Sterling's index rose from 86.9 to 87.0 after a rise from \$1.5633 to \$1.5640 and from DM2.3833 to DM2.3854.

Footbalk Premiership referees and managers are to hold a seminar at the weekend to talk over the plethora of yellow cards and other prob-

lems this season Page 48 Sailing: A yacht in the BT Global Challenge came within a whisker of being disqualified after receiving illegal weather routing information on its way down the Needles

Channel.

Gott: A course-record 64 by Trish Johnson set up her first tournament victory on the US circuit for three years in the Fieldcrest Cannon Classic.

Racing: Frankie Dettori is set to ride his 100th winner of the season at Newmarket after donning the royal silks and moving to 99 with Sabina at Bath.

Fine art: The lonely, the wounded and the bewildered are caught in a new show by the artist Sam Taylor-Wood at the Chisenhale Gallery, while Jordan Baseman is showcased in Young British Artists at the Saatchi Gallery Page 36

Screen stars: Gene Wilder is making his West End debut in Laughter on the 23rd Floor, in New York Al Pacino is making waves in Eugene O'Neill's Hughie Page 37 Birthday present: At the Festival Hall, Colin Matthews's Renewal is premiered to mark the 50th anni-

versary of Radio 3_____Page 37 Kicking off in style: The Dance Umbrella festival is launched with Genesis Canyon, a one-off project performed in the Natural History

Secretary of the second

IN THE TIMES

Debra Craine reviews

the world premiere of

Lindsay Kemp's dance

extravaganza, Variété

■ INTERFACE

Seven 17in Wyse

new competition

monitors worth £275

each are on offer in a

DANCE

Demanding role: Moya Doherty now explains why she needed to dismiss Riverdance's biggest star, Michael Flatley

Leaving it all behind: Bel Mooney's feelings at 50 ...

Bringing up buby: Chris Barton looks at cases that challenge assumptions about parents....Page 39 Sand in my briefs: A young lawyer answers a Times ad for legal work on a tropical island......Page 39 Breaking in: Continental notaries have carved out a legal niche, but becoming a scrivener here is not

Starting up: Franchising can provide you with a safe business, if you stick to the rules Pages 21-23

Would a change of Prime Minister suddenly change the political climate? Nobody really believes it. First of all because Jacques Chirac does not want to hear it spoken of; secondly because the eventual successor has no face. If no serious social mishap intervenes, the Prime Minister must therefore carry his burden until the spring of 1998 — Le Figaro

THUSTINGS

Preview: The victims of the Gulag were not all Russian. Timewatch: Stalin's Foreign Slaves (BBC2. 9pm). Review: Lynne Truss writes about a wolf in librarian's

Brown's way

If Tony Blair and Mr Brown have managed to wean their party off the levelling-down form of egalitarianism that used to be its trademark, then that is some achievement.....

Afghanistan's agony

Afghanistan's 20-year agony is not yet over, but its theocracy has no need now of the world's arms, advice or politics.....

Unworldly flea

Wodehouse was no traitor. This is official - as if anybody still supposed that he was..... Page 17

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PETER STOTHARD

In the pretend politics of dinnerparty talk and shopping-mall interviews it is not chic to profess support for John Major: in real elections, it does not matter what is chic. In pretend politics, the battle between hope and fear is won by hope: real elections give fear a chance....

LIBBY PURVES

How long will it be before it becomes acceptable for schools to admit to routinely chucking out those who are just a bit dim, or whose parents' divorce has upset them in the lower sixth, or who suffer a bout of glandular fever or a ghastly love affair?......Page 16 PETER RIDDELL

Gordon Brown already behaves as . if he is Chancellor, while Kenneth Clarke increasingly talks like a Shadow Chancellor..... Page 6

Shusako Endo, Japanese novelist: Rear-Admiral Ian McLaughlin, Admiral Commanding Reserves: William Clifford, solicitor to the

行为 自己的 医多种性

Introduction of "green" tax on household waste; law on stalking; a new home for the Turner bequest; Clarke's "gaffe"; childbirth and the law; Lady Lavery and Michael Collins... .. Page 17

Sunny

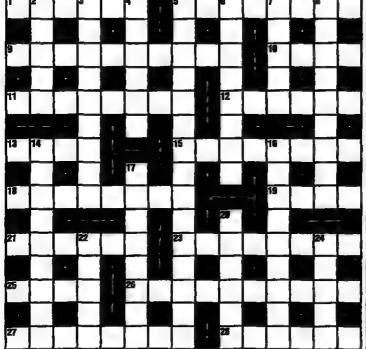
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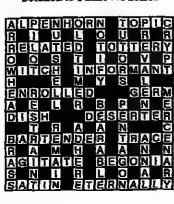
THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,287



ACROSS

- I Account presented by pubs for wine (6).
- 5 In Irish county see Scottish cow
- 9 Con the Vicar of Bray, for example? (4-6). 10 Street provides odd characters.
- that is, even in this location (4). 11 Adapt again to study? Precisely
- 12 Singular issue brought up by a queen (6).
- 13 Reportedly breed a flightless bird
- 15 Deplore former City levy (8). 18 Standards achieved by review I presented in time (8).
- 19 Ketch possibly displaying flag (4). 21 is able to run back after cold drink(6).
- 23 Fit for selection for match (8).

Solution to Puzzle No 20.286



- 25 Take risks? They are usually spotted (4).
- 26 Honest canon provided with living (3-7).
- 27 Attempt to frame a trial piece of nædlework (8).
- 28 Elder, perhaps, holding posh new

- 2 A Liberal president without distinction (5).
- 3 Firm set out publicity in haste (9). 4 Sound European money order (6). 5 Disclose secret intention to hand
- 6 Parrot's strange role, involved

over bag? (4,3,4,4).

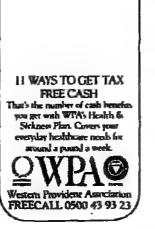
- 7 Ready to start playing in attack 8 Relative in charge holds article to
- 14 Instrument originally helping doctor employed in plant (9). 16 Reply saying what conjurer did
- with lady sawn in half? (9). 17 Couple permitted to form hand
- 20 Bird accepted bait a tasty morsel 22 Relative peace finally discovered in agreeable surroundings (5).
- 24 Fellow commonly associated with 19 in army (5).

Times Two Crossword page 52

Dorset Hants & IOW... Devon & Conneal Wits, Gloucs Ason, Scr Berks Bucks Oxon Bede Herts & Essex . Norlolk Suffolk Comb lest Mild & Sth Citem & G

MAROADWATCH emotion & SE transc.

HIGHEST & LOWEST



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Hong K Imakad

General: Western England and Wales will have showers for much of should have a mostly dry morning, but with showers developing by earl afternoon. Later it may become more cloudy in the North West with some

more persistent rain. Northwestern Scotland will start cloudy with some rain, whilst central and eastern Scotland will be dry and bright. Showers will develop through the morning with the organised band in the North West sinking southeast Northern Ireland should have sunny

apelis and showers. ☐ London, SE England, E Anglia Central S England, E England Midlands, Central N, NE England dry and bright at first, showers eloping later but dying away by ning. Wind west to northwest moderate locally fresh. Mex 170

Channel Islee, SW England, Wales, NW England, Lake District, Isle of Man: sunny spells and

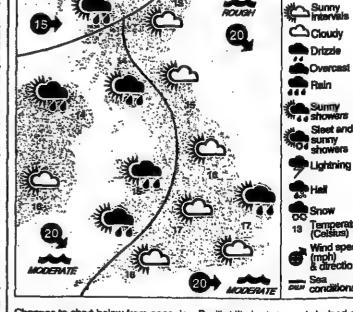
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showers. Wind west to northwest moderate locally tresh. Max 16C

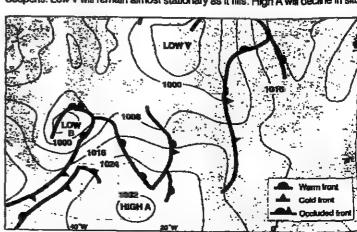
🗌 Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee Aberdeen, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Moray Firth: dry and bright at first but showers developing through the morning. Wind mostly moderate northwest becoming west to southwest for a time. Max 150

surny spells and showers, some perhaps heavy and becoming organisad into a persistent band er. Wind west to northwest mainly oderate. Max 15C (59F). NE Scotland, NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: mostly cloudy with showery rain, heavy and persis tent at times. Wind northwestern moderate to fresh becoming western and moderating for a time later. Ma

13C (55F). Outlook: sunny spells and showers, giving way to cloud and rain



Changes to chart below from noon; low B will drift slowly towards loaland as it deepens. Low V will remain almost stationary as it fills. High A will decline in situ



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هكذا من الأصل

INSIDE SECTION



arts

Gene Wilder: a funny thing on his way to the theatre **PAGES 36-38**



Law

Two men and a baby: what is the legal aspect? **PAGES 39-43**



SPORT

Isn't it time to come back to England, Jürgen Klinsmann? **PAGES 45-52**

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BUSINESS **TODAY**

BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

TUESDAY OCTOBER 1 1996

Eurotunnel saved from insolvency

By Jonathan Prynn, transport correspondent

EUROTUNNEL has stepped back from the abyss of insolvency after a marathon weekend round of talks with its bankers that brought the company close to a refinanc-

ing deal.
Shares in the debt-laden Channel Tunnel operator were suspended yesterday on the London, Paris and Brussels stock markets "pending an announcement", although the company refused to make any further comment.

The weekend negotiations are believed to have removed several key stumbling blocks standing in the way of a refinancing, and made it possible for there to be an announcement on a deal before the end of next week.

City sources said that while outstanding issues remained to be settled, all the elements of a deal had been agreed in principle. "There is still a gap between the company and the banks but it is bridgeable," said one. The 46 biggest Eurotunnel lenders are expected to meet at the end of the week to consider the latest proposals.

roposais.

The 112p suspension price values the company, which stopped paying interest on its debts last September, at around £1 billion, compared with its £9 billion of borrowings. The shares have rallied strongly since the spring, when they fell to a low of 62p.

The breakthrough came as two French court-appointed mediators who have been trying to broker an agreement between the company and its 225 lenders, began preparing their report for Jean-Pierre Mattei, the President of the commercial tribunal of Paris. The President, who has the

power to put Eurotunnel into receivership, sent in the medi-ators, Lord Wakeham and Robert Badinter, in February. Their mandate, which expired last night, had twice been extended to give them more time to find a deal to save the

The court is expected to

failing to reach an agreement by the September 30 deadline but is likely to stop short of measures that would trigger insolvency. The only people that would gain from that would be the lawyers," said

one City analyst.
City sources said the weekend negotiations centred on the terms of a complex refinancing package that would see up to £1.5 billion of debt swapped for equity, giving the banks up to 49 per cent of the A further £2 billion of debt

would be refinanced through a convertible bond that could ultimately give the banks two thirds or more of the equity. The negotiations are being led by the four agent banks -Banque Nationale de Paris (BNP), Credit Lyonnais, Midland, and National West-

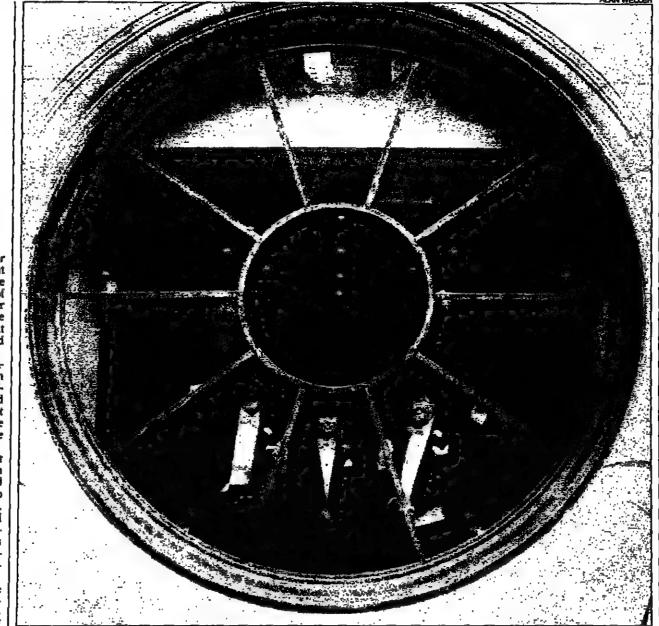
Most of the banks in the Eurotunnel syndicate are believed to have made provisions for up to two thirds of their exposure National Westminster made

accounts last year and the other UK clearers are also thought to have taken heavy balance sheet hits over Eurotunnel.

A tiny fraction of the borrowings has been sold and traded in the "distressed debt" market, where it changes hands at around 33p in the

Eurotunnel's vastly improved trading performance over the summer has helped the bargaining hand of Sir Alastair Morton, the co-chairman of Eurotunnel, who stands down when the refinancing has been completed. Sir Alastair announced last month that first-half losses had been cut, from E426 million to £371 million, and revenues more than doubled,

to £224 million. The company is expected to be further helped next year by a large rationalisation of the cross-Channel ferry operators aimed at halting the disastrous slide in ticket prices.



Chez Gerard's Neville Abraham, left, celebrates with Clare White, finance director, and Laurence Isaacson, deputy chairman

Chez Gerard Republic Industries and serves up good news

A TENTH restaurant is on the menu at Groupe Chez Gerard, which yesterday unveiled a 23 per cent rise in fullyear profits to £2.9 million

(A)asdair Murray writes). The restaurant company, which also owns Bertorelli's and Scotts in London, said it is aiming to open a new Chez Gerard branded restaurant early next year at Bishops-gate, in the City of London.

Neville Abraham, chairman and chief executive, said trading in the first quarter is running ahead of last year and he is positive about the prospects for the restaurant industry. Overall turnover rose 25 per cent to £16.4 million. The total dividend was lifted 17 per cent to 2.8p, with a 1.9p final due November 18. ADT, the electronic security and car auction group, and Republic Industries yesterday called off their \$5 billion merger because of recent

The collapse of the deal was welcomed by Western Re-sources of Kansas, which owns 24.3 per cent of ADT and had been preparing to mount a campaign to prevent the merger from proceeding. Michel Philipp, a Western spokeswoman, said: "We believe that the transaction was not in our best interests because of the volatility in

Republic stock." Republic is a waste management company that is being

ADT scrap \$5bn merger By Eric Reguly

security, automotive and conglomerate by Wayne Huizenga, the founder of the Blockbuster video chain share price volatility. and WMX Technologies, the

leading waste company.

The merger of Republic and ADT would have created the world's largest provider of electronic security services. Republic was to buy ADT in

a share swap. But Republic shares have not stood still since the proposed merger was announced in early July. In mid-June, they peaked at more than \$34 a share, then fell to less than \$20 in August. Yesterday, bolstered by termi-nation of the merger talks,

\$29. Michael Ashcroft, chairman and chief executive of ADT, said: "The delay in completing the transaction forced both companies to put business expansion plans on hold. Both companies will now be free to resume their individual business plans."

ADT did not give details of its business plans. Republic said it would proceed with several acquisitions in the waste and automotive sector. The company intends to hold its warrant to acquire 15 million ordinary ADT shares at an exercise price of \$20 a share. The warrant is valid for

GrandMet must pay £36m over Hill sale

By Alasdair Murray

BRENT WALKER, the leisure company, claimed a partial victory yesterday in its bitter six-year legal battle with Grand Metropolitan when an independent adjudicator awarded it compensation of £117.5 million.

GrandMet will actually pay only £36 million because Brent Walker withheld £50 million of the total payment, which with interest has now increased in value to £82

The dispute centred on Brent Walker's £685 million acquisition of William Hill, the betting company, from GrandMet in 1989. Brent Walker claimed that Grand-Met had overstated profits at its subsidiary and demanded a reduction of up to £250 million in the asking price.

Arthur Andersen, the accountancy firm that acted as an independent adjucator, decided that GrandMet should pay back £117.5 million because the profits had been overstated. The adjudicator calculated that profits should have been stated at £45.8 million and not the ESS million employed at the time.

Brent Walker said yesterday it would continue to pursue some related claims for legal costs and interest on the award, backdated over six years, which were not covered by the decision. GrandMet has already taken a £20 million charge to cover the legal costs of the dispute.

Your Private Airline

House prices up 7% in past year says Nationwide

NATIONAL house prices jumped nearly ? per cent in the past year, according to the latest survey by Nationwide Building Society.
On a monthly basis, prices

rose 1.4 per cent in September, compared with 1.7 per cent the previous month. The Halifax, Britain's largest mortgage lender, with more than two million borrowers, is expected to report that house prices are now 5 per cent higher than they were a year ago when the society publishes its own monthly

index today.

Anecdotal evidence suggests that the rise in property prices, which was sustained during the generally quiet summer months, is by no means countrywide. Homeowners in certain areas of the UK have seen little movement, and well over 500,000 borrowers are still caught in the negative equity trap, with loans larger than the value of

their properties. Philip Williamson, corporate development director at Nationwide, said: The apparent strength of house prices in recent months contimes to reflect distortions caused by shortages of quality properties in certain sectors of the market, which are giving a short-term boost to prices while severely limiting

He added: "More significantly, property transactions have been on an upward trend so far this year, with the most recent figure for August indicating activity is at least back to early 1995 levels. The strength of mortgage lending over the summer suggests this improve-ment will continue and should gain momentum as more existing owner-occupiers return to the market, alleviating localised supply constraints and resulting

pressure on prices." The average price of a house in September was £54,334 compared with £54,025 the previous month and £50,521 at the start of this year, according to

The exceptional rate of growth in house prices seen in recent months is unlikely to be sustained, however. Even Nationwide admits that while the future for the housing market looks more promising than for some time it would caution against overoptimism, saying "the current upturn has none of the characteristics usually associated with a

damaging boom". Adrian Coles, directorgeneral of the Council of Mortgage Lenders, said recently that if the present housing market trends continued to the end of the year "net lending, the best mea-sure of actual housing market activity, will still only be about as strong as in 1993 and weaker than in 1994. well after the housing market recession had started".

Eager consumers keep up demand By Janet Bush, economics correspondent



The dollar shows its strength to brokers in Tokyo

THE consumer sectors of the economy continue their robust growth, with demand for mortgage finance and other types of credit remaining strong in August.

The latest figures further convinced the City that another cut in base rates should be ruled out and helped sterling to another 1996

high against the mark.
The pound jumped to DM2 3865 in early trading, surpassing the previous high for this year against the German currency of DM2.3840 hit on Friday. Sterling was also helped by a surge in the dollar to a two and a half year high against the yen.

Consumer credit jumped by £997 million, higher than economists had expected. Together with July's increase in credit of £1.05 billion - the second biggest on record - this confirmed that, if any-

thing, consumer spending is accelerating. Compared with a year ago, consumer credit is now up by 15.5 per cent, the year-on-year gain

since the first quarter of 1990. Net mortgage loans rose by £1.7 billion in August after a £1.6 billion jump in July. Taking mortgages and other credit together, total personal borrowing rose by £2.7 billion and 0.6 per cent in the month. Michael Saunders, UK economist at Salomon Brothers. said that this is the biggest rise since 1991 and fits in with a picture of big gains in retail sales and house prices in

Separate figures published yesterday showed that M0 narrow money supply rose by 0.2 per cent in September, the lowest month-on-month gain since May. MO's annual rate fell to 7.0 per cent from 7.4 per

Although this drop was exaggerated by a sharp fall in bankers' operational deposits, which are notoriously volatile. the latest figures suggest that retail spending may have cooled off a little in September.

Words have wings and that's the truth (thanks to seat-back phones in our planes to Florence). Meridiana

For information and booking see your travel agent or phone Meridiana on 0171/839-2222

FROM EILEEN MCCABE IN DUBLIN

THE board of Voluntary Health Insurance (VHI), the Republic of Ireland's troubled private health insurance group, met last night to discuss the appointment of a new chief executive, the third such meeting in less than three years.

VHI, which was set up by the Government in 1957, has come under intense scrutiny recently as a result of a public boardroom squabble over the performance of Brian Duncan, who resigned as chief executive last week. Mr Duncan's predecessor. Tim Ryan, also vacated the post in acrimonious circumstances just over two years ago.

The latest row erupted after a report from a VHI board sub-committee criticised Mr Duncan's management style and called for his contract to be terminated. Mr Duncan left the group after agreeing what is believed to be a very gener-

ous settlement package.

The company, which provides private health cover for 1.3 million people in the Republic. has been heavily criticised in recent weeks for increasing its premiums ahead of the rate of inflation. It responded by blaming escalating health costs. However, the main challenge facing the new chief executive - expected to be in place within the next few weeks is likely to be how to respond to the planned entry into the Irish market by Bupa, the British private health insur-



SHARES in utilities fell sharoly yesterday after Labour said at its party conference in Blackpool that it would make protecting consumers' interests the top legal priority for industry regulators. At present the utility regulators have to ensure that the utilities carry out and finance their job adequately, offering a reasonable rate of return on their capital.

The fundamental change in the regulators' role was announced for statutory regulators of the gas, water, electricity and telecommunications industries. However, the utility regula-

tors are likely to mount a sustained campaign against the reforms, arguing that the current regulatory regime remains the most appropriate means for controlling the utilities' prices and other policies. Margaret Beckett, Labour's



Labour's plan for regulators puts utilities shares in the red

By Philip Bassett, industrial editor

Shadow Trade and Industry Secretary, announced the change during Labour's economic debate. She said Labour wanted to take a "fresh look" at the methods of the regulators "to stop the customer from being ripped off", as well as to ensure proper investment in the utilities

ROLLS-ROYCE has won a

\$155 million contract to run a port terminal in Argentina in a joint venture with Mersey

Under a 12-year deal with

Siderar, an Argentinian steel

producer, the two will operate

an import and export terminal handling iron ore, coal and

Docks and Harbour.

themselves. "A Labour government will change the law to ensure that the regulators of the utility industries have a primary duty to protect customers' interests, the interests of members of the public. along with their duties to sure financial viability."

BY FRASER NELSON

steel on the River Parana, 150 miles north of Buenos Aires

first joint venture and first

non-UK port deal for Clarke

Chapman, Rolls-Royce's ma-

terials handling arm. While both companies will have a

50/50 share in the proceeds

from the venture, Mersey

The contract marks both the

What Labour plans to do would involve altering the legislation governing the regulators' operations. In the water industry, for example, the general duties of Ian Byatt, the

director general of water services, are laid down in the Water Industry Act 1991, which makes clear that he has

R-R wins \$155m port deal

Docks will play a managerial role while Rolls-Royce will put up the new equipment. The venture is to run under the name of Clarke Chapman-Portia Port Services. Barry Morgan, Clarke Chapman's managing director, said that the deal was the largest port contract won by Rolls-Royce.

can carry out and finance water and sewerage functions.
In particular, on finance the act makes clear that the regulator should ensure that companies secure a "reasonable" rate of return on their capital. Only after these duties have

to ensure the water companies

Unicorn

flat at

half time

By Fraser Nelson

CONSOLIDATION in Brit-

ain's DIY sector held back

profits at Unicorn, the abra-

sives manufacturer, which

turned in flat results for the

Rising raw material prices hit margins in its UK retail

business, which the company

said was further hampered by

stiffening competition. Weak

demand from France and Germany held back sales to

continental Europe, which fell

slightly to £17.6 million. Over-

all, turnover rose 2.7 per cent,

After strong results from North America and Sweden

group pre-tax profits were £3.55 million (£3.4 million).

which took earnings from

pean order book was tighten-

ing in some sectors, but said

its operations in North Ameri-

ca continued to perform

strongly.

A maiden interim dividend

6.8p to 7p per share. Lindsay Bury, Unicom's chairman, said that its Euro-

to £53.2 million.

six months to June 30.

been secured has the director a further duty to customers, described by the regulatory body Ofwat as "secondary" and which specifically does not outweigh the regulator's primary duties on provision of services and financing. Other regulatory bodies have similar operating regimes.
While Labour would main-

tain the regulators' duties on funding and services, party leaders plan to boost the status of the regulatory provision on customers' interests to a primary duty.

Market report, page 30

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Unit trust funds hit £128bn peak

A BUOYANT UK stock market in August helped to swell unit trust funds under management by nearly £5 billion to a record £128 billion, according to new figures published today. The Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds (Autif) says net sales of unit trusts were £665 million compared with £609 million in July. Net new retail investment by private investors, however, was £346.7 million, the lowest monthly figure so far this year although the number of unitholder accounts increased to 7.7 million against 7.5 million in July.

Sales of unit trust personal equity plans (Peps) again helped to boost the overall Autif figures, with net sales of £307 million compared with £246 million a year ago and £379 million in July. Autif also confirmed that its performance category committee has asked data providers to delete Morgan Grenfell's European funds from any comparative performance data, including league tables, they supply.

Celsis buys Lumac

CELSIS INTERNATIONAL, the specialist in microbial testing, is buying Lumac, the Swedish testing company, for £11.22 million, the deal to be funded by an £11.1 million rights issue. The seller is Perstorp, which will take £10 million in cash and £1.22 million in shares. The three-for-20 rights issue is priced at 100p per share, against yesterday's closing price of 112p, down lp. Arthur Holden, the chief executive, said the deal provided "an excellent opportunity". Celsis was floated in 1993 and has seen annual sales rise from £274,000 to £5

DCS exceeds forecasts

SHARES of DCS Group rose 28p to an all-time high of 2252 p yesterday after the business software company's profits almost quadrupled to £2.37 million. The results, sharply ahead of City forecasts, include a full-year contribution from CS1, bought for £8.2 million in June 1995. In the year to June 30, sales rose from £8.7 million to £30.4 million. The resignation of three directors in March cost £297,000, after which earnings were 8.31p per share (5.02p). Analysts were yesterday forecasting profits of £4.2 million for the year to December 3!. A final dividend of Ip. due December 2, makes a year total of 1.5p (1p).

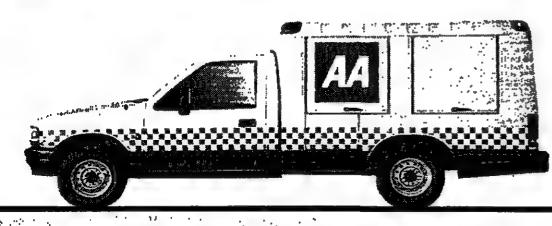
New Ducati ownership

DUCATI MOTORS, a newly formed joint venture between Claudio and Gianfranco Castiglioni and a group of investors led by Texas Pacific Group, has bought the assets of Ducati motorcycles from the Castiglioni brothers and Cagiva, their family company. Texas Pacific, based in San Francisco and Fort Worth, Texas, manages TPG Partners, a \$720 million private investment partnership that specialises in corporate acquisitions. Ducati employs 570 people. Sales of Ducati motorbikes grew annually by 25 per cent between 1990 and 1995, reaching about £127 million in 1995.

Third chair for Wallis

STUART WALLIS, the former chief executive of Fisons, the pharmaceuticals company, today becomes chairman of Yorkshire Group, the maker of dyes, tanning materials, pigments and inks. This is his third appointment since Fisons was bought by Rhône-Poulenc Rorer of France late last year. Mr Wallis is non-executive chairman of Scholl, the footwear and footcare group, and Sheffield Forgemasters, the steel company. Mr Wallis said: "This will be my last chairmanship for a while, but I would ultimately see myself having half a dozen of them."

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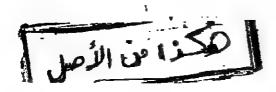
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BUSINESS NEWS

☐ Hydro deal failure is bad news ☐ Restructuring looks inevitable at Eurotunnel ☐ Unblocking the company reporting jam

☐ CUSTOMERS and share-holders of British Gas alike had better wrap up warm, because it is going to be an awful winter. The abandonment of talks with Scottish Hydro-Electric over the sale of the street of the Scotland sale of gas supply in Scotland and the north looks like the harbinger of much worse wea-

ther to come.

It is always hard to get a handle on just how had things are at British Gas because the company is, how can one put this tactfully, inclined to minimise in its public utterances the extent of any problem. A useful rule of thumb is to multiply the admitted damage fivefold to tenfold.

Certainly, calls to this paper from Gas employees past and present since the computer chaos was first revealed on these pages

was first revealed on these pages suggest that the first week of severe frost is going to be very bad news for anyone who then needs their central heating fixed. Meanwhile, the software chaos that is sending red notices and threats of disconections to the fiscally blameless is clearly deeprooted and possible widespread.

Time alone will tell.
The failure of the Scottish Hydro deal is seriously bad news for the company, because it was a way out of an area that makes unacceptably low profits. It also put a clear value on the British
Gas Energy business being demerged, which Gas says the

Knocked out by sleeping Gas

City undervalues, and obtained some shareholder value for the nevitable loss of market share to full competition in 1998. Such a move might reasonably have been followed by the off-loading of other bits of the supply business. There would be no shorters of business. shortage of buyers - most of the electricity industry is queueing

up to get into gas supply.

Now British Gas is stuck in a

business that it is clearly not

committed to ahead of full com
netition and differences. petition and the arrival of some very committed new players. Hydro is unlikely to be happy at the abrupt end of the talks. None of the reasons for the breakdown in negotiations make much

sense. Gas was waffling yesterday about regulatory and commercial hurdles but unclear what these were. Clare Spotiswoode, the regulator, has appropriate and the same spotismost appropriate said that any solutions. apparently said that any sale to Hydro might require her to issue, horror of horrors, a consultative document. Given that the company is heading for a full Monopolies and Mergers Commission inquiry some time

this would seem to be only a minor outbreak of hostilities.

The simple fact is that British Gas, below the senior board members who are still focused on the necessary strategy, is paralysed, in no fit shape for that strategy to be carried out. It lacks strategy to be carried out. It lacks the means and the management to carry out the necessary accounting and due diligence needed before any deal could take place. Consider this: in the light of the billing shambles, how can you put a fair value on the business when you have no way of knowing just how much, at any given time, your cusat any given time, your cus-tomers owe you?

Heading out of the tunnel at last

THERE is an awful inevitability about the passing of yet another deadline for Euro-tumel's rescheduling of its £9 billion of debt. Nothing yet on the Channel Tunnel has run to time, from building to starting up the various services; why should its financial death throes not be equally protracted?



There is an equal inevitability about the settlement that will eventually be reached, and the loss by ordinary shareholders of half or more of their voting power. What is being searched for is some way of ensuring, in headline terms alone, that those shareholders appear to come out on top while giving the banks, the true owners, what they want.

The squaring of this particular circle has been achieved. The co-chairmen, Sir Alastair Morton and Patrick Ponsolle, will emerge with a slip of paper "proving" that shareholders have hung on to 51 per cent of the shares and are therefore nominally in control. A convertible share issue to the banks, meanwhile, in return for forgiveness of

some more of the debt would put them potentially in control. Result: saving of both face and company. What is being argued about now is the price at which those shares will convert, and the date. Too rapid or too cheap a conversion could bring further trouble from shareholders.

There are any number of compelling reasons why both sides, after a few more days/weeks/months of talks just to prolong the agony, will even-tually settle. The tunnel is, operationally, a surefire success. with 45 per cent of the cross-Channel market and revenues that doubled this summer. But the ferry operators are marshalling for a counter-attack, and management effort should be concentrated on this. There is, simply, no upside in the talks

collapsing.
The downside is horrendous, the ultimate lawyers' paradise. French shareholders suing French banks, French banks suing British banks, this small shareholder group suing that ... it would be a straight rerun of Lloyd's of London, a nightmare that arose out of combined losses

that were actually less than Eurotunnel's debt and one that the various protagonists are only just awaking from.

Preposterous preliminaries

ANALYSTS may be grossly overpaid, and nine out of ten no use to anyone, but they do suffer for their art. A survey by KPMG of companies' preliminary results came across one announcement 77 pages long. Add a presentation by a nit-picking chief executive taking in every single factory, every blessed brand, every market worldwide, good for another 45 minutes and good for another 45 minutes, and then the question-and-answer session that can easily clock up another hour. Small wonder so much brokers' research fails to

Now KPMG suggests, quite seriously, that this plethora of "preliminary" information so resembles the full accounts that appear a few weeks later that the two might as well be rolled into one. There is little in those accounts except the inevitable

press reports of "fat-cat" pay packages, says KPMG, and this is "tangential to the main pur-pose of financial reporting". Per-haps, but it would be a shame to lose them.

Fair point, even if it fails to

address the main problem with company reporting, the bunching of thousands of important trading statements into a reporting season lasting just two or three weeks. Inevitable if most companies must insist on a December financial year end, this does leave analysts and shareholders, both private and institutional, badly served.

Pricked balloon

☐ PENICILLIN, the compass, the internal combustion engine
they all paled into insignificance after the AIM debut in
January of "the world's first process to convert ordinary latex balloons into balloons that can be sealed without tying a knot. This is not to be read as an investment recommendation. Self Sealing Systems has yet to make a cent, the share price has sadly deturnesced since and yesterday the company decided to license the process rather than go it alone. But for the inventor of the "eversion technique" and the even more sublime "surface refreshing technique", a Nobel Prize, surely?

ess

Britannic to back Refuge merger plan

THE proposed merger between Refuge Assurance and United Friendly looked increasingly likely yesterday after two of Refuge's major investors, who hold 16 per cent of shares, decided to back the deal.

Britannic, which has a 10 per cent stake in Refuge, announced it would vote through the proposals. Prudential, with 6 per cent, is believed to have reached the same decision after Refuge published details of an improved offer yesterday. Britannic had initially expressed reservations about the deal and was among a number of major shareholders, including Prudential and Perpetual, who felt that Refuge shareholders were being shortchanged because the deal failed to take into account Refuge's estimated £450 million of orphan assets.

However, Refuge bowed to shareholder pressure and set out the details of an improved offer, designed as a sweetener to quell opposition. Phoenix Securities, Refuge's

adviser, has invented a new security, which will be transferable but not listed on the stock market. It will entitle Refuge shareholders to receive any extra value in Refuge's ordinary branch fund should orphan assets be identified.

John Cudworth, Refuge's chief executive, said he did not believe there were any more orphan assets to which shareholders are entitled. Perpetual said it was "discouraged by some omissions" but added it was still considering the revised offer.

Under the improved offer, posed at an extraordinary meeting on October 16, Refuge shareholders will receive three new securities for every one Refuge share held.

The new security will be in the form of convertible deferred shares of lp each. They would be able to be traded separately and any additional value would be represented by conversion of the security into new ordinary shares of the merged Refuge and United Friendly.

The car that pertorms as well on paper as it does on the road.



EDS. We don't just see things, see things through.

To be more successful in increasingly competitive international markets, Saab wanted to improve productivity and quality even further.

They entered into a CoSourcing relationship with EDS to help take their strategic planning through to its natural conclusion and turn their vision into reality.

As a result, the production process was restructured, cutting the time it took to build a car in half while quality improved measurably. So what's the bottom line? Well, Saah are extremely happy because they're now building cars more profitably.

And Saab owners are delighted because they're driving higher quality vehicles.

more productive way of working



Guardian group falls

GUARDIAN Media Group. owner of The Guardian and Observer newspapers, yester pre-tax profits to £20.1 million in the year to March 31 on turnover of £301.8 mil-

Profits were hit by £4.7 million redundancy charges and a £10.3 increase in newsprint costs, GMG, owned by

the Scott Trust, a charitable body, did not disclose results of the various divisions, but Observer losses are thought be running at about £500,000 a month, down from as much as El million a month last year. DMG said prospects "look better" because newsprint prices are easing, while circulation of many of its

regional papers is on the rise.

Travel as many times as you like from £59 a year.

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MICHAEL CLARK

Brown's threat of windfall tax shakes the utilities

fered sharp falls with the renewed threat of an incoming Labour government imposing a windfall tax.

Gordon Brown, the Shadow Chancellor, has suggested to the party faithful at Blackpool that one of his first moves would be to impose a windfall : tax on the cash-rich former nationalised industries.

The electricity companies were particularly hard hit with losses recorded in PowerGen 10¹2p to 485p, London 14p to 613¹2p, Northern 15p to 516¹2p, Southern 23p to 615¹2p, and Yorkshire 11 ¹2p to 747p.

Brokers say the water companies are better placed to cope with the imposition of a windfall tax after their diversification. Even so the big players were still marked lower. Severn Trent lost 151 ap at 590p, Thames 13p at 53812p, United Utilities 15p at 570'2p, Wessex 8p at 3531ap, and Yorkshire 11p at 6321ap.

Elsewhere, genuine invest-ment demand slowed to a trickle as fund managers halanced the books ahead of the final quarter. Prices recovered an early setback with the help 1 of the latest money supply and i consumer credit numbers. A positive start on Wall Street enabled the FT-SE 100 index to close near its best of the day with a rise of 7.3 at 3.953.7.

Hanson firmed 140 to 15634p, closing just 414p above its low for the year. Later today shares in the group's Millennium Chemicals and Imperial Tobacco arms start trading independently as the proposed four-way demerger gets under way.

Millennium Shares of opened in New York, where they were trading last week on the grey market at \$26 a piece, equivalent to 24p of the original Hanson share price. Imperial Tobacco is expected to start at 380p, or 38p pre-

Grand Metropolitan firmed ip to 47612p ahead of a presentation for brokers last

Trading in shares of Eurotunnel were suspended in London at 11312p at the company's request with the warrants frozen at 45p. The company has been trying to renegotiate with a consortium of 200-plus banks over its

Renewed worries about a soft drinks price war left Cadbury Schweppes nursing



Frankie Dettori's seven wins knocked 7p off Stanley Leisure

at 51312p. PepsiCo's\$525 million restructuring charge on Thursday had dealers suggesting that Pepsi may cut the price of its

non-cola soft drinks. Jockey Frankie Dettori's record-breaking seven wins at Ascot on Saturday has cost the bookies dearly. Stanley Leisure fell 7p to 235p after admitting that the feat is likely

Newly merged LucasVarity climbed 13p to match its high for the year of 25412p after some encouraging words about car sales from Ford, one of its biggest customers.

Takeover favourite HTV Group stood out with a rise of 16p at 35112p ahead of halfyear figures tomorrow expected to show pre-tax profits £300,000 higher at £6.4 mil-

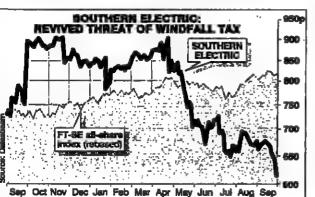
Gowrings, the car distributor and fast food group, rose lop to 922p on news that its biggest shareholder Guinness Peat, the merchant bank, with 14 per cent of the shares is considering a bid. But sources point out that the Gowring family controls around 60 per cent. It is unlikely they would recommend any deal.

to cost it £2.25 million and will impact on half-year figures later this month. Two of its punters landed returns in excess of £200,000 and a third

picked up more than £100,000. Matthew Clark, the troubled cider group, clawed back some of its recent losses with a rise of 19p at 33712p amid talk that the group's weakened share price could leave it vulnerable to a bid.

lion. In the past few weeks HTV's name has been linked with that of Carlton Communications, down 312p at 483p, and United News & Media, 612p easier at 689p. ADT tumbled 105p to £11.75 after it was announced that

merger talks with Republic industries had ended. Deltron Electronies established a useful premium in first-time trading, opening at



original placing price of 150p. The Personal Number Company was ringing up all the right numbers for investors after making its debut on the ket. Placed at 66p, the shares opened at 701zp, touched 106p and settled at 10112p, a premium of 3512p.

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.. 291p (+11p

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. 792':p (+15p)

181p (-18p)

200p (-15'2p)

. 525p (-20p)

537'ap (-16p)

3½ 45

Grosvenor Land

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HECENT ISSUES

FTSE 350

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199.86 (+0.16) 1.5640 (+0.0007) 2.3864 (+0.0021)

One of last week's high flyer's, Verity, continued to make headway with the share 5p dearer at 28p as investors began pinning their hopes on a new sound system developed by the group. By the close a total of 40 million Verity shares had traded.

Aminex rose 312p to 5812p after the International Finance Corporation picked up 6.9 million shares, or 15 per cent of the company at 57p. IFC has also agreed to bankroll Aminex £17 million to develop oilfields in Russia and Tunisia.

One of the best moves on the day was seen in Self Scalant Systems, up 18p at 391ap, after announcing it had placed its first machine under licence with the country's largest balloon maker. The company joined AIM earlier this year at

A useful profits increase last year at Northern Leisure was rewarded with a rise of 19p at 157p, but a doubling of profits last year at Oasis Stores failed to make much impact. The price finished 131ap lower at

lied after a slow start but saw those gains pared by the latest September Chicago Purchasing Managers' Index. In the futures pit, the De-cember series of the long gilt

☐ GILT-EDGED: Prices ral-

traded in limits of £108716 and £1082132 before closing a tick firmer at £1081932. Turnover reached 38,000 contracts, well below recent levels. Existing stock of 2001 and

22, existing stock within the range of 2014 to 2016 on October 24, and new short gilts due 2001 to 2003 in in longs, Treasury 8 per cent 2015 was unchanged at £100132, while in shorts Trea-

2003 will be auctioned October

sury 8 per cent 2000 closed 1a NEW YORK: Shares on Wall Street were higher as investors took heart from good economic news. By midday the Dow Jones industrial average was 28.48 points higher at 5,901.40.

MAJOR INDICES New York (midday):

1 OKYU: MIXIES AMERISE 21556,40 (+9.38)	Flexing Aun	tie's muccles
Hong Korrg: Hang Seng 11902.43 (+143.04)	Tiexing Aun	ile 3 illustres
Amsterdam: EOE Index 576.96 (+3.00)	FLEXTECH and its American half-owner. Tele-Communications Inc., are at the forefront	Flextech will probably share half the equity and profits with the BBC. It is gambling that
Sydney: A0 2290.4 (+7.4)	of a revolution at the BBC. The cable and satellite TV programmer has signed a deal	the new channels will attract enough sub-
Frankfurt: DAX 261.85 (-7.19)	that will transform the 74-year-old BBC from an institution funded by licence fees to one	return on the investment. So far, this has not been easy. The existing channels have limited
Singapore: 2177.16 (+6.11)	increasingly supported by commercial in- come. To do so, it will launch a dozen or so	appeal — the Parliamentary and European Business News channels might have a few
Brussels: General9764.94 (-22.50)	BBC-branded pay-TV channels on both sides of the Atlantic.	dozen regular viewers between them. More- over, only a small proportion of the potential audience is linked to cable and satellite.
Paris:	For the BBC it means global exposure at no expense. Its currency is programming, which	In the longer term, however, the outlook is

it will provide in exchange for equity stakes in the subscription channels and a share of their profits. What, then, is left for the diminutive Flextech? It must invest almost £160 million. equivalent to one quarter of its market capitalisation, to find and develop markets for new channels in a TV-saturated world.

more encouraging. Within ten years, more than ten million homes will have access to the 'multichannel" market, and Flextech's new channels will have an edge because of their BBC content. It is no accident that UK Gold is one of the few profitable pay-TV channels its content is drawn from the BBC's archives.

Refuge Group

HOW galling it must be for Refuge to spend large sums creating a new security which it believes is worthless. Yet, the life insurer is prepared to pay the price to ee through its merger with United Friendly.

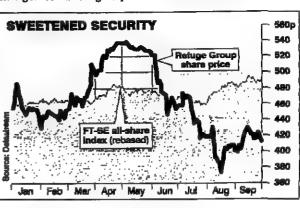
Refuge has created this weetener in the face of a revolt from its largest shareholders after merger terms were announced. The institutions believe the insurer has up to £450 million in surplus issets which might become available for distribution in the future but which are not included in shareholder's funds. The rebels feared dilution of their claim on the assets when the owners of United Friendly become part of the enlarged group.

A bespoke security with a six-year life span will guarantee the original Refuge the alleged booty. However, the Department of Trade and Industry has already looked at Refuge's ordinary branch funds and failed to find any money over which the shareholders could lay claim. For the new security to have intrinsic value that decision would need to be changed or challenged, per-

shareholders their share of

TEMPUS

haps in court. Nevertheless, the scepticism of the DTI and the Refuge board is not shared by several big funds. At least one speculator is circling, keen to buy the entire Refuge issue. If there is one gambler out there, he is unlikely to be alone and investors could yet see some competition for their worthless shares.



Institutional

investment

UST as the dividend bounty from UK companies begins to dwindle, fund managers are putting their hands in their pockets to reinvest. It is about time; short-term assets were beginning to reach embarrassingly high levels, particularly in pension funds where liquidity is at levels not seen for four or five years. According to BZW's estimates, the cash content of life and pension fund portfolios is £44 billion, a hefty 4.2 per cent of total assets. Share buybacks and special dividends in the first half of the year swelled the fund's coffers and a netdisinvestment by institutions in the first quarter worsened

Having sat on the fence for three months, fund managers started to buy shares in the second quarter, investing a enough to avoid a further short-term assets increased by £4.3 billion in the three months to June. Maturing pension liabilities in part explains the need for liquidity but the unavoidable conclusion is that some fund managers have been hoarding cash in the conviction that an interest rate rise was just round the corner. Meanwhile, companies that raised their own liquidity in a feverish bout of destocking in winter are moving into a reinvestment phase. Were that to be characterised by a winter round of rights issues, the institutions will be wellplaced to help out the corporate sector. However, their decision to hoard cash this spring will mean poor perfor-

ment income. Holdings of

Stanley Leisure

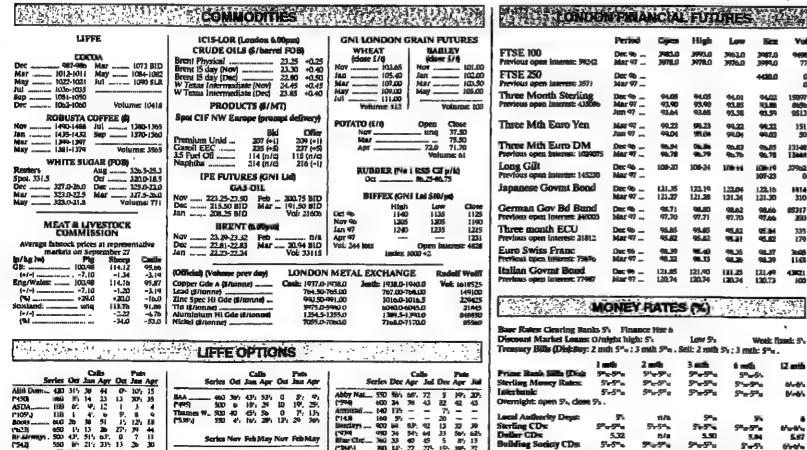
mance figures for some fund

STANLEY Leisure, the gamsuffering a run of bad luck, a

rienced by its more profligate customers. Profits last year were hit hard by the arrival of the lottery, and the ensuing scratch-cards. Weekend results from Ascot forced the company to issue a profits warning. Frankie Dettori's record seven winning rides last weekend cost Stanley around £2.25 million, with two punters each scooping more than £300,000.

The warning prompted an inevitable decline in the company's share price as analysts-downgraded forecasts. But the £2.25 million could ultimately prove to be money well spent. As the Lottery begins to lose its novelty what better advertisement for the attractions of the neighbourhood bookie? Betting shops have suffered recently not just from lottery competition but from too much predictability in the results. For Stanley, a bad day at the races could be worth untold

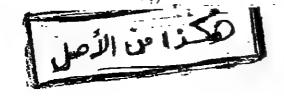
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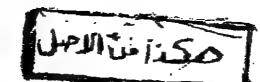


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THE TIMES

DIARY

Hollywood endorsement

GOOD news for Sir Rich-

ard Greenbury, chairman and chief executive of Marks & Spencer. Joan Collins, famous for her Dynasty-size shoulder pads and power suits, boasts in the latest issue of Good Housekeeping that she buys some of her best outfits in the high street store. Collins said: "Yesterday I wore a little M&S Tshirt and friends said: 'So chic, darling!' If it's beautifully cut, why should I care about the chainstore label?"

WHO will be left at Brunswick after yet another minion flies to the political fore? The latest to leave the PR firm is 25-year-old Andrew Honnor, an Exeter University graduate who has been appointed special adviser to Virginia Bottomley, the National Heritage Secretary. Not bad. Andrew - look what happened to John Berkow, Conservative candidate for Buckingham. and Robert Creighton, chief executive of the Great Ormand Street Hospital for Children.



Bottomiey: recruiting

Local difficulty

A ROW has broken out between commodity trad-ers and Liffe, the newly merged futures and commodities exchange in London. Some 30 traders, known as "locals", have made claims that Liffe and the former London Commodities Exchange owe them up to £10,000 each. Alan Gloyne, a local on the coffee floor, said: "The treatment we have received has been grossly unfair. They simply sidelined us. The LCE should have had its house in order before it merged with Liffe."

Business model

WENCHE Marshall Foster, who stands down as chairman and chief executive of Perrier Vittel in December, was once the face of Royal conturier Norman Hartnell. In England to learn the language, Marshali Foster ended up on the catwalk in Hartnell's west London salon. Still in her early 20 she gave it up, before it gave her up, to join a sales promotion com-pany. Perrier was one of her clients.

Air guitarist

AT AN impromptu performance in Yorkshire, Harvey Goldsmith and Ed Simons, chairman and chief executive of Allied Entertainment, proved their worth at the weekend. To announce their decision to join Superdome UK as non-executive directors, they flew in by helicopter for the photo-call at the 100acre site that is being turned into the world's biggest sporting and entertainment facility under one roof. On landing, a photographer thrust a guitar into Goldsmith's hands. It was right-handed. Goldsmith is left-handed, and the concert promoter can't play a

Confusion at Financial Teletext vesterday, where the switchboard was alive with callers. They wanted to know why Thursday's headlines were appearing on their screens? Was it the symptom of a good weekend? No. a technical switching problem.

MORAG PRESTON



How business and Labour are staying on the line

gives his keynote address to Labour's annual conference, business leaders will be watching closely for anything like his announcement a year ago today of a new deal between Labour and BT.

Mr Blair's BT announcement provoked a storm of controversy. He said a future Labour government would introduce a different regulatory regime for BT over broadbanded communications, while in return BT would link up for free all the public institutions, including schools, hospitals and libraries, which its cable-laying programme took it past. Politically, for the Conservatives, the

message was brutally clear. Here was one of Britain's biggest and most successful companies, and one in particular which had benefited hugely from the Conservatives' privatisation pro-gramme, in effect setting out its view that Labour, rather than the Conservatives, would win the next election.

Faced with such unequivocal nailing of colours to the mast, the Conservatives launched a ferocious and sustained counterattack, led by Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, but undermined when the deal was backed by a Lord Tebbit, in his role as a BT director. A year after Blair announced the BT deal, Philip Bassett assesses developments

was fundamentally anti-competitive — Labour trying to set up in advance a tight little cartel that would be of no benefit to business, with ministers emphasising that such an approach showed how little even Mr Blair's new Labour understood the real operation of the commercial marketplace. But Sir lain Vallance, now BT's chairman, remained undeterred. Photographed carefully with Mr Blair in his hotel suite, BT's boss and BT generally stood its ground, insisting that the deal was good for its business, and good for Britain.

Now, a year on, where does Labour's controversial BT deal stand? The most significant point about it, both BT and Labour leaders believe, is precisely that the deal is unaltered by the attacks it received: a clear agreement that, in line with the recommendations of the Commons Trade and Industry Select Commintee, BT will be given what it sees as the same access as some of its competitors to new information and entertainment networks. Geoff Hoon, Labour's inforfrontbencher designated by the party

for business and Labour, acknowledges that Labour was surprised about how much of an impact the BT deal had. However, he says its public-private mix. with the State as an enabler of successful business, is a model of government activity which business appreciates.

What Labour has done since the deal was announced, apart from maintaining contacts with BT, is to reassure the cable companies that they would not be either excluded from or disadvantaged in the information superhighways of the future under a Labour government.

"We very much acknowledge the cable companies' contribution," says Mr Hoon, who yesterday in Blackpool addressed a fringe meeting on new technologies. They have wired up schools and other institutions as they pass them too." He emphasises that what Labour is doing in its BT deal is making sure that the market is fully open, rather than seeing a leading player such as BT excluded

For its part, BT remains satisfied with former Conservative Party chairman, mation technology spokesman, and the the arrangement. Senior managers but if BT's deal with Labour is anythin have done little over the past year to take to go by, it may be a purchase well The Government said Labour's move leadership to be the principal conduit it forward, resting instead on the know-worth business making.

ledge that an arrangement is in place which will, if Labour is elected, give the company what it regards as vital market access rather more quickly than the Conservative Government intended.

Business will be looking today not necessarily for another BT-style business rabbit to be pulled from the leader's speech hat by Tony Blair, but will be listening to him attentively to see how close to business — and even further away from the trade unions — he will

seek to shift the party.

That business and Labour are now closer than probably at any time in the party's history is clear. The Confederation of British Industry yesterday staged its first-ever fringe meeting at the Labour Party conference, although Adair Turner, the CBI Director-General, was quick to point out that the CBI will follow it with a simiar meeting at the Conservatives' conference in Bournemouth next week.

The Institute of Directors has a stand at Labour's conjerence this week, and officials from all the main business bodies were in Blackpool yesterday to hear Labour's views on the economy.

Business may still be doing no more than buying insurance in the event of a Labour victory at the general election:



ANATOLE KALETSKY

Labour needs to get real

Flying to the Labour Party conference in Blackpool straight from the annual meeting of the Inter-national Monetary Fund in Washington out Gordon Brown's last big speech to the party faithful as Shadow Chancellor in an interesting perspective. Mr Brown's long speech covered every area of policy - education, training, environment, in-dustrial policy, health and social security — apart from the ones he will actually have to deal with when he graduates to the real job.

The proper finance ministers in Washington may pay lip service to the "supply side but they devote all their real energies to the standard macroeconomic issues: currencies, budget deficits and interest rates.

Mr Brown's desire to dodge such issues is understandable: why give hos-tages to fortune? The trouble is that he seems genuinely to believe that most of his time as Chancellor will be spent on supply-side nostrums. As a result Labour is totally unprepared for a huge economic challenge that could face it in office — a challenge which the delegates at Blackpool, from Mr Brown downwards, do not even have the mental equipment to imagine.

Almost everyone in Blackpool believes that a new abour government will face a run on sterling and may have to respond with a sharp increase in interest rates. What they cannot even begin to imagine is a run on the currency caused by speculators scrambling to pounds.

Ridiculous? Not to judge by the only question I was asked in Washington about Britain: "Does Labour have any pians to prevent a surge in sterling after the election?" The question came from one of the shrewdest economic observers 1 know, who works for a big American hedge fund. It did not surprise me at all, but Labour has only one answer: We should be so lucky".

Yet, after the election, all the classic conditions for a surge in sterling will be in place: a strong domestic economy, rising consumer confidence, a stable government, low inflation and interest rates much higher

his anti-inflationary virility by raising interest rates immediately after the elec-tion and we have all the components for a speculative vicious circle.

If the rise in interest rates sucked in foreign money it would be bailed as a vote of confidence in "new" Britain. Thus the stronger currency would boost domestic confidence as well as real incomes and consumption (as in the mid-1980s). Mr Brown, determined not to repeat what he sees (incorrectly) to be the mistakes of the 1980s by allowing a consumer boom, would respond by hiking interest rates again - pulling in more foreign money and giving the victous circle

another spin.

Now for the real nightmare. Suppose a Labour
government also declared itself for monetary union. The speculators would then see proverbial one-way street. The post-election currency surges in 1979, 1987 and (briefly) 1992 were followed by a widening trade deficit and eventual currency collapse. But if Britain joined EMU in 1999, or shortly after, speculators would be spared even that danger. With Britain offering higher interest rates than Germany and France, while the prospect of EMU eliminates the currency risk, there would be no limit on how far the pound could rise.

n principle. Mr Brown could avoid such a disaster. He could refrain from raising interest rates after the election, even if consumption was worryingly strong. Instead he could show he was serious about inflation by tighten ing fiscal policy. So the answer to the hedge fund operator's question is obvious: Mr Brown could avoid a sharp rise in sterling. He could raise taxes and cut public spending straight after the election. He could rule out membership of EMU. And, if necessary, he could cut interest rates against the Bank of England's advice in the midst of a consumer boom. And the skies above Downing Street could be filled with flying pigs.

:58

Oliver August on the battle to stamp out the world's 'third-largest industry'

the term money laundering derives from Al Capone's practice of using a string of coin-operated launderettes in Chicago to disguise his revenue from gambling, prostitution, racketeering and violation of the Prohibition

It's a nice story, but not true. Money laundering is so called because it perfectly describes the process of removing the stains and smells which the money acquires when the

gangsters earn it. In his book The Laundrymen, leffrey Robinson said: The source of illegally obtained funds is obscured through a succession of transfers and deals in order that those same funds can eventually be made to reappear as

legitimate income."
Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, has now thrown his weight behind the fight against such practices and is trying to stamp out this "thirdlargest industry worldwide". Already in party conference mood, he said: Money launderers are criminals. They must be stopped in their tracks, caught and punished."

He told Commonwealth finance ministers at their meeting in Bermuda last Thursday that money laundering poses a serious threat to the economic health of their nations. "It is a concern that can only be addressed on a fully international basis," he said.

"Professional criminals seeking a safe harbour for their criminal proceeds will always locate the weakest links



Coining it: Al Capone, left, and his cronies used launderettes to legitimise dirty money

Governments gunning for money launderers

in the anti-money laundering chain. So countries which have not yet put the necessary protective measures in place will find themselves attracting the wrong sort of business, not only from fraudsters and crooks, but also from criminals that properly regulated centres have turned away." The Treasury sent Mr

Clarke to Berniuda with more

than just a speech. He un-

packed in front of his col-

leagues what the Treasury

calls an "anti-money launder money laundering legislation ing tool kit". This was a list of measures which the Treasury found useful and, so it claims, won the war against the money scrubbers in Britain.

Understandably, the list is not made public. The money launderers are thought to be sophisticated enough to follow the Chancellor's pronouncements. All that he would say is that the tool kit would provide "guidance on how to introduce and implement effective anti-

and systems".

But by looking at the factors which led to the recent growth in the launderymen's activity, obvious. Lax regulation and supervision attracts dirty money like nothing else. Young stock markets in developing countries are easy prey for criminals versed in the art of accountancy.

The existence of tax havens

money. As long as criminals can hide their profits in secret off-shore accounts, they will have the breathing space to find new holes in the legislative fabric put up to stop them. This is where Britain will find it harder to lecture the rest of the world. A former legal adviser to MI5 and MI6 recently called on the Government to abolish banking secrecy in its dependent territories. David Bickford said: "There appears to be no justification at all for off-shore bank secrecy other than to protect crimi-

Many developing countries turn a blind eye to money laundering, or postpone change, because they believe the funds will generate prosperity. However, a new IMF working paper argues that driving out the dirty money would actually increase prosperity. Vito Tanzi, the author, says that the presence of this money in the system diminish-es economic efficiency. Scarce resources are not allocated according to fundamentals but in response to cash flows determined by criminals who make investment decisions for wholly different reasons.

Al Capone may decide to invest in laundromats, not because they will yield a good return, but because they clean up his dirty proceeds. The ensuing laundry boom, which must crash when Capone goes to jail, will draw away resources from, say, ice cream parlours or book shops. If the good burghers of Chicago had known, they would have had

look to The Times. I am

contacting one of the local

independents.

Yours faithfully,

1. Hales Meadow.

JOHN STEVENSON.

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BUSINESS LETTERS

Go straight to top for better service

From Mr Geoff Wilson Sir. 1 strongly disagree with Mr Roger Wood's letter ("Brit-ish Gas defends the quality of a phone service under pressure", September 26).

My wife and I have been trying to contact the British Gas Service Centre (01784 45(41)) over the past three weeks. Of the numerous calls made, only two have been answered by the customer service agent (CSA). In spite of the CSA's promise to get an engineer to our home (on two separate occasions), no one called! Even a letter to British Gas from my wife dated

September 12 remains From Mr John Stevenson unanswered.

I sympathise with Richard

Fortin's letter [All lines of communication exhausted", September 26); what do I do next? I faxed Mr John Evans. customer relations manager on 01784 899050. Mrs King telephoned me within an hour and booked an appointment for an engineer to call at our home today, a choice of morning or afternoon. Mrs King? Is she related to the King who did wonders for BA's service image. Yours faithfully. GEOFF WILSON,

Sir. Well done. Pennington

(Under Pressure Again). Yes-terday I telephoned British Gas more than 30 times over a period of three hours. I only wish I had only had to make letters. "two or three phone calls" to

get through. I gave up trying and called the Gas Consumers Council, to be greeted by a recorded message that they were (under such pressure?) unable to answer telephone calls but would read any

I don't seem to be able to get through to British Gas

does he know? telephone system has not col-Yours faithfully.

Harpenden, Ouis custodiet? I prefer to Hertfordshire,

How is it known that the majority of phone calls are answered? From Mr Christopher Power sure", September 26) that its

Sir, It is good to hear from the managing director of British Gas (British Gas defends the quality of a are being answered".

lapsed and particularly that "the majority of customer calls As a matter of interest, how

CHRISTOPHER POWER. Swanmore Lodge. Upper Swanmore. Southampton, Hants.

Spain gets record austerity budget

FROM TUNKU Varadarajan IN MADRID

THE most austere budget in Spain's history was presented before parliament yesterday by Rodrigo Rato, the Minis-

ter for the Economy.

The budget, described by aides as reflecting a "Maastricht or bust" philosophy, is the first presented by the new conservative Government

of José Maria Aznar. The objective of the budeget is to enable Spain to be in the European Monetary Union (EMU) from its projected inception in January 1999. To that end, the Government has sought to cut the public deficit and debt. reduce unemployment and inflation, and stimulate growth.

To achieve these targets, Señor Rato has proposed a E750 million cut in public spending, the introduction of taxes for the use of many public services, a reduction in subsidies for State enterprises, a freeze in public sector employment and, most controversially, a wage freeze for all public sector employees.

The wage freeze has earned the Government the anger of public sector unions, who have threatened general strikes, boycots of consumer goods by union members and their families, and other forms of "non-co-opera-tion". Yet Spain's chances of meeting the monetary union deadline are, realistically, rather slim.

in a recent study by the economic database company Consensus Forecast, only one in 20 experts consulted believed that Spain would be in the first wave of EMU. The public debt and deficit are seen by most as insuperable obstacles. Only Italy, of the larger European economies, fares worse.



Looking ahead: Michael Bennett, chairman, and Maurice Bennett, deputy chairman, aim to expand Oasis at home and abroad millon

Britannia acquires £1.1bn Citibank mortgage book

BY CAROLINE MERRELL

BRITANNIA Building Society has bought Citibank's El.t billion mortgage book, which holds loans on behalf of 30,000 borrowers.

The mortgage assets will be held through a subsidiary of the building society and will not be included on its balance sheet. The mortgages themselves will continue to be administered by Citibank for the time being, but Britannia will eventually take over the administration.

Britannia said that it had no plans to reduce the variable interest rate on the loans from its present level of 7.49 per cent. The society offers a variable interest rate of 6.99 per cent and currently has 300,000 borrowers.

John Heaps, Britannia's chief executive, said: "The book will provide us with an additional customer base. We will be maintaining the terms and conditions that they have chosen." The book comprises fixed-rate schemes and loans

where the advance was a very high percentage of the pur-

chase price. Citibank has sold the loans portfolio because it wants to concentrate on a global banking strategy. Meredith Williams, UK executive director of Citibank Consumer Bank, said: "We want to lend to those who have a wider relationship with the bank as opposed to

stand-alone mortgage-only customers. Last year, Britannia, a soci-

ety committed to remaining mutual, bought the £450 million mortgage portfolio of Lloyds Bowmaker, part of the Lloyds Abbey Life group. It said yesterday that it would be interested in buying more mortgage books, if the price was right.

Many building societies try to increase their assets by buying up mortgage portfo-lios, rather than going through the expense of trying to take on new borrowers. Last year, Birmingham Midshires, the UK's eleventh ranked by asset size, bought mortgage books from Crédit Agricole, Western Trust and Hypo-

Edinburgh holds payout

BY ROBERT MILLER

EDINBURGH Fund Managers, the international fund management house, has held its interim dividend at 8p a share after reporting pre-tax profits of £3.43 million. The half-year payout will be made on November I.

Edinburgh, the UK's thirdlargest investment trust manager, said that the results for

the six months to July 31 were distorted by E5.41 million of exceptional expenses. These were largely as a result of Edinburgh's takeover of Dunedin, a rival Scottish fund manager, in March. Staff numbers in the integrated group have fallen from 271 to 193, and Dunedin's old offices in Edinburgh and Chicago

have been closed. The Dunedin acquisition, which more than doubled Edinburgh's funds under management to 17.4 billion, will inevitably impact on the group's full-year results. Edinburgh said. Earnings per share, exclud-

ing exceptional items, fell to 21.2p compared with 23.1p in the same period last year.

Oasis plans new stores as profits jump 40%

BY ALASDAIR MURRAY

OASIS STORES, the high street fashion retailer, yesterday unveiled a 40 per cent increase in half-year profits to £5.2 million, while Michael Bennett, chairman, described the company's current pros-pects as "encouraging". Sales during the first two

months of this year continued to run ahead of last year. although the company admitted that it had yet to realise the full benefits of its store-

opening programme.

During the first six months of the year, like for like sales increased 10 per cent while total sales, including new stores, rose 32 per cent to £33

Gross margins were maintained at 55.1 per cent and a maiden interim dividend of 2.1p is payable on November 6. Oasis opened six new stores and four concessions in the UK during the first six months of the year and said that it aims to open two more stores and six new concessions during the second half of the year.

Revenue from overseas licences increased from 1 to 3 per cent of total turnover. The company said that following the success of its first two German franchises it was seeking to open seven new concessions over the next few months and would also ex-periment with a stand-alone

The results were largely in line with expectations, but shares in the company slumped 13p to close at 393p because of profit-taking in the

Mr Bennett said that in the medium term he would like to open a total of 50 new stores in both the UK and abroad. The company said it was also extending the Oasis product range with swimwear gradu-ally being rolled out in UK

The total licensing income from overseas operations rose from £79,000 to £237,000. A second store was also opened in Abu Dhabi, with a further shop planned for Sandia Arabia.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Healthcall weaker in 'turbulent' market

HEALTHCALL, the medical services providers, saw a sharp fall in first-half profits with no immediate prospect of improvement. Pre-tax profits for the six months to June 30 fell from £3.9 million to £2.9 million. Earnings per share dropped from 4.46p to 3.29p and the interim dividend remained unchanged at 1.65p. Maurice Henchey, the chief executive, said: "The results reflect increased turbulence in the market for our duty doctor services arising from rapidly changing methods of service delivery and increased competition from publicly subsidised services."

Mr Henchey expects the turbulence will continue into next year before a new pattern of service is established. The share price yesterday dropped from 81½p to 72½p. The dividend registration date is October 15 with payment on November 11.

Fiscal may expand

FISCAL, the property company which lets exclusively to the Government, is in talks which may lead to expansion into non-property services under the Private Finance initiative (PFI), taking it into services such as cleaning, air conditioning and security. In the six months to June 30, Fiscal bought three investment properties for £11.7 million. Turnover rose by 16 per cent, to £3.41 million. With lower operating costs. taxable profits rose 39 per cent, to £1.12 million. A 0.72p interim (0.65p) will be paid on November 15.

Yeoman set for market

SATELLITE-RESPONSIVE map-reading mice are coming to the market via the flotation of Yeoman, which hopes to raise £4 million on the Alternative Investment Market later this year. Its product uses satellite guidance to pinpoint the user's position on a conventional paper map. The device is guided by the US government's global positioning system, a constellation of navigational satellites that emit a pulse allowing receivers to plot a map position. The company says it already has 5 per cent of the UK maritime market.

Geo aims for £10m

GEO INTERACTIVE MEDIA, an Internet software company started in 1994 by former members of the high-technology unit of the Israel Defence Forces, is to float this autumn on the Alternative Investment Market. Geo intends to raise £10 million or more by selling about 10 per cent of the shares to institutional investors through Panmure Gordon, the underwriter. The company's main product, Embiaze, uses a proprietary compression technology to allow real-time delivery of animation, sound and video using standard phone lines.

Mapeley names backers

MAPELEY HOLDINGS, one of the final six contenders for the project to buy and manage the Department of Social Security's estate property, yesterday revealed the names behind the partnership. The DSS had set a deadline of noon for bids. Mapeley's II backers include Herbert Smith, the UK law firm, EM Warburg Pincus, the American venture banking firm, NationsBank, the US bank, Bankers Trust, a wholesale financial institution, and Argent Group, the UK property and development company.



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Bell sounds alarm over security flaw in smart card chips

FROM RICHARD THOMSON IN NEW YORK

MILLIONS of smart cards, the high-technology plastic cards with a microchip containing "virtual cash". may have a security flaw enabling criminals to counterfeit them. according to a leading US research company.

The discovery could come as a severe blow to the public acceptability of smart cards. which depend heavily not only on their convenience as a method of payment but on their security from interference. Smart cards have been hailed by some as the key to a

cashless future. Bell Communications Research, one of the leading information technology research oganisations in the US, claims in a paper published this week that the cards were not tamper-resistant as their issuers had claimed them to be. They may be open to possible piracy, in effect allowing criminals to create cash or

Theoretical research showed that the chips contained in smart cards might be manipulated simply by putting them in a microwave oven.

Bell Communications, also known as Bellcore, is owned by the regional US Bell telephone companies which are planning to market smart cards as a way of paying for long-distance phone calls.

Cards such as Mondex, which is on issue in the UK and Europe, contain a memo-ry chip which can be filled with electronic money and personal financial information about the card-holder.

The major credit card networks. Visa and Mastercard. have developed smart cards which are particularly popu-

However a flaw allowing criminals to read the information in stolen cards and fill the chips with "counterfeit" electranic money could under-

This is a significant discovery because it is a new attack on the system," said Bill Barr, vice-president of the Smart Card Forum, a trade group of 230 US companies and government agencies. The card industry would have to learn how to respond to the possibility of "physical attack" on smart cards, he said.

Although no attempts to counterfeit cards have yet been recorded, Mr Barr said that if the possibility exists it was only a matter of time before someone tried it. build defences into their cards. However some of the largest

card companies were cautious about Belicore's research. This is speculative," said Chris Jarman, vice-president of chip card technology at Mastercard. Card company executives said the danger to the system was no greater than that of counterfeiting \$20 notes.



Richard Mais said CNC remains on the lookout for acquisitions, having bought Brightstone Properties in May

CNC sees upturn in housing

BY FRASES NELSON

GRADUAL rent increases and a drop in the number of empty properties were yesterday identified by CNC, the property group, as showing the first solid signs of recovery in the housing market. Richard Mais, CNC's managing direc-

against a backdrop of a drop in the number of quality properties available. His comments came as the company, formerly Clarke, Nickolls & Coombs, returned taxable profits of £1.02 million (£617,000) in the six months to June 30. £126,000 of this was generated by Brightstone Properties, which CNC tor, said that since the end of the summer boliday, occupier demand had sharpened

bought in May in a hostile bid. Mr Mais said the company remained firmly on the acquisition trail, and had increased its eash pile from £113,000 to £1.34 million

Earnings were 0.48p (0.35p) per share, but more were in issue. The interim dividend, due on December 5, is 0.13p (0.12p).

3i sets its sights on Singapore

BRITAIN'S biggest venture capital provider, 3i. plans a presence in Singapore by the start of next year to plug into the power of the Asian Tiger economies and the growing army of successful entrepreneurs there (Martin Waller writes). The operation in Singa-

pore will be a limited one at first, but 3i is trawling its senior staff for a director to be sent out to set up an office to serve both the island state and Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia and the Philippines at first.

Around a tenth of 31's assets are in continental businesses, but the venture capitalist's exposure outside Europe is limited. An operation in the US is being run down and 3i is exiting an Indian venture, leaving just one offshoot in Japan.

Singapore is seen as the ideal base to expand into the Far East. It is politically stable with a well-developed infrastructure and regula-tions governing the financial services sector are also among the most strictly enforced in the area.

Leading bankers covet 'six pillars' of Australia's financial sector

Rachel Bridge anticipates a report that

is expected to signal a significant shift in

policy on takeovers by foreign institutions

The world's biggest banks are keeping an L extremely close eye on Australia while they await publication of the report after a major inquiry into the financial sector which looks set to give the green light to a wave of takeover activity. indeed, speculation has intensified that one or two foreign players may be templ ed to beat the rush and make a move before the report of what was known as the Wallis inquiry is handed down in the next few months.

Heading the list of those known to be interested in making an aquisition down under are Lloyds TSB which was recently thwarted in its bid for New Zealand's Trust Bank - The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, and Dutch banks ABN Amro and ING.

One Sydney analyst said: The shake-up certainly looks set to make it a lot easier for foreign banks to take over an Australian bank - and it may not be confined to the most obvious predators. Bank of Scotland, for example, came out of nowhere

to snap up BankWest in The end result Western Aus-tralia." The must be a brain Wallis inquiry drain because the was set up by the Australian most talented Government to leave to work in carry out a fullscale review of the head office the financial sector in a bid of the overseas to make it more internationally acquirer competitive -

and to attract more overseas players to Australia. Peter Costello, the Federal Treasurer, said: "I think a lot of international financial companies think, when you're looking for a regional Asia-Pacific financial headquarters, you go to Singapore and Hong Kong. I'd like to say to them. come to Australia."

In the most wide-ranging inquiry since 1981, the Wallis committee has been charged specifically with solving the thorny question of what to do about mergers and takeovers. These are currently prevented between Australia's four biggest banks and its two leading life assurance groups under the so-called "six pillars" poliintroduced by Paul

Keating, the former Prime Minister. But all four of the banks - ANZ Westpac, National Australia Bank and Commonwealth Bank - have been lobbying hard and loud to get the existing restrictions

scrapped. This means that unless it makes a move soon, any foreign bank looking to join the party is likely to face some fierce competition from Australian banks themselves for their prey. Don Argus, managing director of National Australia Bank, argues that Australian banks need to acquire "critical mass" in domestic markets if they are to become big enough to com-

pete internationally. And few analysts doubt that NAB would waste little time in launching a bid for one of its rivals — Westpac or ANZ — if the rules allowed.

The signs are that the banks' clamour is being heard: Stan Wallis himself, the businessman heading the inquiry, recently said: "What we want in our sector is more competitive outcome. It does not always follow that when you have four or five participants you necessarily get the right competitive outcome. There is no question that in Australia we have got an overbranched banking sector; there are some very large costs there at the moment."

Not every one is happy. however, and critics argue that a wave of bank mergers would not produce a more ment, they would simply concentrate economic power further. The Australian Competition and Consumer Commission said: "The argument that Australians should hear the burden of anti-competitive structures at home because

this may make some few institutions more competitive on the world stage is entirely un-Bank, the re-gional bank in which NAB has a stake, has said: globalisation

absolute nonsense -- one of the reasons NAB wants to take over this bank is to take us out of the market. Consumer banking markets in Australia are local and domestic in nature, not

Where the big four banks are less united is on the issue of opening the door for foreign banks to come and play. ANZ, long rumoured to be the object of The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation's desires, has warned the committee that allowing foreign ownership in the finance sector can lead to a diminishing of major head office skills and management talent.

Citing the example of New Zealand, in which all the hanks are foreign-owned, ANZ says Taken to its logical conclusion, the end result must be a significant brain drain because the most talented management leaves to work in the head office of the overseas acquirer and because the opportunities for employment of allied professional services and new graduates are diminished."

Certainly, there is no sign that the appeal of Australia is waning overseas: in the past year both Bank of Scotland and AXA - the French insurance group which took over National Mutual the life group - entered the market for the first time.

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■ VISUAL ART 1

The lonely, the wounded and the bewildered: all this is caught in a new show by Sam Taylor-Wood



Everyday objects are rarely what they seem when Jordan Baseman gets to work at the Saatchi Gallery

VISUAL ART 2

THE



VISUAL ART 3

. while the photographs by Candida Hofer present familiar domestic scenes in a strange new light



■ VISUAL ART 4 Fifty years of

highly varied painting by Philip Meninsky go on show at Kingston Museum

VISUAL ART: New London shows; and Richard Cork on the sad images created by two young artists

ESTELLE THOMPSON's large abstract paintings have gone through a general shift. Instead of seeming to picture a patterned cloth surface, the expanded warp and west of tartan or twill, the "hands on" appearance of the rubbedunder painting allows a greater distinction between one layer and another. Heavy opaque red in Red Flats (1996) is stretched across the four corners, but leaves a sharp outlined negative cross, like a slit in a castle wall. Although the show is full and works of different 'styles" seem to rub shoulders with each other. Thompson's tendency to over-finish her paintings is held in check in the recent work.

Estelle Thompson at Purdy/Hicks Gal-lery, 65 Hopton Street London SEI (0171-401 9229) until Oct 19

 HAVING photographed, among other things, foyers, staircases, waiting areas. meeting rooms and conference facilities in public and municipal buildings across Europe for nearly 20 years, Germany's Candida Hofer knows exactly what she wants and where to look. The tilt of a shiny marble floor, the inevitable multibulbed light that hangs over a

F BROWN II

staircase, the wall of window that runs from floor to ceiling with yards of curtaining can all help the colour-melt into a general pearliness. But the presentation of these empty, unsung, often unnoticed places in this way can lack a specificity that encourages extra

Candida Hofer at Robert Prime 60/61 Warren Street, London WI (0171- 916 6366) until Oct 26

 THIS set of black and white photographs by the American artist James Welling of lace factories in Calais is displayed interestingly. Dense and in-tense clusters of photographs have been hung on only two of the four gallery walls. Giant vais, bobbins and looms photographed in workshops, on factory floors and in laboratories seem to provide a dark density of information. Despite contemporary lettering on la-bels, strip lighting and other details the machinery seems to belong to a 19thcentury record of industry, and yet these

Minuso Paladino (b. 1948), Tango, signed and dated 1983 on the reverse, oil and wood on carry

143 by 143cm (56 ™ by 56 ™in.). Estimate: £30,000-40,000. To be sold on the 24th October in London

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rich and exquisite pictures carry a matter-of-fact independence about them that separates them from documentation. James Welling at Camden Arts Centre, Arkwright Road, London NW3 (0171-435 2643) until Nov 10

• WHILE Welling might play with the look and function of photographic history, Andrew Lord, who makes huge, rough-edged decorative vessels, deals with the implications of a craft tradition. Sorrow consists of 30 very large dark pieces which parade in a great chunk across the pallery floor turns with across the gallery floor. Jugs with pouting lips, chunky elaborate handles and skirted bases sit like tangible and fallible caricatures. Heavy metallic powder seems fired in with the clay, while small patches or splashes of gold are melted on after firing. The obvious touch and moulding involved in the making of each lumperly delicate sculptural piece is exheat by a series of grown publication. echoed by a series of crayon outline drawings banked against the wall.

Andrew Lord at Camden Arts Centre,

Arkwright Road, London NW3 (0171-435

SACHA CRADDOCK



Epitome of a troubled soul: Dexter Fletcher plays one of the central figures in Sam Taylor-Wood's film, Pent-Up

Distress signals from lonely hearts

young women who contribute so power-I fully to the vitality of new British art, Sam Taylor-Wood charges her work with a pungent sense of loneliness, dissatisfaction and bewilderment. Entering the darkened immensity of the excellent Chisenhale Gallery, where her ambitious new film installation fills the whole of one wide wall, is like stumbling on a series of wounded, intimate disclosures. We feel intrusive. Each of the five separate

projections, shot on 16mm. concentrates on an isolated individual. All in distress, they nevertheless range from man-ic agitation to hunched de-spondency. The rumpled youth on the far right gri-maces and writhes as he paces outside a house, swearing to himself and bellowing up at the windows. The woman next to him is even more voluble. moving restlessly around the counter of a bar. But she is less easy to make out in the subdued lighting, and her boozy recriminations are no more coherent.

As I scanned the wall, trying to decide which monologue to settle on, I found myself returning to the young man in the middle. Pacing through his flat in boxer shorts, he looks unshaven and hung over. He mutters to himself appraises his body sceptically in the mirror and slumps on a bed, hanging his head upside-down from the side.

is actions are uneventful, and culminate merely in the act of climbing into a bath, but the man's dissatisfaction is convincing. His tense restraint, subtly conveyed by Dexter Fletcher, compares well with the style of the figures on his right. He reinforces the title of the work, Pent-Up, and mediates between their theatricality and the less demonstrative behaviour of the people to his left.

One, an older man played by the reformed criminal John McVicar, sags in his armchair and admits to a sense of despair. Static, soft-spoken and wearing only a sweatshirt and shorts, he contrasts with the crisply-dressed formality of the middle-aged woman on the far left. Walking along a pavement, she seems at first the most controlled member of Taylor-Wood's cast. But then she breaks the unwritten code of the street by talking to herself, often loudly and with a reined-in vehemence.

Any attempt to describe Pent-Up as a sequence of monologues falsifies the impact of the whole installation. Taylor-Wood makes sure that it is, at all times, a tantalising work to absorb. We are constantly wrenched from one film over to another, distracted by sudden cries or emphatic gestures. Pent-Up remains fiercely fragmented, even if these solitary figures sometimes appear to be responding to one another in odd, unpredictable exchanges. This ten-sion between the reality of loneliness and the possibility takes found objects as his of shared experience is remi-niscent of Taylor-Wood's most outstanding earlier work, Kill-ing Time. Projected on four their former character. separate screens, each containing a single figure in different surroundings, it alerted me to her remarkable talent. Rather than talking, the

Elektra. But they do not try to match the heightened drama of the parts they have been given. Often bored, they lipsynch their way through the music without any involvement in the drama. ment in the drama. The gulf between Strauss's romanti-**6** Solitude

people in Killing Time all

mime roles in Strauss's opera

cism and their

heiplessness. All

mundanity has a poignancy of its great deal The people in Pent-Up may be about the more angry than their predecessors frustration in Killing Time, but the two works of life in are finally united Taylor-Wood's the 1990s **9** fascination with an overail mood of

her people seem to be trapped. They may yearn for alternative lives, and in Pent-Up be more ready to protest about their predicaments. But their vulnerability is beyond dispute, and the solitude afflicting everyone in Taylor-Wood's work ends up revealing a great deal about the frustra-tions of existence in the 1990s.

Stunted life is also an overriding preoccupation in the work of Jordan Baseman, the most impressive contributor to the latest Saatchi Gallery show. Born in Philadelphia but a London resident for the past decade, Baseman often springboard. By the time he has finished with them, though, they take on an identity alarmingly at odds with

From afar, the colossal words "I love you" look as if they are simply painted on the white wall. Close-to, they turn out to sprout human hair. The dark, thin tendrils dangle down limply, suggesting that all three words have long since become overgrown. At the slightest breath, they tremble like tall grass reacting to a breeze. The words' unequivocal declaration is countered. indicating that such a head-

long commitment is bound to be short-lived. Hair is inescapable in bing art. More tendrils spring out of a child's conventional white shirt, slung from a hanger on the wall. Both the shirt and its young owner appear to have been overwhelmed

by some unstoppable growth, as if puberty had arrived in a premature and gro-

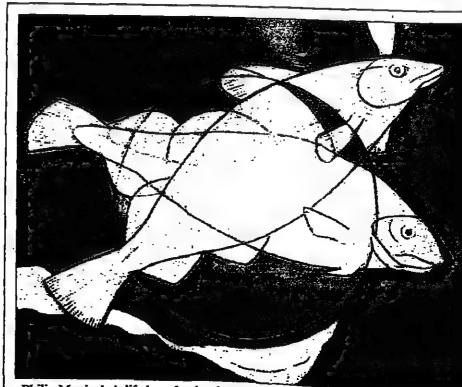
tesque rush. Even when dealing with adulthood, Baseman's work insists that nothing adds up. Call Me Mister consists principally of a man's shirt torso, complete with collar and necktie. But child's sleeves grow out of the shoulders, suggesting that the wearer is hopelessly immature. Human hair courses down the centre, compounding the imbalance in an

almost monstrous way. Wherever you look, Baseman is preoccupied with bizarre, unchecked disjunction. Two shoes lie on the floor,

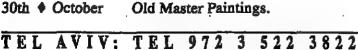
outrageously extended into brazen, phallic forms. They look like an assertion of masculinity run riot, but anyone attempting to wear these elongated brogues would soon realise how fatuous they really are. Comedy plays a subversive role in much of Baseman's work. At his most puckish, he is capable of lodging wisdom teeth in pink mouth braces and transforming them into winged creatures. Up. Up and Away is the work's title, and they do certainly appear to be relishing their airborne freedom. At the same time, though, both teeth and braces remain gruesome enough to make the entire sculpture repellent as well as festive. As for Surrender, the petals borne upwards by a cluster of out to contain an assortment of teeth. They look like rotting chocolates, gift-wrapped for a journey to heaven.

The darkest side of Baseman's haunted imagination is more potent, though. On one wall, the skinned pelts of a tabby cat and a collie dog hang next to each other. But their heads are modelled, and the cat seems to gaze disconsolately down through glass eyes at its vanished body. The fact that both animals' paws, legs and tails have been preserved only makes their corporeal loss grimmer still. Their pelts are resplendent enough to remind us that humans can relish them as trophies. In this context, however, they look forform and far more damaged than the loners who lament their pain in Taylor-Wood's cinematic confessional.

● Pant-Up at the Chisenhale Gallery (0181-981 4518) until Oct ZI; Young British Artists VI at the Saatchi Gallery (0171-624 8299)



Philip Meninsky's life-long fascination with landscape, still-life and the human Philip Meninsky's interiorig taschianton with natiuscape, still-life and the human figure can be seen in A Journey Through the Eyes, a retrospective of 50 years of painting by Meninsky. The exhibition is at the Kingston Museum, Wheatfield Way, Kingston upon Thames (0181-546 5386) until October 19



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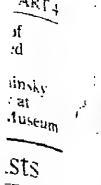
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THEATRE

Gene Wilder is rust one of the big stars who have been lured back to the live theatre



MUSIC 1

Colin Matthews's massive Renewal is premiered to mark the 50th anniversary of Radio 3

THE



MUSIC 2

.. while at the Wigmore, six top string quartets work together on a Beethoven cycle



■ TOMORROW

Rise of the phoenix: how Venice is rebuilding La Fenice Opera House

Gene Wilder makes his West End debut... and Al Pacino puts his celebrity behind an ailing Broadway theatre

It's a stage many film stars love to go through

6 I did

not set

out on

any plan

to get

to the

movies ?

Then Gene Wilder opens in the West End in Neil Simon's Laughter on the 23rd Floor this week, few in the audience will be aware that the American actor's London stage debut will see him back in the medium where he began.

In 1962 - long before he became known as the frizzy-haired star at the centre of Mel Brooks's tilm comedy stable - Wilder was a supporting player to the likes of Richard Johnson. Michael Redgrave and Google Withers in Graham Greene's The Complaisant Lover on Broadway. He also appeared with

Helen Hayes in a play called The White House, and with Carol Channing in Shaw's The Million

it was during the Broadway run of Murray Schisgal's Luv that Wilder took a leave of absence to film his celebrated cameo as the undertaker in Bonnie and Chale. He got his part in The Producers. the film that made him a star, after appearing opposite Mel Brooks's girlfriend (now wife), Arme

Bancroft, in a Broadway revival of theatre," Anthony Hopkins told Van-Mother Courage. Then, as now, the try Fair. I've done it all, but I never theatre was where careers were enjoyed it."

Ian McKellen could have spent his "I didn't set out on any plan to get to the movies," says Wilder, whose

training - a year at Bristol Old Vic included — was entirely in theatre. During the run of Mother Courage, he recalls: "People would say, 'Don't you want to go to Hollywood?' And I would say, 'What am I going to do? I'll go to Hollywood, walk into an office, and there will be a producer smiling, going, 'I hear you're a funny

The point was, says Wilder, "I couldn't walk into an office and be funny. But if someone saw me in a play, I thought, then maybe - just maybe - I could."

Wilder is hardly alone, of course, in returning to the medium that spawned him. Glenn Close received between 1982 and 1988, all the while returning to the theatre where she has won three Tony Awards. Broadway's biggest hit of the moment is Eugene O'Neill's Hughie, starring Al Pacino (see article, right). Many British actors begin on the

stage and regularly go back there, with Ralph Figures's commitment to the medium typifying the attitude of many performers of his generation. "He's determined not to lose touch with the theatre," says an admiring David Hare, the adapter of Chekhov's Ivanov, in which Flennes will

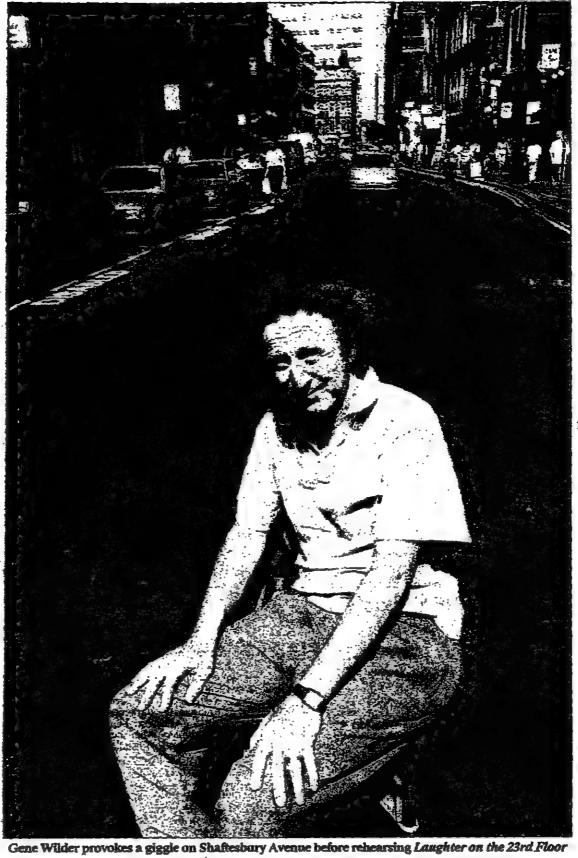
star at the Almeida early next year. "The pressure to make movies all the time is relentless. American agents just don't un-derstand. Everything in the world is being thrown at Raiph, and he wants to play difficult, early Chekhov."

It is the previous acting generation in England that can develop a resistance to the theatre, perhaps because success on stage has seemed comparatively easy. "I've never been comfortable in the

life roving from part to part in the classical theatre. Instead he has chosen to spread his wings in film emboldened by the response to a till performance in Richard III. itself

rooted in a prior stage success.

If Alec Guinness, among others, was correct to refer to the status of film in England as "a guilty plea-sure", small wonder that theatre stars here are going to relish a medium from which they might once have felt shut out. "I don't think I ever heard of people like me doing movies," says Eileen Atkins, who is embracing the cinema in her sixties by writing two films, starring in one of them. "Larry Kramer wanted me for Women In Love and I remember thinking, 'No, I'll never get it; I don't



The Canadian actress Kate Nelligan was embarked on a major stage career in Britain when she left in the early 1980s to conquer Broadway. Now settled in Manhattan. Nelligan is content with the altogether different reputation she has developed as a first-rate character actress

do movies." I always thought I was in films such as The Prince of Tides. too plain."

"After a while," she says, "I didn't care whether people saw my Portia."

In a sense it is the classic scenario - those accomplished in one medium come to crave the other. Kathy Bates did a play a year in New York until she won the 1990 Academy Award for Misery; since then, she has not done a single one. Jessica Lange, conversely.

had barely stood on a stage until she took on the role of Blanche Du Bois in A Streetcar Named Desire on Broadway in 1992, a performance she will soon reneat in the West End.

MATT WOLF • Laughter on the 23rd Floor opens on Thursday at the Queen's Theatre, Shaftes bury Avenue, WI (0171-494 5040)

Who better to play the godfather?

way stint in four years was to have been a perfunctory five weeks in Eugene O'Neill's Hughie at the Circle in the Square theatre. But after Circle, Broadway's oldest nonprofit theatre, declared bankruptcy in the mid-dle of the run, Pacino rallied to help the theatre. He extended Hughie's run and stipulated that 100 tickets at each perfor-mance will sell for \$20 (Circle's regular price is \$55).

But what is happening inside, on the oblong stage sparsely furnished by David Gallow with two chairs, ashtray stands and a skeletal counter to suggest a seedy hotel lobby?

There, too, Pacino is in command. Written with unaccustomed humour, O'Neill's 1941 two-hander is a poignant look at the need for illusions. In the wee hours of a day in 1928, Erie Smith, a gambler, drinking spree. His luck has soured ever since Hughie, the hotel's former receptionist, died. Meeting the new receptionist. Erie begins to recount his adventures with Hughie - the prostitutes he passed off as chorus girls, the craps they shot with real money, all of it Erie's, so that Hughie could also feel like a high roller. Erie's fantasies

became Hughie's escape from his dreary existence, audible. That helps to flesh and Erie's real luck was

Virtually an extended monologue, the hour-long one-act begs for a virtuoso turn, and Pacino provides it. Planting his feet wide to steady himself. Pacino's Erie is a Damon Runyon character on the skids. By turns Hughle was "just a sucker" and a pal, says Érie, and Pacino captures the ioneliness behind the bonhomie, the despair beneath the bravado.

There is perhaps a little more darkness in Eric. who has run errands for sinister

Costumier Candice Donnelly's good-guy cream outfit unwisey softens the character, too. O'Neill envisioned the gam-bler in a loud tie and a garish blue shirt "that sets teeth on" edge", but here, except for needing a shave and shower, Erie dresses tastefully.

As director, Pacuso has solved the problem of O'Neill's elaborate stage directions for the clerk, who seldom speaks. Lengthy interior monologues meant to guide the actor's responses to Erie are made



Paul Benedict's deadpan clerk. into a Walter Mitty. His musings about the wailing sirens and garbage trucks outside — "I'd bang those cans louder than they do!" - echo through a microphone as Erie rambles on. Hughes is clearly Hughie's doppelganger: mar-ried with children, bored, living a safe life and trapped in a dead-end job. He tries to ignore Erie, but in the end he, like Hughie, succumbs to Erie's illusions.

relar Davi

EDWARD KARAM

GASSIS PRINTS

A guide to the best available recordings, presented in conjunction with Radio 3

ORLANDO GIBBONS reviewed by Raderick Swanston

THE posthumous reput-ation of Orlando Gibbons (1583-1625) has rested mostly on his Anglican liturgical repertory, although he was equally at home in secular music. There are 11 CDs containing church music by Gibbons, of which seven are devoted exclusively to it. Mostly the singing style is respectfully Anglican. Typical is the excellent collection on Naxos (8.553130) by the Oxford Camerata directed by Jeremy Summerly. Its best performances are of smaller-scale anthems. where polished balance shows to good effect.

However, my first choice

among anthem collections is Hosanna to the Son of David (Conifer 75605-51231-2, £14.99), sung by the mixed choir of Trinity College, Cambridge, under Richard Marlow. It contains a feast of verse anthems as well as full anthems, the former accompanied by the magnificent viol consort, Fretwork. The choir is at its best in the quieter reflective anthems such as O Lord in Thy wrath. Recommendable also are the anthem and service anthologies by King's College Choir. Cambridge, under Ord and Willcocks (Decca Ovation, 433 677-2) and New College, Oxford under Edward Higginbottom (CRD 3451). Enjoyable as these church



whether the respectful Angi-

can style is right for Gib-

bons, given his verbal

sensitivity. Closer in spirit and execution, I think, are the instrumental recordings. particularly of his magnifi-cent viol music. All the CDs devoted to, or containing, this are outstanding, and the Fantaisies Royales on Auvidis Astrée (E 7141. £14.99) are only pre-eminent because the disc is devoted exclusively to Gibbons. Equally enthralling are the performances on Hyperion CDA 66395, with violins rather than viols, by the Parley of Instruments, enti-tled Music for Prince Charles.

If I had to select only one Gibbons disc, especially as a starter, it would be the Naxos anti-nlogy of Consort and Keybua i Music, Songs and Anthens Nexos 8.550603, E7.99). I especially like the earthy interpretanions of Red Byrd whose "burring" pronunciations and conscious anti-polish give a zest to the music that is utterly compelling, both historically and musically.

music CDs are, I wonder ● To order the recommended recording, with free delivery. please send a cheque payable to The Times CD Mail to 250 Western Avenue, London W3 6XZ or freephone 0500 418419;

e-mail: bid@mail.bogo.co.uk • Next Saturday on Radio 3 (Sam): Ravel's Piano Trio

CONCERTS: A British first and a Beethoven cycle

A sum of fine parts

IT IS not every day you hear a work with a choral finale by a leading British composer. But as part of the celebrations to mark the 50th anniversary of BBC Radio 3, Colin Mat-thews's Renewal (a BBC commission) received its premiere on Sunday night.

The musical material was

not originally conceived as a composite work. The third movement, "Broken Symmetry", was a self-sufficient 20minute structure, and the second movement, Threnody", was derived in part from the Memorial of 1992. Added to the eight-minute "Intrada", and the final movement, setting lines of Ovid. they formed a structure that is self-evidently spatchcocked

Although the shape and coherence of Renewal as a BBC SO/Knussen Festival Hall

whole is less than convincing. there is some very impressive writing among the move-ments. "Broken Symmetry", with its sinister underlying gy, is a formidable study in controlled arrarchy, while the gradual fragmentation of the oppressive, monolithic tex-tures of "Threnody" is a touching tribute to the late Toru Takemitsu.

The surprise of the choral finale (rendered by the BBC Symphony Chorus) is capped only by the shift to neo-Romantic local harmonies in the coda. The writing is inspired - something I could not say about the "Intrada".

drew Davis being indisposed, Oliver Knussen stepped in to conduct a generally confident

performance,
After the interval Petr Altrichter stood in to direct a somewhat hit and miss account of Janicek's Glagolitic Mass. Scrappy ensemble in strings and brass was not improved by some poor balancing between vocal and instrumental forces.

The tenor, Denès Gulyas, for all his rather unsubtly voiced passion, was some-times obliterated by the orchestra, though Eva Urbanova and Catherine Wyn-Rogers made fine contributions in the soprano and mezzo roles, and the welldrilled BBC Symphony Chorus beld its own.

BARRY MILLINGTON

Beethoven with few thrills

IN RECENT years London has been lucky with Beethoven. Magnificent musicians have given us memorable cycles of the sonatas and the chamber music. One thinks of Brendel, the Emersons, the Lindsays. But the Wigmore Hall's new series of the complete string quartets is differen. The 17 masterpieces have been shared out among six top internacional quartets as a symbol c. European friendship". I don't know about that, but there will surely be some fascinating constrains in style

and approach Opening the series, the Vogier Quartet - former East Germans who have risen fast - did nothing very astoni. hing, but did it very well. Aside

Vogler Quartet Wigmore Hall

from a few moments of questionable intonation from the leader, they offer superb technical skills that are all the more effective because they are not flaunted but taken for granted in interpretations of lovely soft-grained lyricism. Few quartets produce a warmer glow in the slow movements: the Adagio cantabile of Op 18 No 2, and especially the orious Adagio variations of Op 127, were unfolded with a silken screnity.

Missing from a characteristic Vogler interpretation, or at least played down, is much

sense of anger, struggle and anguish. The opening Allegro of Op 95 was delivered with great darity and intelligence, but there was little sense of a tremendous tussle of ideas of the hurly-burly of genius

Neither here nor in the dazzlingly fast but somehow imperturbable finale did one get any impression of the players digging deep into their own psyches. It was all rather unruffled. But this quartet invests so much thought into its phrasing, and plays with such unanimous style, that the listener readily accepts the elevation of poise and grace over storm and stress.

RICHARD MORRISON





CHOICE 1

Rafael Payne. the BBC Young Musician of the Year, plays Vivaldi VENUE: Tonight at

TODAY'S CHOICE

A daily guide to arts and orientalmment compiled by Gillian Mastry

CHELTENHAM: Northern Stage brings George Orwell's termyard table Animal Farm wedly to file in a bold physical thetire piece. A hyt. in 1993, Frank McConnell's muscular choreography is complemented by a thumping. territying soundbrack. Alan Lyddigard directs (an Woodbrack) a season estanterion.

NORTHAMPTON: Two happay married strangers meet in a railway station. Heyley Mille stars in Nobi

by Keith Hermerin and Barry Hermen, presenting two views of romance: Schnitzler's in turn-of-the-century Vienne and a modern contrast, Stephen

Desder chrects. Bride Luna, Post Scraft, BCA (0171-996 3456), Tue-Set, 7 30pm; Parts Set, 2.30pm, Sun, 4 30pm Umil

BHOFFING AND **** Cut of Joint's new production with a tidy reasing problems for the subsequent four. Play by Mark Rawnibil, disministrating generation, phocieting took at

(furmerly Ambassacions), West Street WC2 (0171-730 2554), Opens toright, 9.15pm Than Mon-Sat, 9.15pm.

TEMPORARY RUPTURE: Llowell

In Tilber Oranty Proprovince: Luwwing Gideon and Wayne Bucharanan in Wichael Stein's enjoyable wer-of-time speak comedy. A man wants to return to the women's he diserded after wer career prospers; she has other plans for him. Parakim Purcials directs. Its Black, Theatre-Co-operative.

i, BIC RT Uppmilm: Stage Academicalonal, Wiles Street

ELSEWHERE



CHOICE 2

Hayley Mills stars in Coward's great weepie, Brief Encounter

VENUE: Opens tonight,

Derngate, Northampton

THE



DANCE

Kensington shuffle: Genesis Canyon brings a little chic movement to the Natural History Museum



POP

Pure talent in an impure world: Blue Nile show their worth in a fine Glasgow show

LONDON

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BANDONE MIGHT The BBC Young Musician of the Year, the violatist Rafast Payne, joins the English Chamber Octavities by Week? The Fox Seasons, Three pieces by Handel Seasons. The proces by reality holions a suite from PipCingo, the centale Stelle Venti (Susen Gritton, sopreno), end the Wester Music, Surta No 2. Berblein, Silk Street, EC2 (01771-838 8891), Tonght, 7.30pm (5)

LAUGHTER ON THE STATI FLOOR: Nell Samon's very funny account of working among a team of scriptwriters for comedian Std Ceesar back in the for compotions for Cassas asses in the 1960s, fighting against time and physicine producers. Gene Wilder plays Sid. Directed by Roger Haines, who was responsible for last year's was responsible for less year's Manchester production Qureen's, Shattesbury Avenue, Wi (0171-494 500th), Previews Ionaght and tomorrow, Born. Opens Oct 3: 7pm Than Mon-Sad, Spint, males Wed, 2:30pm, Per American

BPLIT MRITCHES DOJON-34, by performance artists, on lestion awakening in 1950s America, Peggy Shaw, You're Just Like My Father on

Wooldings's seeing adaptation. Unsutable for ages 12 and under Everymen, Regent Street (01242 572573) Opens tonight, 7 45pm, Then Wed-Fn, 7.45pm, Sat, &print mat Thuis, 2pm, Unal October 5 COVENTRY CORREST THESE Company brings its award-writing brand of theatre to Shakespasse's brand of theatre to Shakespeare's spellbinding piley, The Temperat. Benjamin Twist Gireds a dynamic young cast, with Kulvinder Ghir as Anei Belginder, Beginder Southe (1913) 553055) Tonight-Thurs, 7.30pm, Fri and Sal, Born; mats Weet and Thurs, 2pm. Unit October 5

Shaw, You're Just Like My Father on being a working-class girl growing up butch: Lols Weaver in Faith and Dancing develops from Bagtist cheerleader OHB Held: Chenies Street, WC1 (0171-837 8270). Previews tonght, 7:30pm, Opens romonow, 7:30pm, Than Tussar 7:30pm No pedmanness Oct 11 and 12, Und October 26

ACCOMMODATING EVA: Disnew cometry. (King's Hend, 115 Upper Street, N1 (0171-226 1916) Now previewing, 8pm Opens Oct 7, 7 30pm Then Tue-Set, 8pm; mats Set and 8un, 3,30pm

El FAUST Part 1; Michael Bogdanov's mighty two-pan production of Goethe's drams, with Michael Feast in the lead and Hugh Quarthie as Mephasophel The FE. Bertalem, Sr. Stree EC (q171-638 8891), Tonight and Thurs, 7 15pm, Iomorrow, Fri and Sat, 2 30pm, in rep. Until October 5,

III KING LEAR Hewing just directed the Bankside Globe's first production Jack Shepherd stays in the district to direct Oliver Cotton as Lagy, Jan Shepherd as Cordella, Southwark Playhouse, 82 Southwark Bridge Road, SE1 (0171-820 3494), Tue-Sel, 7pm Until Oct 12,

Sat, 19th Unit Oct 12,

NURRENBERG, Edited by Richard
Norton Taylor, directed by Misclas Kent,
a strong and suspenselul eccount of
the case against the Nazi leaders
Goering, Rosenbarg, Kellell and Speer.
Tricycle, 269 Kilbum High Road, NW9
(0171-329 1000) Bargain preview
foright, Sam; then Oct 2-9, 8pm; mat
Wed, 2pm, Sat, 4pm Opens, Oct 10,
8,48pm, with Stebrenica.

☐ ROMANCE, ROMANCE British premiera of the 1988 Broadway musical.

DON'T PORCET YOU'RE COING TO DRE: Self-playing French portrait of an ext graduate who tests HIV-poseive. Writer and directed by, and stanking.

NEW RELEASES

Xavier Beauvola IGA Cimena (0171-930 3547)

+ JAME EVNE (P.G. Decort but

H. Julius Evitte. (PCS) Decore but bloodless edapateon of the novel, with Charlotte Gaussbourg and William Flurt. Director, Franco Zuffma.
Barthom & (0171-838 (291) Noting Hill Corrorat & (0171-727 6705)
Flurthmond (0181-322 (003) Procy (0171-737 2121) Sorreen/Hill & (0171-435 3556) Vinghas: Federal Rose (0171-370 2636) Haymanitest (0171-839 1527) Warner West End (0171-437 4343)

LAST MAN STANDING (18): Bruce
Wiles plays two boaring groups equinet
each other. Faircy-boking movie
prescript from director Weller 118.

Claptum Picture House (0171-498 3223) McM Barrer Street (0171-498 9772) Oddress Karamacket (01678 914880) Swiss Carrey (01426 914080) Picza (2 (0990 888890) UCI Winterlys 5 (0990 888890) Weyler Carrey (0171-325 5096) Treastern (0171-434

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◆ MIRLTIPLICATY (12): Michael Kessor clones himself to solve his hectic life. Cruse comic treatment of a bright idea.

Mins in Landon and (piners indicated with the symbol ◆) on release across the country

With Ancie MecDowell, Director, Harold nc Kamalagion (01426 914666) Ser Septem (01426-915 983) Compage (01426-914060) UC Whiteleys & (0990 889990) Virgin Chaines (0171-352 5096) A SUMMER'S TALE (L): Vacation vio

Poupsud and Amenda Langlet Coxpon West End (0171-369 1722) Number (0171-837 5402) CURRENT

Conserd's pageant leve stary Setsel Encounter, based on the firm marring calls Johnson and Trevor Howerd. Derngette, Guidhell Road (01604 24811), Opens tonight, 7.30pm Then Wed-Fri, 7.30pm, Sat, 5.30pm and 8.30pm; mat Wed, 2.30pm, Urali October 5. PROSTOR: In a sharpe to the

Aventised programme, Christopher Timothy stage in to replace Brien Glover in the awaenbuckling adventures of D'Artegnan, Porthos, Athos and Aramis With Susan Twist, Maria Celderone directs this tourng processor of Durner in The The Music Maria Celderone directs this tourng processor of Durner in The This Music Maria Celderone directs this tourng processor of Durner in The This Music Charles, Lancaster Road (5) (07772 258956). Opens tonight, 7.30pm. Then Wed-Sat, 7.30pm; mail Thurs, 2.30pm Wed-Sat, 7.30pm; mail Thurs, 2.30pm July 10842 553853, Doi: 7-12; Physicothy, Thesitre Royal (01752 267322), Oct 14-19.

LONDON GALLERIES CONTINUED TO CONTI

Warehouse, Dirigivell Piced, Esst Croydon (0181-680 4080), Tue, 6,30pm, Wed-Set, 8pm; met Sun, 5pm. THEATRE GUIDE

C LINCLE VANYA: Bit Bryden's steary Chichester care: Fernace Bestier, Constance Currenge, Trever Eve. Deskurce Constance Currenge, Trever Eve. Deskurce Lincold, Peggy Mount, Imagen Stubios, with Richard Johnson in place of New McCitemen. Alberty. St Marten's Lane, WC2 (0171-369 1730). Won-Sat. 7 30pm; mats. Wed and Sel. 3pm; Linti November 16. lemmy Kingalori's assessment of Wester showing in London M House fail, returns only Some sexts available Sexta at all prices

whoole?: AFRAID OF VIRGINIA. WOOLE?: Diana Rigg and David Suchel in Howard Davias's staging of Albee's most famous play. With Clare Holman

and Lloyd Comm Alamelda, Almelda Street, N1 (0171-359 4404) Mon-Set, 7-Süpri; mets Set, 3pm. LONG RUNNERS

Ticket information supplied by Society of London Therem.

CINEMA GUIDE

Ecoloni diversion from vecerari Prench director Erle Regioner, with Mentil

L'AMORE MOLESTO (15): A WORKE grappies with her mother's bizarie deam. Competing and stylein psychological drama from liaiting director Marita Maritane. (OT 11-39 4470)

Estitica (U): Gwyneth Patrow shines in a Jene Austen adeptation that leans too much towards the pretty-pretty.

Barbloom S (0171-638 8691) Chelen (0171-351 9742) Chelen P House (0171-488 3323) Minerae (0173-251-225) Debugs (01428 91439 91438 91438 91438 91438 91438 91438 91438 91438 91438 91439 914377) Pilon (0171-257 2121) Screen (1171-1173 2121) Screen (1171-1283 220) UCI

 ESCAPE PROM LA (15): Blowsy action movie from John Carpanier, set in a lawless Los Angeles of 2013. With Mary Hamman Mary tree (0600-888 911) UCI Whiteleys (1090 888990) Virgine: Chelone (10171-882 5096) Trocadero (10171-

STEALING BEAUTY (15): Light and enjoyable Bentulucul film about an American teenager's seculi flowers Tuscary With Lev Tyler, Jeneny Iron Lumiere (0171-836 0691) Odeon (01-35 91 4575) Society Baber Street (0171-935 2772) Virgin Challes (0177-352 5790) TWISTER (PG): Cardbox characters chase torredoes. Great special effects, but repetition soltens the impact, With Helen Hunt and Bill

Originality of the species

This year's Dance Umgot off to a more remarkable start than the extraordinary event which unfolded inside the Natural History Museum at the weekend. In the Gothic splendour of the main entrance hall, and underneath the watchful eye of the diplodocus that guards its treasures, three dozen danc-

ers and one dever American choreographer gave what the building is all about — the ori-gins of life. Genesis Canyon, by Stephan

Koplowitz, is the result of six weeks of rehearsal inside the museum; and, according to the choreographer, is a work not meant to be seen anywhere else. You can understand why. From the moment the speciacle opens on the steps of the great hall, Genesis Canyon is inextricably linked to this Victorian cathedral of evolutionary science. Dancers swarm its elegant passage-ways, embrace its elaborate arches and caress its embroi-

dered stones, as if they alone have first rights of residence. Koplowitz says he was inspired by "the design of the building and the mission of the institution it houses". Indeed, the shape of the choreography is determined by the architecture it encounters.

while its colouring is influbrella could not have enced by the power and mystery of primitive energies.

Genesis Canyon is alert with images of growth and discovery, and underlying it is a sense of evolution's inexorable

The dance begins with the dancers (dressed in shimmering earth colours by Craig Givens) lying face down on the staircase, their

Genesis Canyon Natural History Museum

the primordial mud; they crawl backwards up the stairs like agile insects. Gradually one or two of them are separated from the mass as the choreography matures into more structured and linear formations. Individuals are born. societies are formed, and the need to consume space sends the dancers branching out around the building.
Woven through the chorcog-

raphy is a trio of vocal artists dressed as Victorian worthies: Sarah-Jane Morris, with Barnaby Stone and Jonathan Stone, the brothers better known as Ralf Ralf. They perform a score by Jonathan Stone, whose non-languagebased sounds and rhythms evoke the Victorians' academic debate with striking anima-

arms hugging the cold stone steps, melded together like a single-cell organism. Their bodies jerk and rock in

Genesis Canyon flourishes in its natural habitat, the Natural History Museum

tion. As they wander through the audience, we begin to imagine conversations they might be having as they plan the creation of the Natural History Museum itself. The contrast between their smug intellectual superiority in the age of empire and the physical imperative of the slimy creatures who precede them in the darkness of pre-history is one of the delights of Genesis Canyon. So, too, is the final image. All the dancers are now

time they are standing proud, chugging relentlessly ahead like a steam engine, and panting with fevered expectation. The origins of life are ready for their next chapter.

DEBRA CRAINE

POP: Heroic return for local heroes; but a disappointing house for a maestro of blues guitar

Still waters run deep

Blue Nile Glasgow

CASUAL visitors to Glasgow could be tricked into thinking that even its civic planners wanted to celebrate the worth; of this self-effacing pop band. The word Nile occurs repeatedly, on street signs and in the neon scribed above bars and cafes. Then there are the potential homages to Paul Buchanan. the Blue Nile's chief composer and lead singer.
The Royal Concert Hall is to be

found at the top of Buchanan Street. You can eat there in its Buchanan Restaurant. The vast mall under construction next door is to be called the Buchanan Galleries ... and, emerging onto the bustling, rain-wet streets at the end of Friday's first of four sold-out performances at the vertue, it felt only appropriate that the city should seem to belong to him. Perhaps the beauty of the Blue Nile's

music stems from its purity of intent, maintained despite a 12-year career in a largely impure industry. Releases have been infrequent — A Walk Across The Rooftops (1984), Hats (1990), Peace At Last (earlier this year) - and there has been only one previous tour, six years ago. While such reticence may have earned the band a mistaken reputation as studio obsessives, it has allowed the records to stand on their own merit, free of hype. Linking them across the years has been both Buchan. an's gloriously soul-inspired voice, and his approach to lyric-writing - small things are described in Blue Nile songs, but in them lie the clues to realise a bigger picture.

Here, with partners Paul Joseph Moore and Robert Bell, he delivered material ranging from the early 1980s to a current single, Happiness, with unswerving force, inspiring one of many hecklers in a devoted audience to mock-chide: "You should do this for a living." Buchanan, whose words and voice can wring the heart, grinned and shuffled his feet. But later, during the ovation, there was no basking in its adoration. Instead, he and his band clapped hands towards the footlights in thanks. Unusual pop stars indeed.

ALAN JACKSON

Old dog's new tricks

Otis Grand Empire, W12

HE WAS born in Beirut, brought up in California, and now tours the world. but we can still claim Otis Grand as a British blues guitar hero - mainly because he has been based in the UK since 1986 and possibly because you do not argue with someone who, in the words of Howlin' Wolf, is built for comfort. Indeed, one of the more disquieting moments of the evening was when the well-built Mr Grand manoeuvred himself offstage and proceeded to wander through the crowd. fixing anyone who caught his eye with a stare that would unsettle a cobra while all the time playing a virtuoso guitar solo. Otis Grand is an artist who doesn't

follow the normal rules. For a start, he is one of the few blues men who is as eloquent offstage, when he is talking about the music, as he is on, when he is

actually playing it. He is also willing to build on the blues tradition and, as his new album on the Sequel label, Perfume and Grime, shows, even take it into the funk and rap age.

Backed by what he called his big blues band — Otis on lead with thythm, bass, drums, keyboard, trumpet and sax plus vocalist Roy Oakleyhe introduced material from the album including the self-penned Between Heaven & Hell, and the slow but expressive Six Ways, which highlighted Grand's fluid guitar work.

The only reservation was over vocalist Oakley, who seemed to believe that he was James Brown and tried to prove it by throwing in the odd scream. But if anyone should have been allowed to scream it was Grand himself. For despite giving us his best, the audience, enthusiastic as it was. was less than capacity. For an artist who has been voted Best British Blues Guitarist six times in a row, it was less than fitting. Still, it failed to dampen Grand's spirits and after a deft rendition of Johnny B Goode he gave us one of the best tracks on the new album, She's Got my Dog. It showed that Grand, Old Blues Dog that he is, still has new tricks to teach us.

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were expected to return to the fold after a couple of years offshore. There was a unanimous feeling of liberation from the stuffy

confines of the professions in our home

Away from work, a tax-free salary meant that an apartment right on the beach was easily affordable and a bank loan for the

necessary car a formality. Savings stacked up (partly, it must be said, because there were few outlets for spending).

The islanders were easy-going and I met

adventurous people from all over the world.

We swam in the ocean before and after work

and spent weekends sailing or diving around

the nearby cays and deserted islands. We played football against teams of illegal immigrants from Haiti (refugees from the

troubles in their country

70 miles to the south).

and cricket against the

Antiguans and Barbad-

ians who made up the

That was the positive

side of life in the is-

lands. On the other

hand, the savings were

tious holidays - essen

tial to compensate for

the lack of cultural ame-

nities and the social claustrophobia of living

on a tiny island. The attitude of many of the

expatriates towards the

islanders and the dis-

parity in wealth be-

tween the two groups

caused some friction,

and at times I felt about

as welcome in both

camps as one of the

But despite the limita-

tions, I stayed beyond

my two-year contract

seasonal hurricanes.

period, and it took a lot to tear me away.

up and start a new life in the West Indies, but

I am not so sure. If the chance comes along,

you should ask yourself only a couple of

questions. First, can you risk stepping off the

conventional career path? When you come

back to England, some would-be employers

will pass you by because you have got sand in

your shoes or the sun has addled your brain.

Any worthwhile employer, though, will recognise the extra dimension that the

experience has given you and be glad to snap

you up. Secondly, can you leave your friends and family and frantic social life? For me.

going away invigorated my friendships (most

of them took the chance to visit).

You may think that it takes courage to pack

local police force.

Adam Vaitilingham on working on a tropical island

Sand in my briefs,

sun on my hat

countries.

■ ADVERTISEMENTS for legal work on some tropical island frequently appear in The Times. This is what it is like to work

It was a September day and, having endured the grind of 12 months' pupillage, I was in the Middle Temple library studying the carrers page in The Times. Uninspired by the repetitive offers of corporate work in the City, I found my eyes caught by an ad seeking a young lawyer to work in a country of which I had never heard. Several interviews and these hastic months later.

interviews and three hectic months later, I

had been offered the job and I was escaping

the English winter. I was en route to Provi-

denciales, the booming financial and courist heart of the Turks & Cuicos Islands in the

British West Indies. 1

had few clues about

what to expect, but the

place turned out to be

the quintessential trop-

ics, with white beaches

My firm had only

three lawyers and so I

was thrown straight in

at the deep end. Most of

our work involved off-

shore finance, an area

of law that I knew next

to nothing about, and the rest was general advice for clients in the

islands, bits and pieces

of contract, employ-

ment and property law.

ing moments in the local magistrates' court

- I once reached the

dizzy heights of defend-

ing a hotel client on a

charge of possessing undersized lobster tails

and more testing

times in the Court of

lawyers in the City.

Appeal in the Bahamas. I was given far more

responsibility than I would have had at a

similar level in England and worked harder

than I had expected, but there were no

gratuitous long hours just to keep the boss

happy - that feeling so familiar to junior

My experience was pretty much the same as the other young professionals in the Turks & Caicos and to many of our peers in nearby

places such as Bermuda, the Cayman Islands

and the British Virgin Islands. Most of the

lawyers had taken a chance and come to

work for a small local firm with two or three

partners. The accountants, on the other hand.

had all been seconded from their positions

with the big established firms in the UK and

There were entertain-

and turquoise sea.

Two men and a baby: what of the law?

Chris Barton reviews recent cases

that challenge some common

assumptions about parenthood modern relationships and the

rights of parental responsibility

lliam Zachs and his homosexual partner, Martin Adams, revealed recently that they are bringing up a daughter. Sarah Clare. Another couple. Steph and her partner, Sharron, were fea-tured on Child of Mine, a Channel 4 documentary about leshian parents. They, too, are bringing up a child — a little boy who, like Sarah Clare, was conceived through arti-

ficial insemination. The cases challenge some old assumptions. Until recently, both procreation and parenthood proceeded on standard lines. A woman and a man did what came naturally and consequently they some-times became "mother" and

Having managed that, such couples were not required to demonstrate parenting skills to justify their procreative abilities. The woman would often be married, thereby resolving the difficulty, supposedly inherent in the nature of human reproduction, of identifying the "father".

The first challenge to this monopoly came from scientific advances. DNA testing can now identify the father, and new methods of assisted reproduction can give a child two natural mothers, one genetic and one biological.

But though technology cannot yet realise same sex procreation, Mr Zachs and Mr Adams seem to have achieved de facto co-parenthood. In asking whether English law would recognise their status, we should also consider the anonymous lesbian couple who want the fertilised egg of the other, and Stephen Whittie, the female-to-male transsexual, who wishes to be registered as the father of his partner's child.

While many will find it difficult to separate these three cases, the law already does so. Sarah Clare is with us because Dr Zachs paid a woman to be artificially inseminated with his sperm and then to hand

the baby over. Not being married to the mother. Dr Zachs would not, unlike her, have automatic "parental responsibility" un-der English law. But he would be Sarah Clare's legal "father", and incur a potential duty under, for example, the Child Support Acts 1991 and 1995, as well as a right to apply for a "parental responsibility"

LINK can't

be beaten

MR Justice Brooke, former

chairman of the Law Commission, has joined a lively

discussion of the lawyers

electronic network, LINK. Under the heading of Spank-ing v Beating, the Court of

Appeal judge commends a Law Commission paper for

an up-to-date statement of the

law on "lawful correction".

The publication is, Mr Justice Brooke says, available in all reputable libraries and

should, he adds, be available

on the Internet. This might

spare the blushes of lawyers

who don't want to be heard in

libraries asking for some-

thing on "lawful correction".

ACTOR

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order from the court unider th Children Act 1989.

Sarah Clare would need to have lived with the couple for at least three years before Mr Adams could apply as of right, but he could do so immediate ly with leave of the court. Such an order would give him most of "all the rights and authority which by law a parent has in relation to a child".

The two lesbians have had their request refused by the Ethics Committee of King's College Hospital on the limited ground that such treatment should be available only to the infertile. Had the women achieved their aim, the beby's position would anyway have differed from Sarah Clare's.

Under the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990, the woman who gave birth would be the mother. There would be no legal father, because the Act specifically excludes the consenting donor from that role, allowing his place to filled by the woman's male partner. (The latter qualifies only where the couple have received joint "treatment services" from a licensed clinic; if not, the sperm donor would retain legal fatherhood, irrespective of his wishes or intentions.)

What of Mr Whittle, the newly male trans-sexual, who wishes to be registered as the father of his female partner's child under the Births and Deaths Registration Act 1953? For the moment, the honesty of the couple's approach must frustrate their ambitions.

uch registration depends on the mother agreeing to the faon the couple being married. They have not pretended that Mr Whittle is the child's natural father, and his sex change is not recognised under English law at all, let alone for the purpose of allowing him to

marry in his chosen gender. To rectify the non-recognition, he must look to the European Court of Human Rights, which has come closer to such acknowledgement each time it has considered the matter. These dry legal rules do not, of course, begin to address the two real issues, which are whether marriage should be available to such couples (thus permitting joint adoption of children) and whether, in the case of homosexual pairs, it is appropriate for them to act as co-parents.



Martin Adams and William Zachs with Sarah Clare, conceived through artificial insemination

As it happens, neither the 1989 Danish "Law on Registered Partnerships" nor its 1994 Swedish equivalent, include adoption rights in the quasi-marital status that they confer upon same-sex

Yet even the comparatively liberal objections mounted against such parenting - that the children would be denied the role models of both mother and father, that they would be more likely to become gay themselves and that they would face peer derision - has not been borne out by the results of a number of empirical surveys in America.

Nearer home, in August this year, the Scottish Court of Session held that there was no fundamental objection in principle to an application for the adoption of a young disabled boy by a homosexual man who proposed to bring him up jointly with his male partner. It was held that: the applicant should be treated as an individual, not a member of a class; the need to safeguard the child's welfare was paramount - and that a judge's personal views or private be-

liefs are irrelevant. As for cruder objections. some people still need reminding that homosexuals are no more likely than heterosexuals to be pederasts.

The author is Projessor of Family Law at Staffordshire University.

intake should be from a mi-

Basendale were among 100 women at the 25th birthday party last week hosted by Denton Hall for Refuge, the women's charity, of which Ms Booth is a trustee. The event raised £3,000.

Sevens up

Roger Looker, corporate finance director, who also chairs the Harlequins Rugby Club, will present the howl to the winners. If it's Freshfields again, law firms are threatening legal action.

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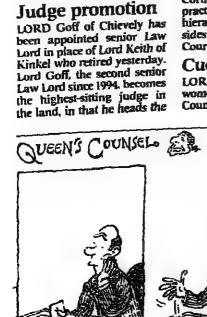
Thriving employment department offering a full range service to its own clients, in addition to assisting other departments within this high profile city firm, has scope for an additional 2-4 year pge employment lawyer wishing to make their mark. Leading names in the field head a strong tearn of lawyers (including those providing pensions and benefits advice).

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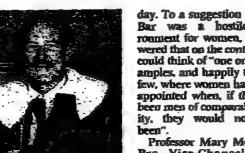












Lord Goff: new role

House of Lords Judicial Committee. But Lord Bingham of Combill is the most senior practising judge in judicial-hierarchy – although he presides over a lower court, the Court of Appeal.

Cue the chairman LORD Justice Rose amnoyed women barristers at the Rar Council conference on Satur-

day. To a suggestion that the Bar was a hostile environment for women, he answered that on the contrary, he could think of "one or two examples, and happily they are few, where women have been appointed when, if they had been men of comparable abil-ity, they would not have

Professor Mary McAleese, Pro Vice-Chancellor of Queen's University, Belfast, said that there was need to change the profession's culture of complacency, "a little of which I heard resonating in

Sir Christopher's attitude".

Black Power

LAWYERS from the ethnic minorities are at a premium in New York and law firms are paying up to \$8,000 just for the chance to interview 12 of them at a job fair. Each extra interview costs \$2,500. Under New York Bar rules, 10 per cent of firms' annual

nority, but there are not enough qualified candidates to go round. Fund-raiser THE QCs Cherie Booth, Patricia Scotland and Presiley

MORE THAN 30 London law firms are competing in the annual Law Society Sevens rugby tournament spon-sored by the bankers Rea Brothers at Richmond Athletic Ground, south London, on Sunday . The prize is the Freshfields Bowl (the firm has won ten times in 12 years).

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In our experience, poor refer Media Group: London inces are extremely rare. Most parthers give honest references, and do not allow personal feelings to inter-

Occasionally, things can go wrong. One of our candidates recently had to give as a referee he former supervising pertner. The refaround three o'clock. Unfortunate the partner had just returned from a iong and meny lunch, and gave such a flamboyant and accentric reference that the employers felt unwill-ing to proceed with the offer. We had o persuecie them to tales a milimonos from another partner who knew her well in order to get the offer con-

Sometimes, of course, there really is a problem about references. All you can then do is warn your

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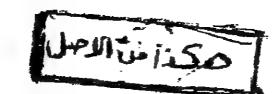
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THEODER CADLE



Solicitor tries to crash the notaries' party

ost notaries are solicitors, so it is easy to assume that notaries are part of the legal profession, in fact, notaries are a separate profession. They draw up, attest and certify deeds. They trace their origins back to Roman times when they acted as recorders of transactions.

In the Middle Ages they were educated scribes under the aegis of the Church. When Henry VIII renounced the Pope's authority, he set up a notarial body called the Court of Faculties under the Archbishop of Canterbury. It still exists. There are about 1,000 notaries around Britain. The idea is that each provincial centre large enough to support one should have one. It is hard to survive as a notary alone which is why so many are also solicitors. The London branch is more select. There are 29 there, called scriveners. They have been going since 1616.

Relations between solicitors and notaries are good. Tony Girling, the Law Society President, is a solicitor and a notary: Barry O'Meara, a consultant with City solicitors Rowe & Maw, has just been elected Master of the Worshipful Company of Scriveners. But all is not rosy in the scriveners' garden.

Mark Smith, a solicitor with Prince Evans, a London law firm, has been waging war against the scriveners. He wants to be one and they will not accept him. Mr Smith has spotted that notaries on the Continent can make a particularly good living, because they have turned their monopolies. conferred by civil law, over the incorporation of companies. conveyancing and mortgage work, into lucrative commer cial practice. In principle, all Mr Smith should have to do is qualify as a notary in the UK preferably as a scrivener because he works in London - Christopher

Stoakes says

the cosy world of the scrivener is under attack

then assert his right under the European directive on the mutual recognition of professional qualifications to establish a notarial practice on the Continent.

The problem is qualifying as a notary. To become a notary outside London, one has to pass the examinations set by the Court of Faculties, and then be supervised by a notary for two years. A solicitor has to sit just two papers - one on notarial practice and one on bills of exchange, because notaries have a specialisation in negotiable instruments,

But to become a scrivener requires an apprenticeship of not two but five years. Vacancies are few. Scriveners have an exclusive jurisdiction covering the area within three miles

This monopoly, dating from 1373, was reaffirmed by the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990. The scriveners argue that there is not enough work to support a lot of them practising exclusively as such, and that free competition could lead to

Seeking to establish a practice on the Continent would seem a good solution, but notaries in the UK have not sought to push their European colleagues into mutual recognition of their qualifications. Mr Smith says: "Instead of the mutual recognition of profes-sional qualifications, what we have here is the mutual recognition of monopolies." If Mr Smith succeeds, the

floodgates could open. Lawyers in the UK would qualify as notaries and establish practices on the Continent. Leading City firms with offices on the Continent would be able to augment the services they offered clients.

English firms tend to be larger than their continental counterparts, so local notaries might find it hard to withstand



Scriveners have a jurisdiction covering the area within three miles of the City boundaries

Stalkers must beware in Scotland

ast week the Home Secretary indicated that The wanted to press shead urgently with laws to outlaw stalking. The recent attempts in the English courts to use other offences to prosecute alleged stalkers underline the problems of a criminal system based largely on statute law.

Last week's conviction of Clarence Morris in Southwark Crown Court, south London, on a charge of assault against Perry Southail by a campaign of harassment

was preceded a few days be-fore by the acquittal at Inner London Crown Court of Dennis Chambers on a charge of assaulting Margaret Bent by following her frequently home and telephoning her. To Scottish eyes, it appears

that English lawyers are tying themselves in knots over the necessity for proof of the requisite criminal state of mind on the part of the defendant and also on proof of some psychological or other damage suffered by the victims. MPs have declared

the need for a new statute dealing with stalking. In Scotland, no such problems arise. Proceeding at common law on the wide and flexible charge of breach of the peace, there would have been no difficulty in securing a conviction in Mr Chambers's case.

All that is required for that charge to be proved against an accused person is that there is the potential for alarm. There is no need to prove that alarm actually occurred. So when more than 100 years ago on a quiet

Sunday night patrol two police officers in Stranzaer heard the sound of drunken singing coming from private property. the court convicted the carousing songbird — although nobody complained.

Breach of the peace, then, can be a victimiess crime. Even when someone is putting themselves forward as the victim, it is not necessary to prove that they suffered any form of actual hurt. The difficulties experienced by the psychological form in the case against Mr Chambers would not have been experienced north of the border.

Stalking and similar antisocial sexually motivated behaviour has been dealt with in the Scottish courts on a common-law basis for many years, without any drama or crisis. Simple it may be. But it is extremely sensible.

ALISTAIR BONNINGTON • The author is lecturer in law at the University of Glasgow.

Lawyers hit a high note

Alasdair Steven on a scheme to introduce legal trainees to opera

in Gilbert and Sul-livan's enduring lolanthe may have considered that "the law is the true embodiment of everything that's excellent", but it is doubtful whether the wily old buzzard was also referring to opera. Yet today's hard-pressed law students seem keen to take time off from study to dip their toes

into the operatic pool. The new production of Vendi's La traviata at the English National Opera, which opened its season last month, was an obvious boxoffice winner with famous tunes, lots of love duets, forlorn love, the girl dying in high dudgeon and direc-tion by Dr Jonathan Miller. Dr Miller has a track record among ENO audiences, as his historic production of the massos Rigoletto, also by Verdi, has been popular

for almost two decades. So it seemed an ideal cocktail to set the season off with a bang and to intro-duce the City merchant bank Schroder, a new sponsor to the Coliseum.

As well as helping to finance production, the bank decided to encourage the young into an opera house. So attractive was the idea that the bank won extra funds from the Department of National Heritage's Pairing Scheme.

It is called Discover Opera and allowed 25 per cent off the price of tickets at the Coliseum for graduates who are on a training scheme. The lucky recipients received not only a card that allowed them discounted tickets, but also a bottle of champagne on their first

The ENO went into overdrive nine months ago and after many calls it sent out 500 packs explaining the procedure. But they had to close the allocations after

PROPERTY LITIGATION

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The Lord Chancellor 300 replies. "It is a pilot scheme," said Jane Livingstone of the ENO, "and funds were limited."

The Coliseum aimed the scheme primarily at profesleading industrial concerns throughout the South East.

The response was heavy. principally from legal firms. Seventy per cent of those who have been granted the offer were from City law firms. Leading the operaticlegal league table were Freshfields and then Mac-

farlanes.
Ms Livingstone says: "We wanted to bridge the gap between the existing offers we have for school children. and the young executives who may be in London on their first job.

The Discover Opera plan was a joint venture between Schnoder and ourselves. It has been a refreshingly successful operation."

that it was taken loving graduates. A spokesman said: "We do have an internal scheme that makes tickets available to our staff. That takes in the ENO, the Barbican and some musicals, but I didn't realise we were budding Domingos. Certainly, Covent Garden

confirmed that it, too, has many lawyers, barristers and judges" among its regulars. So it is a shame that the profession is not better represented on the stage.

There are often doddery old notaries who come on (Mozart's Cosi fan tutte, and The Marriage of Figaro) to marry the wrong soprano to the wrong tenor. but no meaty roles given over entirely to legal eagles. Except dear old G and S. But, then, Gilbert trained as a barrister.

:SS

Clare over-and Jack Mo

La traviate is at the Collseum until November 15.

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ا مكذا من الأصل

Edward Fennell finds that the quality of information technology will shape the speed, accuracy and even the success of a practice

Law firms are only as good as the software

to say that a law firm is only as good as its information technology. Spending on computer equipment is huge and represents one of the three most important decisions that partners can take (the others being whether to merge or move). The legal trade press regularly carries articles about new products and applications. And earlier this year Professor Richard Susskind published his much discussed book The Future of Law — Facing the Challenge of Information Technology, which may turn out to be the seminal test of the way in which the practice of law will develop.

The upshot is that lawyers now find themselves akin to engineering manufacturers. The quality of their technology will shape the speed, accuracy and sophistication of their product. Running a law firm with defunct information technology will be the fastest way to become uncompetitive. Many lawyers, especially the older ones, are still averse to computers and are uncomfortable at a keyboard. Their preference would be to cultivate clients personally and to provide

advice based on experience. That role is still crucial, but no longer enough. Big firms undertaking large transactions or pushing through a high volume of standard processes depend on their technol-

What is more, clients demand it. As Neal Cameron, one of the best consultants in the field and a lawyer, observes: The most powerful drivers in this market are the clients themselves, who already make extensive use of information technology. Frankly, not having up-to-date IT is no longer an option for most firms because their corporate clients will insist on it."

This vision of the future has a familiar ring for those who follow the wider IT debate. It consists of "virtual law firms" offering advice through the Internet and delivering their products in routine cases with if any, human intervention. Legal know-how will be captured within a computer's "mind" and power might pass into the hands of legal information engineers".

A latent legal market will develop as the use of mass production cuts sharply the price of legal products. The current argument that legal

and processes are packaged in cheap modules.

The vision is clear but the timescale is uncertain. Stuart Holden, of Axxia Systems, a specialist supplier of IT for lawyers, says: Service-based businesses such as the law may be the last bastion to cling to the old way; but the lure of increased profits by the effective deployment of computers is too strong

his view was endorsed by John O'Neill, of Avenue Legal Systems, who says: In law firms, productivity is all-important because clients are looking for low charges and value for money. IT can therefore play a key role in raising profitability. The challenge here for suppliers is to refine constantly what they are offering. For example, Blake Lapthorne, the leading south coast firm, bought a new debt recovery system from Beever in July.

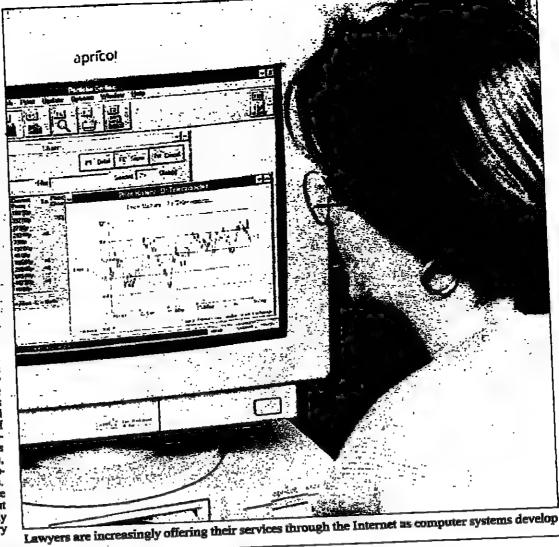
The firm's litigation partner, Nicholas Poole, was quoted as saying: 'Being a regional player in litigation and commercial work, we

services are too expensive could be turned on its head as legal advice and processes are real advice and processes are real advice and processes are too expensive could be commitment to Windows 95 and their understanding of the debtrecovery process'."

For suppliers that combine an appreciation of legal processes with technological skills, the market is promising. The top London firms are paying millions of pounds for their systems, but even relatively small law firms are now having to invest heavily. For example, the West Country firm of Cann & Hallett, which has only 23 employees, has recently spent £100,000 on a system. This means that each member of staff is backed up by

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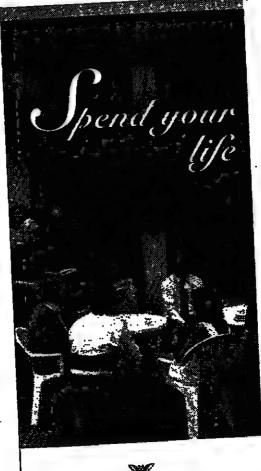
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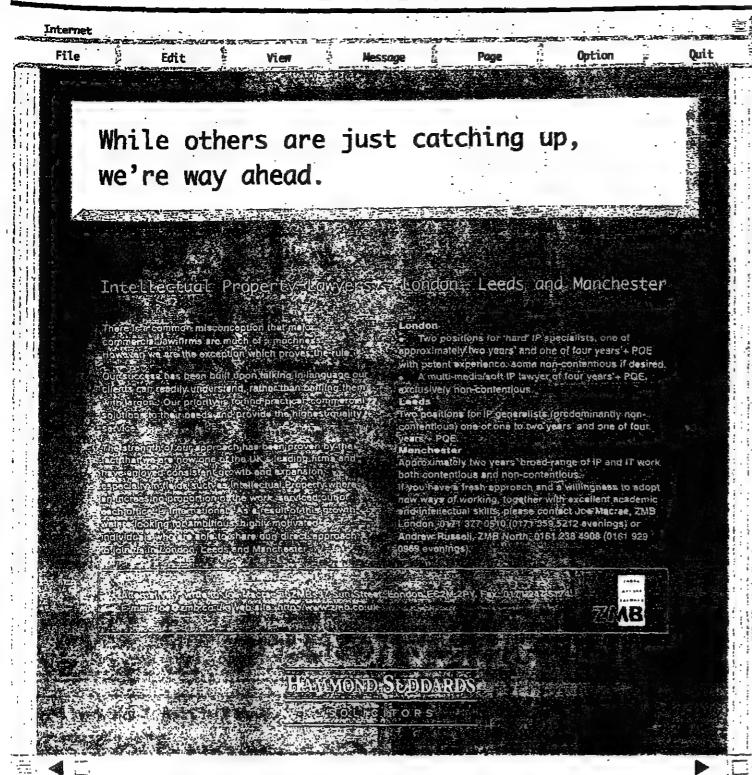
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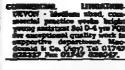
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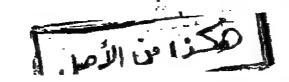
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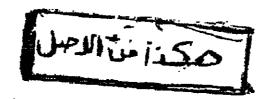
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RACING: UNCERTAINTY SURROUNDS GODOLPHIN RUNNER'S CHALLENGE FOR LONGCHAMP PRIZE

Classic Cliche doubtful for Arc attempt

By Richard Evans, racing correspondent

EVERYBODY knows the feeling, especially on a Monday morning. You are a bit below par, slightly down in the dumps or a shade off colour. Nothing really to worry about - unless you have to run for your life at the weekend.

Pardon the pun, but Classic Cliche is showing all the classic signs of being under a cloud and the mysterious behaviour looks increasingly likely to threaten his participation in the Forte-Meridien Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe at Longchamp on Sunday.

"He's just not Classic Cliche. We know when he is because he's like a tiger," Simon Crisford, Godolphin's racing manager, said yesterday. The Ascot Gold Cup winner hinted he was feeling listless last Friday when disap-Dointing on the Newmarket gallops. He was just led out of his stable for a walk on Saturday morning before an intended canter on Sunday Classic Cliche was not up to it and the canter was cancelled,

"He cantered this morning and the crucial thing was for him to be OK. There is nothing physically or clinically wrong with him. At no stage has the horse had a temperature or been lame; he has not scoped bad and his blood has not been out. It's just his attitude, a little bit flattened out," Crisford added.

The way the race is shaping up, with soft ground and a small field, everything is in our favour but obviously we won't run him unless we are completely happy with him.

don't want to get it wrong, run him and find we have no horse left for the Breeders' Cup or the Melbourne Cup. On the other hand, if the horse is fine we don't want to give up an opportunity when everything about the race is right for Classic Cliche.

"It is nip and tuck six days before the Arc. To win a race like this you need everything to go smoothly. We will see how he is tonight, tomorrow morning and the next day before making a decision. think the horse will tell us."

While Sheikh Mohammed and his Godolphin team wait nervously for Classic Cliche's

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: ABOU ZOUZ (2.05 Newmarket) Next best Dazzle **3.45** Newmarket)

pronouncement, across the Channel the leading French contenders for the Arc completed a final workout without a hitch yesterday. The André Fabre-trained

pair Sunshack and Swain completed an easy ten-furlong spin on Les Aigles gallop. before the Elie Lellouchetrained and Olivier Peslier-ridden Helissio joined four other horses in a gallop. On a muggy morning, the Arc favourite was a little warm beforehand but satisfied trainer and jockey. "It was a nice piece of work. I just want to keep him fresh for the big

Darazari, who finished a length behind Helissio in the Prix Niel at Longchamp 16 days ago, pleased Alain de Royer Dupre when galloping with three other runners over

ten furlongs. With the probability of a smaller field than usual at Longchamp on Sunday, when the ground is likely to be on the soft side of good, the connections of My Emma, trained by Rae Guest at Newmarket, are probably going to supplement her on Thursday at a cost of E52,000.

Ian Matthews, who owns the half-sister to Classic Cliche, had been thinking in terms of an Arc campaign next season, but Guest said yesterday: "She's in such sparkling form, which is why we are thinking about it, and the race is cutting up. If the ground is on the soft side it would suit us and not a lot of the other

doubts concerning Classic Cliche have prompted Ladbrokes to revise its Arc betting. Helissio leads the market at 11-4 with Swain cut from 6-1 to 9-2. The company then bets: 5-1 Darazari and Zagreb, 8-1 Pentire, 12-1 Pilsudski and Shaamit, 14-1 Oscar Schindler, 20-1 others. Classic Cliche is offered at 6-1 "with a run".

Mark Johnston, the trainer.

has almost given up hope of finding a backer to sponsor a Melbourne Cup challenge by Double Trigger. "I don't think he will be going," Johnston said vesterday.



Gold Cup winner, Classic Cliche, right, is not a certain Arc runner. Photograph: Julian Herbert

Pipe considers replacement for Bridgwater

BY OUR RACING STAFF

MARTIN PIPE will bide his time before replacing David Bridgwater, who has resigned as the stable's retained jockey. Pipe intends to offer rides to the champion jockey, Tony McCoy, as well as using Chris Maude, the stable's regular back-up to Bridgwater.

"There's no rush to get anyone else as the majority of my better horses won't be running until November." Pipe said yesterday. "If the likes of Tony McCoy are available this week, we'll use them."

Pipe had no inkling that Bridgwater was about to resign. "It was a total sur-prise," he said yesterday. He telephoned me at 5.45 on the way back from Newton Abbot on Sunday and that was the first I'd heard." The jockey's surprise decision came as the National Hunt season begins to get into full swing with Chepstow staging the Free Handicap Hurdle and the Mercedes Benz Handicap Chase on Saturday. However, he had decided he would be better served by

Although Pipe was reluciant to be drawn on appointing a successor to Bridgwater, Norman Williamson emerged as a likely

riding as a freelance and claimed that the partner-

ship, which produced iii

winners from 428 rides, had

replacement. "I am happy freelancing and will be spending a lot of time in Ireland, but if I was offered the job I would have to rethink my plans."

There was increasing speculation yesterday that Bridgwater will ride regularly for Darren Mercer. who removed all his horses, including Banjo and Escartefigue, from Pipe's yard two weeks ago. Bridgwater said yesterday: "I am going freelance and I have had a lot of calls from trainers for hom I used to ride."

Nigel Twiston-Davies, one of the trainers who has previously called upon Bridgwater, said: "There will be rides for him, but Carl Llewellyn will continue as my number one jockey."

Chepstow acceptors 2.15 MERCEDES BLAZ MAHOICAP CHASE (£7,103° 3m) 117 five-day

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Dazzle can shine in Cheveley Park

NEWMARKET **CHANNEL 4**

2.05: Abou Zouz holds outstanding claims and should not be opposed. Unlike previous winners of this race who, at best, were placed in listed or group company, the Wafic Said-owned coit has won the group two Gimerack Stakes. That form has worked out particularly well with the fourth, Easycall, subsequently winning the Flying Childers Stakes at Doncaster and the third, The West, finishing runner-up in the group one Prix de la Salamandre.

At the start of the season, the selection was rated as one of the trainer's best juveniles. After winning on his debut here, he disappointed on soft-ish ground at Kempton when the yard was out of form

but confirmed his ability at York. A high draw has proved a big advantage in the four runnings of this race (2), 28, 16 and 18 were the winning stalls), which increases confidence behind Frankie Dettori's mount. Swiss Law, drawn in an

adjacent stall, is well regarded but will need to improve upon his third to the Loder-trained Tycoon Todd at York. Mukaddar and Blane Water look best of the rest.

3.45: Trainers often follow the same path with their best horses, which may offer a clue to this race. Criquette Head won the 1987 Cheveley Park with Ravinella, who had



TODAY'S RACES ON TELEVISION

previously won a newcomers' race at Deauville and the Prix d'Arenberg at Evry, the two races won by her runner today. In between those two victories, Pas De Reponse was third in the Prix Morny, the same position filled by Ma Biche, who won this race in

1982 for Head. The Danzig filly deserves her chance but must improve to test the unbeaten Dazzie. The Michael Stoute-trained filly has looked potentially top class when winning the Windsor Castle Stakes on her debut and the Cherry Hinton Stakes in an outstanding time. She has been saved for this race and her trainer will have her spot on.

Arethusa, withdrawn at an earlier forfeit stage, has been supplemented at a cost of £12,000 and is a threat, along with Moonlight Paradise. The latter has moved to Godolphin since finishing a short-head second to Seebe in the Princess Margaret Stakes at Ascot.

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RICHARD EVANS

3.10 Catechism 3.45 Moonlight Paradise 4.20 Royal Crown The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 2.05 ABOU ZOUZ.

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 2,05 Abou Zouz, 3,45 DAZZLE (nap).

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2.05 TATTERSALLS HOUGHTON SALES CONDITIONS STAKES (2-Y-0: £23,910: 7f) (23 nunners) 4114 GRODAYS GORDON 31 (D.F.G) (Mr. H Focke) J Dunlop B-0 OT HOME ALONE 17 (F) (D. Armstoge) 1 Gesden 9-0 Mr. HOME ALONE 17 (F) (D. Armstoge) 1 Gesden 9-0 Mr. HOME ALONE 13 (G) (Rangias Al Mattoum C Berstand 9-0 D46 NOBLE BRVESTMENT 13 (J. Smith) J Einstein 9-0 F 4112 PAPIN 35 (D.F.) (R Histhers) i Rigiding 9-0 F 5112 PAPIN 35 (D.F.) (R Histhers) i Rigiding 9-0 F 5152 SANDSTONE 24 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) J Dunlop 9-0 F 5153 SANDSTONE 24 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) J Dunlop 9-0 F 5153 SANDSTONE 24 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) J Dunlop 9-0 F 5153 SANDSTONE 24 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) J Dunlop 9-0 F 5153 SANDSTONE 24 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) J Dunlop 9-0 F 5153 SANDSTONE 24 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) J Dunlop 9-0 F 5153 SANDSTONE 24 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) J Dunlop 9-0 F 5153 SANDSTONE 25 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) J DUNLOP 9-0 F 5153 SANDSTONE 25 (D.F.) (P Weifeled) 23 WOLF MOUNTAIN 73 (EP) (and Cameron) if February 8-0 ... I Stack
ADIQ 2.LELIO 25 (F) IA Stacks) B Harbory 9-0 ... J Stack
3 BLANE WATER 24 (G) (CIT Recing) J Fareshipe 8-9 ... D Harmson
124 BODJUM 56 (F) (Als A Bousse) B Hills 8-9 ... M Hills
10555 FRENCH MIST IA (MES A Lipschell) C Brotain 8-9 ... IN Darley
10030 LYCLITY 36 (F) (S Mannesi C Brotain 8-9 ... B Doyle
10030 LYCLITY 36 (F) (S Mannesi C Brotain 8-9 ... P Bloomfeld
42135 RAMUNACHIC 19 (F) (N Hayes) R Harmon 8-9 ... Canc O'Nell
218324 RICH IN LOVE 36 (F) (R Yeyes) R Harmon 8-9 ... Canc O'Nell
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218324 RICH IN LOVE 36 (F) (R Yeyes) C Cyter 8-9 ... M Roberts
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FORM FOCUS

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listed race at Decembe (71, good to soft) SANC-STONE bend 2nd of 5 to Bessings in conditions race at legislock (1m. good to linn), SMESS LAW 31 2nd of 8 to Indiscred in readen at York (81, good to linn), BLANE WATER best Locksopel 41 in 14-

GUDE TO DUR, BACECARD

2.35 SHADWELL STUD APPRENTICE SERIES FINAL HANDICAP

		- 1		
301	(12)	20-0006	TARTE ALK POMMES 16 (F) (A Richards) C British 4-9-10 . J Golphad (S)	89
300	n	(3)532	VOLA VIA 50 (F) (G Smart) I Basing 3-9-7	96
303	(14)	9-65000	MENAS GOLD (8 (F,G) (T Mourisum) S Don 4-9-7	92
304	(6)	292-202	STEP ALOFT 38 (8F) (The Queen) Lard Huntingson 4-9-5 Aimes Cook	93
305	(1)	400-211	ZDAC 144 (D,F,E) (6 Bracipool) P Makin 4-9-5 R Havin	90
306	(13)	80/04-03	CPLILENT 13 (S) (Ners E Handay) C Dayer 5-9-3	97
30?	(2)	144863	CHEERFUL ASPECT 35 (B) (Malesum Al Middourn) E Duniop 3-9-0 P Roberts	96
306	(4)	441911	WHITE PLANS 12 (DJT) (Dels List) M Belt 3-9-0	93
30ê	(10)	0810	TRICK 17 (D.F) (Laby Halling) L Current 3-8-12 R Financia (3)	91
310	(4)	215133	BURBLE WINGS 24 (F.G) (F Chan) S Woods 4-8-10 M Herry	97
311	iin	343401	HARVEY WHITE 24 (D.F.G) (Harvey White Partners) J Practs 4-8-5 P Dos (3)	
312	100		SUPER HIGH 24 (B,6) (Mrs. J Khan) P Howling 4-7-13 Mi Baird	98
313	(12)		PRINTERS QUAL 12 (D.F) (Mrs B Woodland) D Chappell 4-7-10 loca Wands	95
314	(5)		DOUBLE ECHO 11 (D.F.A.S) (Mrs J Lac) J Swhell 8-7-10 P Feezey	83

BETTANE: 8-1 Havey White. 7-1 Cheerial Aspect, White Plans, 8-1 Your Via, Zidac, 9-1 Double Echo. 10-1 Propers Cent., 12-1 others 1995: SHERSTMATION 8-8-8 S Drowne (14-1) J Postce 19 am

FORM FOCUS

TARTE ALX POLIMES 121 leaf of 5 is Serial Black in conditions race at Dencarin (1m 2) Boyd, good to firm).

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FRICK best Polar Champ short-hand in 8-runner makins at Varmousla (1m 2), good to firm) on personners near at Sandown (1m 3) Styd, good to

3.10 EUROPEAN BREEDERS FUND JERSEY LILY NURSERY

1-1-1-1-1		4- ·			
١	401	(9)		MICHETERRO CO (F, S) (S Truckel) B YMs 9-7 M Hills	
ı	402	(3)	152	NAKED POSER 20 (S) (P Winfield) R Hannon 9-5 Pat Eddery	8
١	403	(7.0)	921b	CATECHISM 20 (BF, S) (T Taltom) J Bosden 9-3 II Hind	9
ı	404	m	34251	BLUES COUEEN TO (F) (Margare Ltd) M Charmon 9-3 J Carroll	
ı	405	(14)	21235	HEN HARRIER 22 (D.BF.F) (T Pillington) J Dunlop 9-2	4
ı	405	(6)	41	TELEMARIA 15 (F) (J. Ashenheira) W Hagges 9-1 K Pallon	8
ı	407	(ti)	01	ROSE CARBONAL 24 (D,F) (P Player) D Loder 8-11 L Dettori	-
ı	406	(13)	5316	BRISKA 60 (D.F)(Lord Conservon) R Hannon 8-11 Date: O'Neal	ě
ŀ	409	(12)	42158	SONG MEST 20 (F) (Mrs. C Hambury) P Cole B-10	
ĺ	910	(8)	8221	MADAME CHANCEY 14 (D.G) (Chimbery Partners) J Busines 8-9 R Cochrana	9
l	611	(4)	0029	GEE BEE DREAM 20 (Grant & Bouston Ltd) A James 8-8 M J Kinene	8
ľ	412		163122	TINGERBELL 10 (V.D.6) (Sun Punters Child) W West 8-8	6
ŀ	413	(11)		OUR WAY 13 (J Ward Hill) C Britain 8-5	
ŀ	414	(2)	12321	LADY GODAVA 27 (G) (Keen Facing) M Polylans 8-2 N Cartisis	-
l	BETTI	MR 11-2	Haled F	Power, 13-2 Neghthed, 7-1 Calenthism, 10-1 Blues Otteso, 11-1 Song Milst. Roser Care	jin.

1995: PACIFIC GROVE 6-1 A Whelm (12-1) P Cols 18 un FORM FOCUS

MENTAND best MINED FOSER (The best of) short-head in 22-runner filter nursery at Doncester (6) 140yd, goody with BLUES QUEEN (1th worse mi) about 25 Sto., SKRIG MIST (The best of) head filter of) head in, CATECHISAI (The bests of) 5451 15th. CATECHISAI (The bests of) 5451 15th. CATECHISAI (The bests of) 5451 15th. CATECHISAI best MAPOLEA 361 in 19-runner nurions at Numbers (III, good) with Plues CARMI-VAL (Site bests of) 3591 17th and GEE BEE OREAM (The bests of) 3591 17th and GEE BEE OREAM (Site bests of) 3591 17th and GEE BE OREAM (Site bests of) 3791 10th. HEM HARTISET 2441 and head 3rd of 10 to Mister Pink in nursery here (7.

good to limit)
ROSE CARRINAL best River (Il Fortune 2) in 11-rumper auction maiden at Teiers (Tr. good to limit BRISSKA best MADAME CHINNETY (25b worse off) 1441 in 8-runner auction marden at Warvick (1),

3.45 SHADWELL STUD CHEVELEY PARK STAKES (Group 1: 2-Y-D fillies: £69,309: 6f) (9 runners)

BETTINE: 4-5 Dazzin, 5-1 Pas De Reponse, 5-1 Ocean Ridge, Moonlight Paradise, 16-1 Anathusa, Cumen Sceptra, 12-1 adems

1895: BLUE DUSTER 8-11 M J Kinene (4-5 bw) D Loder 5 ran

FORM FOCUS

ARETHUSA best Microsof Maria and 47 - named listed such at Kempton (B. pood). DAZZE completed double, best DDEAN RIDGE 51 in 9-ranner proup it Historian Cherry Heater States from (Bl. pood). Best DDEAN RIDGE 51 in 9-ranner proup it Historian Cherry Heater States at Louis statem (Bl. pood in writing). Was DEPENSES best Heater's Command 194 in 5-ranner group it Pro d'Arethery at Evry 151 110vd. good). DUEAN SCEPTRE best Heater's 21 110vd. good). DUEAN SCEPTRE best Heater's 31 110vd. good in firm) with GUEEN SCEPTRE.

4.20 EUROPEAN BREEDERS FUND EQUITY FINANCIAL COLLECTIONS

MANDEN STAKES (2-Y-O colls and geldings: £5,527: 1m) (12 runners) ASAS (Harndan Al Makkoum) S bin Suipper 8-11 CHILDHOUSE JUST HOWARD OF WHIRBIN H GOAD 6-11.

CHRYALRIC 13 (Shein Mahamman) D Loder 8-11.

DANK GREEN 87 (8F) (Fahd Salman) P Cole 8-11.

DESERT HORIZON (A Abdula) J Bosdan 8-11.

DICHBLE-E-4-B-A 13 (Camelol Racing) C Allen 8-11.

HARK (Handan Al Mahamm) B Haubony 5-11.

BICK (10F 45 CMT 47 47 AC CAMBAL 15 COLUMN 18-11. W R Sweeburn BOLLINTE ME CUIT 2 (W Grotley) J Farshwin 8 2 JALINTY JACK 24 (M Marchett) L Cuman 8-11 MICHAEL VENTURE (F Class) 5 Woods 8-11. httl (12) PERCY ISLE (Sheath Mohammach M Stoute B-11 M Payan — 611 (12) PERCY ISLE (Sheath Mohammach M Stoute B-11 M J Kinure — 612 (7) RUYAL CRUWN (R Sangsier) P Chapple-Hyam B-11 J Reid — 3 Reid — 11 Cabellile, 4-1 Cabellile, 8-2 Desait Horiton, B-1 Percy Isle, 7-1 Dark Green 15-2 Acat. 8-1 Reyal Capen, 10-1 others.

1996; HELICON 8-11 M J Kreans (7-1) H Cecil 20 ran

71 wenner at three years and winner abroad and hall-brother to a reminer abroad; dam im 21 winter in France JAJAKTY JACK II 2nd of 7 to Millandster in conditions rate at San Sico (6), goods (ROYAL CROWN (Apr. 14), Prother by Sacker's Wells to Royal Court, very useful im 44 winner and hall-brother to Derby winner Di Denous and critist sprinter in ferland Archivery, dam, from very good landly, unacced. Selection: DARK GREEN

COURSE SPECIALISTS

Fallon to winter in California

KIEREN FALLON, who will be attempting to land his first group one prize on Dazzle in the Shadwell Stud Cheveley Park Stakes at Newmarket this afternoon, plans to break new ground this winter by race riding in the United States. Fallon will be riding at Santa Anita, Los Angeles, for Bobby Frankel, who trains for Khalid Abdulla. He will leave Britain as soon as the turi season closes in November. Fallon has spent the last two winters riding work for Frankel at Hollywood Park. "I will be concentrating on work riding more than races," he said.

SENGERED

more using Switch or Delta bank or 2.20 RUSHEN RAIDER (nap), 2.50 Heresthedeal. 3.25 Cross Cannon, 3.55 Val De Rama, 4.30 Tough RING TODAY-BET TODAY 0800 44 40 40

*Minimum total investment per call Lift Over 18's only.)

*Free umbrella will be sent within

7 to 10 days of your first
bet being placed. GOING: GOOD TO FIRM 2.20 STANLEY RACING GOLDEN NUMBERS SERIES MOVICES HUROLE (£2,233: 2m 5i 110yd) (6 numers)

NGK SPARK PLUGS RATED STAKES 1 mile 4 furlongs (Handicap), Newmarket 1.30pm, Live on St 4/1 Dear Life

FREE Golf Umbrella.

4/1 Spillo 9/2 Beyond Doubt 9/2 Smart Play 11/2 Maiden Castle

6/1 Fitzwilliam 11/1 Polar Champ 20/1 Vaugrenier

25/1 Ionio Each way One Fifth the odds a place 1, 2, 3 Fraces subject to fluctuation, natiable up to 1 15pm, Tatternais Rule 4(c) may apply. Non number - no bet. LATEST ODDS ON WALLAND HIR TV TEXT - Telegra on CM PSD1/502/62

A175 - 5 *₹=*-

TO DRIVE CREATER. THAT TYPHING STORES WILLIAM HE BEES APPLY MICE THE EST TO RUCTURATION.

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRABERS: P Bower, 5 conners from 11 conners, 45.5%, Mrs. M. Revoley, 65 from 226, 28.8%; G Moore, 20 from 119, 16.8%; H. Alexander, 4 from 34, 16.7%, J. Judasson, 23 from 152, 15,1% JOCKEYS: P Mitten, 53 minners from 167 rotes, 31,7%; M Dayer, 22 from 107, 20,0%; A Maguine, 17 from 83, 20 99; J Catagran, 16 from 99, 16,2%; R McGrath, 8 from 19, 15,2%; N Williamson, 5 from 32, 13 JPA.

4 56-0 RELE DUT THE REST CARS S PROBET-RAINER F-10-12
A Thomson 62
5 S RUSSHEN RAIDER 6 (8F) K Hogg 4-10-11 --- M Forster -6 G4R TIGH-NA-MARA 25 J Johnson 6-10-7 --- N Dwysr (8)

5-4 Rushen Ralder, 2-1 Davry Gaie, 9-2 Tigh-Ne-Mara, 8-1 Papa's Boy, 12-1 Rule Out The Ress, 25-1 kanone

2.50 SATLEY PUNCH BOWL CLAIMING HURDLE

9-4 Heresthedeal 11-4 Monics 5-1 Red March Hare, 7-1 Stags Fell, 8-1 Shutlecock, 9-1 Closer Bul. 12-1 others.

(£2,443, 2m 1l) (8)

3.25 LAZENBY AND WILSON HANDICAP CHASE

1 2-F0 CROSS CAMMON 108 (CD.F.S) J Wade 10-12-0 ___ T Reed 92 2 21-1 USOR 116 (F.S) P Minimum (GC.F.S) J Affectson 10-11-0 R Scient 96 2 221-1 USOR 116 (F.S) P Minimum (GC.F.S) J Jefferson 10-11-0 R Scient 96 4 2031 THE SULE 807 10 (BD.F.S.S) P Bowen 8-11-0. A P McCoy 63 4 42-5 USOR 116 (F.S) Min S S Beathern 9-10-4 N Minimum (GC.F.S) 40-5 CHARBANIS GALE 116 (K.S) Min S S Beathern 9-10-4 N Minimum (GC.F.S) J Ming 13-10-0 .___ J Calloty 86 ?-4 Liner, 5-2 Magic Bloom, 4-1 The Blut Boy, 5-1 Cross Camen, 12-1 Cheming Gale, 16-1 Turper's Green.

3.55 SPITFIRE NOVICES CHASE (£2,877: 2m 5f) (6) 6-4 Notable Exception, 11-4 Reptit Fire, 4-1 Val De Rama, 5-1 Istandreagh, 14-1 Cardinal Sumer, 16-1 Golden Savannah.

4.30 KIER HORTH EAST HANDICAP HURDLE (\$2,793: 2m 51 110yd) (6)

13-8 Red Valenian, 7-2 Scarba, 4-1 Superhoo, 5-1 Tough Test. 7-1 France Pught,

5.00 HURRICANE NOVICES HURBLE (£2,303: 2m 1f) (6)

1 -312 SLAS LEAT 17 (CD.BF.P) J Jeiterson 6-11-5 ... M Newton (7)
2 CANTON VENTURE 18F 5 Woods 4-10-11 ... P New 9
3 55-P COURT JOKER 6 H Alexander 4-10-11 ... P New 97
4 59F SALKELD KING 18S M Barnes 4-10-11 ... P Weggot 64
5 TOP SKIPPER 24F M Wann 4-10-11 ... A S Smith 6
5 ROSE CHIME 18 J L Harts 4-10-6 ... P Mict coupling 94 4-5 Continue Versione, 7-4 Sues Leat, 8-1 Rose Chame, 12-1 others.

BLINKERED FIRST TIME: There are no horses birrivated for the

RACING AHEAD Robert Wright suggests the best value in the ante-post market

POTE COMMERCIA DE SAFRIE

PLANDICAD

Vientinites, Spokets **GUIDE TO THE LEADING PRICES** Cong May

6-1 7-1 6-1 8-1 14-1 12-1 12-1 16te Charter 15:1 14:1 13:1 14:

AFTER receiving a pasting from Dettori backers last weekend, the bookmakers will be keener than ever to repeir their profit margins in the first leg of the Autumn Double, the Total margins in the first leg of the Autumn Double, the Tote Cambridgeshire Handicap, at Newmerket on Saturday. Missile Lindicky in running when besten a short head in the Schweppes Golden Mile at Goodwood, strengthened his position at the head of the betters short with the Top in a lested race at York. However, the is new titch higher than at Goodwood, and others no value at 8-3.

Game Piby view must impressive when whenling at Newbury last month, and tile Ste persity existing the with not be balloted put it is the strong tracking at he with not be balloted put it is the strong tracking the best form is over turther and he may be look wanting to peace.

Centre Stalls showed indigented from to best Wizard King in a listed race at Kemptod last sprint. He would go wait it sating one, but has the option at growing race in France and cannot be bedoed until continuing a runner.

Crown Court won a handidge by two lengths at Newmarker's July, but has since been beginning the delete.

John Gooden loves to such big handicaps and, having won the race two years ago with the subsequent multiple group may winner. Helling, ha tooks to have another good candidate in North Song. (Interced as a juvenile, North Song wanting out at 25-1 with Coral and Hills, NORTH SONG Cambridgeshire Handicap, at Newmarket on Saturday.

last time out: At 25-1 with Coral and Hills, NORTH SONG represents one of the best bets of the season.

Singspiel wins in Canada

SINGSPIEL landed the grade one Canadian International formerly the Rothmans, over 12 miles at Woodbine, Toronto, on Sunday. The Michael Stoute-trained colt. ridden by Gary Stevens, led by three lengths turning into the straight and had enough in hand to hold off the chief Canadian hope. Chief Bearhart, by two lengths. Singspiel is a possible for the Breeders' Cup Turf, also at Woodbine.



ATHLETICS

Suspension threat casts a cloud over Games

By David Powell athletics correspondent

the president of the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF), to have athletes suspended if they compete in the hitherto unlicensed 1998 Commonwealth Games has raised the stakes in the clash of dates between the Games and the World Cup, The Commonwealth Games athletics programme in Kuala Lumpur is scheduled to begin on the last day of the World Cup in

Johannesburg, Nebiolo, miffed at poor sup-port for the IAAF half-marathon world championships in Palma, Majorca, on Sunday, because they coincided with the Berlin marathon and Luxembourg half-marathon, responded by saying that, from now on, international athletics events would be compelled to be separated from IAAF ones by a period of three days at

"That goes for all events and all championships." Nebiolo said. "This is the last time there will be competitions on the same day as IAAF world chamionships

Nebiolo's remarks intensify the need for the IAAF and the Commonwealth Games Federation to reach an agreement, particularly as he added: "We shall disqualify all athletes who take part in unlicensed events." The Commonwealth Games does not yet have the mandatory IAAF permit.

"All competitions must have permits and we will not give a permit to any event in competition with ours." Nebiolo said. "We shall put a window around them, probably three or four days either side. We can do what we want. We are the governing body.

The IAAF is to blame for the clash, having set the World Cup date long after the Commonwealth Games was set. This did not stop Nebiolo from saying: "We have infomed the Commonwealth Games organisers that we shall not give

ATHREAT by Primo Nebiolo. them a permit. They must amend their dates.

Although only the women's marathon is pencilled in for the opening day of the Commonwealth Games, the track programme is due to start 24hours later. However, given that the venues are 5,300 miles apart and athletes need recovery time from travelling before competing, it is clear that. even with a three-day window. tired performers will be going to the line in Kuala Lumpur.

The World Cup has been fixed for September II to 13. the Commonwealth Games athletics from September 13 to 20. In the hope of appeasing the IAAF, the Commonwealth Games Federation is prepared to sucrifice its athletics rest day on September 17 and, perhaps, to stage the closing events on September 21.

The 1998 World Cup will be the first to include prizemoney and, without giving ground, the Commonwealth Games might find that the poor standard of competition in Victoria in 1994 might be even weaker come 1998. There would be those athletes who. in choosing between cush or would prefer the county. dollar.

"We would want to adjust the programme in a way that gives the athletes recovery time which the IAAF would regard as reasonable." David Dixon, the honorary secretary of the Commonwealth Games Federation, said. "The World Cup is over three days and the movement of athletes. I hope. would be phased. There is no reason why athletes involved on day one could not leave after that. We have flexibility

in our programme." Giorgio Reineri, the IAAF spokesman, said that "the problem will be solved". He added that the president of the Malaysian athletics federation was seeking talks with Nebiolo to resolve the



Lowes, centre, the Great Britain captain for the game against a President's XIII tomorrow, training yesterday

Britain await Australia verdict

BY CHRISTOPHER IRVINE

IN THE event of a successful appeal this week by the Super League against a four-year ban in Australia, an international rugby league match against Australia would almost certainly be added to the end of Great Britain's present Pacific tour.

A one-off contest next month, probably in Brisbane, depends first on the three appeal judges at the Sydney Federal Court giving their decision by Friday: any later and it would be difficult to arrange. Second. the Super League would have to overturn the overwhelming ruling against it last February. Britain's original plan to

tour Australia was scuppered by the verdict in favour of the Australian Rugby League (ARL), which is banking on another convincing legal deleat of the Super League. If not there are likely to be two Australia teams, the ARL version and the Super League one, which Britain would meet

tional in New Zealand, in Christchurch, on November 1.

The touring party arrived yesterday on a first visit to Fiji, nursing injuries to Alan Hunte, who pinched a sciatic nerve in the defeat of Papua New Guinea last Saturday, and Rowland Phillips, who had an infected cyst removed from his face. They are the main doubts for the interna-



Tollett: first start

tional match in Nadi on Saturday. Jon Roper misses the game

tomorrow, against a Fijian President's XIII. because of knee ligament problems. Bernard Dwyer has recovered from badly blistered feet to reach the substitutes bench and the Hastings-born, Australian-bred Tulsen Tollett makes his first start at half back, alongside Karle Hammond, who switches from loose forward.

James Lowes takes on the captain's responsibility at hooker and three survivors from the narrow win against Papua — Joey Hayes, Chris Joynt and Terry O'Connor are in the starting line-up. Other than heat and humidity, the opposition at Lauroka should not cause too many problems.

Oldham will follow Halifax and Chorley in the past month, in announcing a move to a football ground today. with a sharing arrangement at Oldham Athletic, until a new stadium is built in the town.

Boundary Park successfully staged several Super League games last season.

More controversial is a possible move by Leeds from Headingley to Elland Road. An action group has been formed to oppose the plan by Caspian, the sport and media group that took control of Leeds United and is seeking to acquire the rugby league club.

The fact that they will be seen as no more than preseason money-making match-es has not prevented Wigan and St Helens from agreeing two Christmas and new year challenge fixtures. The decision is unlikely to impress Jason Robinson. Gary Con-nolly, Henry Paul and Va'aiga Tuigamais, who are not due to reloin Wigan from rugby union until early January.

GREAT BRITAIN (* F.) President s. Mil., tomorrowi. & President & Helensty. J Hayes (S) Helensty. D. Mauther (Perm.) if Service (S) Helensty. D. Chichley (Neighley, K. Harrhmend (S) Helensty. T. Tollett, (London). T. O'Connor. (Wigan). J. Lowes: Bractions captain), M. Harrion (Leeds). D. Bractions (O'Charan). M. Cesaddy (Wigan). C. Joynt (5) Helensty. Substitutes: A. Sullinan (5): Helensty.

SPORT IN BRIEF

Henman achieves highest ranking

TIM HENMAN, the British No I, has moved up by one place to No 32 in the world tennis rankings, the highest placing of his career. Henman will play in six successive tournaments in Europe before the end of the year in an effort to improve his points tally on the Association of Tennis Professionals computer and move even higher up

His campaign begins today in the first round of the Lyons grand prix, which has more than £475,000 in prize-money. Henman faces Guy Forget, of France. Greg Rusedski, the British No 2, has slipped to 84 in the rankings. Rusedski is playing in the Heineken Open in Singapore this week, but has a tough first-round draw against Todd Woodbridge, of Australia, the No 5 seed.

Austria's Davis Cup team will meet officials of the International Tennis Federation next week to explain why they forfeited their match against Brazil in São Paulo last month. Thomas Muster walked off court during his match complaining about the behaviour of Brazilian spectators.

Lancashire name coach

CRICKET: Lancashire have appointed Day Whatmore as their new head coach on a one-year contract. Whatmore. who played in seven Tests for Australia, was coach to Sri Lanka when they won the World Cup in March. Bob Bennett, the Lancashire chairman, said: "Day Whatmore is a proven winner and I am delighted he is coming to Old Trafford. He has experience at international level both as a player and coach." Whatmore, in Kenya with Sir Lanka, said: "I know that Lancashire are the biggest club in England. I relish the challenge of working alongside some very talented players at Old Trafford."

BCF still seeks president

CYCLING: The British Cycling Federation (BCF), which has been without a president since Tony Doyle, the former world pursuit champion, resigned six months ago, has received no nominations for the post in the run-up to its national council meeting in Rotherham on November 2 Jim Hendry, the chief executive, said yesterday that the final outcome rests with delegates at the meeting. The East Anglian division of the BCF has tabled a motion which seeks to define the president as a figurehead. Colin Clews. the federation technical director, believes that uncertainty over the president's status has deterred candidates.

Treble for Taylor

HOCKEY: Robbie Taylor, of Lisnagarvey, scored three times in Ireland's 7-0 victory over Bangladesh yesterday on the second day of the preliminary round of the men's World Cup at Cagliari. Sardinia. The victory takes Ireland to the top of the group table on goal difference from Poland. Taylor scored two goals in the first half and also had a hand in Ireland's two other scores during that period. Wales recovered from a 1-0 defeat by Switzerland in their opening match to beat Egypt 3-2.

Tanner's call for funds

ROWING: David Tanner, the Great Britain manager. yesterday emphasised the urgent need for funding if the team is to build on the successes of the Olympic Games in Atlanta. "We seem to be living on promises." Tanner said. Some £30 million has been out aside by the National Lottery for sport but the money is not likely to be available until next April, by which time the best coaches will have been snapped up by other countries." Tanner wants to recruit five paid coaches for the Britain senior team.

Underpaid? Unappreciated? Get away from it all this Thursday.

On Thursdays, the exciting new Appointments Section is in three parts. It includes First Executive, especially for graduates and young professionals in the early stages of their careers.

There's also Management Plus, covering positions for middle management, and Premier Appointments for senior vacancies.

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CHANGING TIMES

• HEEHAN on BRIDGE

BY ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT John Armstrong, one of Great Britain's leading international players, was East on this hand from the Grand Masters Pairs. Dealer East East-West game Match-pointed pairs

> ₹K7 +42 **♦**AQJ104 +AK1078 ₹842 TAS +KJ1083 +075 . 8 *×12 **FQJ10953**

East opened One Spade. South made a weak jump overcall of Three Hearts and this was passed back to East. Armstrong passed, though I dare say some would re-open with a double. That might have pushed East-West over-- the defence should prevail against Four Spades. Say that South leads the queen of hearts, which declarer wins (if he ducks, a diamond switch - ducked by South - would finish his chances). Now, if declarer tries to set up diamonds. North can get a ruff, whereas, if he goes for a club ruff in dummy, the defence can continue hearts at every opportunity and declarer will lose trump control.

Against Three Hearts, West

led a low spade to East's king and declarer's jack. Arm-strong now found the only switch to defeat the contract — the six of hearts. Suppose that he had continued instead with a top spade. Declarer ruffs and ducks a diamond. East has to play ace and another heart to prevent declarer from ruffing a diamond in the dummy, and now declarer

Land: Four of spade:

simply concedes a club. Any other continuation leads to a similar position. However, on the actual defence, declarer had no chance. Had he ducked a diamond. Armstrong would have won, cashed the ace of hearts and continued with a diamond. Perhaps the best hope to make the contract is for the declarer to take the club finesse at trick three, but East wins and returns a club. That leads to two down - the defence make one spade, one heart, two diamonds, a club and a club ruff.

The trials for the England team to play in the Macallan Camrose Trophy (the home international competition) ended on Sunday at the Young Chelsea Bridge Club, With one match to go, any of four teams could win. King beat Armstrong heavily in the last match to repeat his win of

☐ Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

ONERABLE a. Magnificent b. Finite

c. Tiresome

UTRAQUIST a. A wine-bibber b. Every-which-whither c. Cow's fifth belly

DECOLLATION a. A cold snack b. A necklace pendant c. Decapitation UXORILOCAL

a. Looking for a wife

h. Living with the wife

 c. Centripetal Answers on page 50

KEENE on CHESS

By RAYMOND KEENE CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Russian gold The ream from Russia, led by Garry Kasparov, is now virtually certain of the gold medals in the chess Olympiad in

Erevan, Armenia. Russia lead with 33½ points out of 48 ahead of Ukraine, on 3012, and the United States, on 30. England have 29 points. having drawn with China. Outstanding in England side is grandmaster Matthew Sadler, who has scored ten points out of 12, a phenomenal

In the women's Olympiad, Georgia lead with 26/2 points shead of Russia and China on 24 and England and Ukraine on 2312. In the twelfth round. England crushed Slovakia

White: I Smirin (Israel) Black: G Kasparov (Russia) Erevan Olympiad Armenia, September 1996 Sicilian Defence

N+d4 Nc3 9 Bg3 11 Bug4 12 I3 13 Bt2 15 0-0 18 Rb1 19 c4

25 Oxh5 RI5 Od2 Por1+ ರುಖ Qvd7 Nxg7

Rt1 Rb1 Rb8+ 40 hxe2

Diagram of final position



The final position is a win for Black on account of the following diabolical trick: 41, Kf2 e4; 42 h4 e3+; 43, Ke2 Rgl; 44, Rva2 Rxg2+, which skewers White's rook.

Times book

The Times Winning Moves 2 contains 240 chess puzzles from international grandmaster Raymond Keene's daily column in The Times, and is available now from bookshops or from B. T. Batsford Ltd (tel: 01376 321276) at £6.00 plus postage and packing.

☐ Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene

20 Nc2

21 Ne1

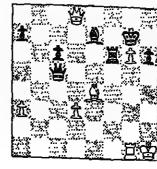
22 Nd3

White to play This position is from the game Piotrowski -Tannenberg, Germany, 1926. Nimzowitsch, the great German teacher, wrote of the passed pawn's lust to expand.

How did White now satisfy

this craving with his pawn on

Solution on page 50





BASKETBALL

Brown gets back in swim for **Towers**

By Nicholas Harling

THE stubborn determination of Karl Brown, the England international, not to get left behind as London Towers embarked on their demanding European Cup programme has led to him the making an astonishing comeback from injury.

It was with his right foot in a plaster cast that the Borwn, the 6ft lin playmaker, painstakingly practised his shots after a swimming pool escapade in Italy during the summer left him with a bro-Almost two months ahead

of schedule, Brown, 29, returned for the Towers, the Budweiser League champions, on Sunday, scoring 20 points, including two three-pointers, in their 122-80 victory over Hemel and Watford Royals. A similar contribution would not go amiss at Wembley tonight when the Towers play their first home fixture in group H of the European competition, against PTT Ankara.

For three or four hours a day. Brown trained in the Spectrum Centre, Guildford, on a court that he had come to know well during his days with Guildford Kings. "I was down there in the gym, shooting on one leg with the physio doing the rebounding for me," he said. "If I wasn't doing that, I was working out and exercising on the weight machines. My fitness is still a little rusty and the ankle is Vitill not 100 per cent, but it's nice to have got this first game

under my belt. Brown completed the final stages of his recuperation last week while the Towers were away beating Vita Tbilisi to make up for an earlier defeat

Kevin Cadle, the Towers coach, was the most impressed observer of Brown's return. "It was a perfect type of game for him as it didn't go to the wire," he said. "Karl's been working hard. It's not as if he's been sitting around feeling sorry for himself."

However, Cadle is aware that Ankara will be a tougher proposition at Wembley than Hemei, the Budweiser's League bottom team.

AMERICAN FOOTBALL: QUARTERBACK REINFORCES PACKERS' SUPER BOWL CREDENTIALS

Favre passes test of character in style

THEY stopped talking about the National Football League (NFL) pretenders yesterday and started up on a new chorus of praise for the thoroughbreds. Green Bay Packers got their bad game out of their system against Minnesota Vikings nine days ago, but, on Sunday, the Packers, the team that is emerging as the class of this season's field, returned to form with a

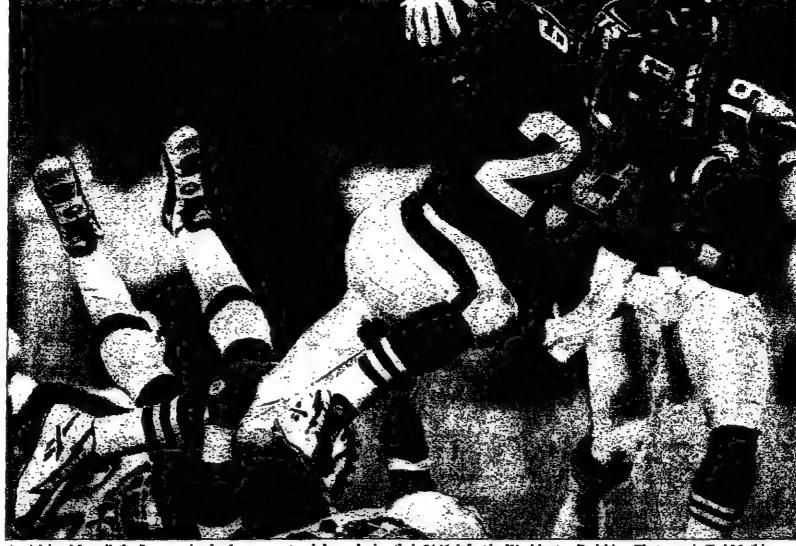
The Vikings, Kansas City Chiefs and Carolina Panthers. the three teams who took unbeaten records into the fifth weekend of the NFL season. all lost. Indianapolis Colts, the only remaining side with an unblemished record, did not play and, in their absence, the Packers grabbed the chance to re-establish their Super Bowl

Part of their appeal, part of the reason that the country seems to have been so enthused by their success, is that they are a team full of characters, from Reggie White, a preacher who used to be a member of Philadelphia Ea-gles' "body bag" defence, to Brett Favre, the brilliant quarterback who has been dogged by an addiction to painkillers.

Favre's problems, which have been well documented since he admitted, four months ago, that he was hooked on Vicodin and was subsquently forced to enter a rehabilitation clinic, seem to have subsided, but, despite his throwing, he is still coming under intense scrutiny.

He threw four touchdown passes in Seattle on Sunday as he led the Packers to a 31-10 rout of the Seahawks and leads the league with 16 touchdown passes this season. If he continues at his present rate, he will exceed the record quarterback rating - the mark of a player's excellence - set by Steve Young, of San Francisco 49ers. Favre, though, has still not

been accorded the respect that he feels he deserves and the controversy about his painkiller addiction has only exacerbated the resentment welling up within him. He said that he would never have admitted his addiction if he had known that the NFL was going to force him into a programme that prevented him from touching alcohol for two years, even though he insists that he has never been an alcoholic.



Adrian Murrell, the Jets running back, scores a touchdown during their 24-16 defeat by Washington Redskins. Photograph: Ted Mathias

When I threw 24 interceptions in 1993," he said, "people said they knew the Packers had made a mistake getting me. Then I came back better the next year and they said I had good talent around me and that was why I was doing well. Now they are saying no wonder I played well last year because I was taking pills. There has never been a time when people said: You know, he's just pretty damn good."

"I don't take the Vicodin any more. I take something called Motrin, which is an antiinflammatory. While you're taking 'em, you're thinking:
'I'm hurting, this stuff's not
working.' Then you get off it
and you think: 'I guess it was working because I'm really hurting now." Favre, who suffers from

chronic lower back pain and

knee and ankle, has also been under extra strain because of incidents involving his siblings. His younger sister, Brandi, a former Miss Teen Mississippi, was charged with being an accessory to a drive-

PESULTS: Balances 17 New Different 10; Chicago 19 Oekkard 17; Denver 14 Grichnati 10; Jacksornete 24 Caroline 14; New York Gents 15 Minnesota 10; Pitrsburgh 30 Houston 16; Detroit 27 Tampe Bay 0; Arizona 31 St Louis 28; Sen Diego 22 Karses City 19; Green Bay 31 Seattle 10; San Francisco 39 Attanta 17; Washington 31 Mew York Lies 18;

Scott, was arrested over a drink-driving charge. None of it, however, seems to have adversely affected Favre. As the Packers were hoist-

ing their record up to four wins out of five, the early pace-

The Vikings looked set to complete another fourth-quarter comeback against New York Giants before Warren Moon, their quarterback,

threw an interception that ruined their chances. "I tell pessimistically after the 15-10 loss, "this is reality."

The Chiefs also came close to elevating themselves to a 5-0 record in San Diego, but were undone by the heroics of Junior Seau, the Chargers linebacker, who inspired the critical late block of a field goal attempt that gave the Chargers their 22-19 victory. In Jacksonville, the Jaguars won the battle of last year's two expansion teams to rob the Panthers of their unbeaten record with a 24-14 defeat.

New Orleans Saints continued in vain to search for a first victory, losing 17-10 to Balti-more Ravens, while the league's highest-profile hardluck story. New York Jets' winless start, took a new twist when they had a touchdown disallowed during their 24-16 defeat at the hands of WashICE HOCKEY

Undefeated Eagles subdue the Storm

BY NORMAN DE MESQUITA

AYR Scottish Eagles, the only unbeaten Superleague team, maintained their record with a 4-2 away win over leg of their Benson and

Hedges Cup quarter-final. The Storm were handicapped once again by the absence of two defencemen -Stephen Cooper, who has had Jago, who has a knee ligament injury. Both will be out for a month or more. They had John Finnie, their goaltender, to thank for restricting Ayr to four goals. He saved 48 of the 52 shots that came his

way. Sam Groleau and Vince Boe gave the Eagles an early two-goal lead and, although Brad Rubachuk pulled one back for the Storm, Ayr were never really hard pressed.

Results were much as expected in the other three quarter-finals, but they were not achieved in quite the way one might have anticipated.

Cardiff Devils beat Nottingham Panthers 1-0 in the lowest scoring game in Brit-Steve Moria scored the decisive goal midway through the second period.

Previous form suggested that Basingstoke Bison would beat Bracknell Bees, their near neighbours, with ease, but their 5-3 win was far from straightfoward. The Bees showed far more desire and led three times before a defensive error by Matt Coté allowed Chris Maybury to put the Bison 4-3 ahead with 12 minutes to go. They added a late power-play goal. Sheffield Steelers, who lost

a league game to Newcastle Cobras last weekend, gained ample consolation with a 6-3 success. The scores were level at 3-3 early in the final period when Jamie Leach took over. He scored twice in eight minutes to put the Steelers ahead and Nicky Chinn completed the scoring in the final two minutes.

ther

:SS

Leach, who was with Pittsburgh Penguins when they won the Stanley Cup in 1992, has now scored 15 goals and had seven assists in ten league

BASEBALL: FIRST SERIES REPEAT FOR 18 YEARS LOOKS DISTINCT POSSIBILITY

Braves feared by all in play-offs

BY KEITH BLACKMORE

THE first full baseball season since 1993 enters its decisive phase today when the divisional play-offs begin. Eight teams are left to scrap for places in the World Series, the sport's annual showpiece, but the chances are that the same two teams as last season will be in at the death.

Atlanta Braves beat Cleveland Indians in six games last October and both are favoured to repeat their success as champions, respectively, of the National and American Leagues this year. If they do.

DETAILS

DIVISIONAL PLAY-OFFS (best of five): American League: Battmore Orioles v Cleveland Indians; New York Yankels v Texas Ranuers National League: Los Angeles Dorgers v Atlenta Braves; St Louis Cardmals v San Diego Padres.

Two games played at first venue, then final three at second variue. Senes begin lodey by Salmoore. New York and St. Louis, and in

they will become the first pair of teams to repeat since 1978. when New York Yankees beat Los Angeles Dodgers in the Series for the second year

Yankees and the Dodgers are in the shake-up this time too. The Yankees, the Manchester United of the sport, won their American League division for the first time since 1981 and the Dodgers overcame the midseason retirement of Tommy Lasorda, their fabled manager. The Dodgers, though, are limping into the post-season.
On Friday they held a twogame lead in the National
League West, with three
games to play — all at
home but all against San Diego Padres, their nearest

They lost the lot, the last two in extra innings. The hero for the Padres was Chris Gwynn, previously known only for being the brother of Tony. San Diego's hitting star, who won the individual batting championship on the same night. Chris Gwynn's two-run dou-ble in the eleventh inning gave his ream the game and the West championship, steering them clear of Atlanta, the team that everyone wanted to avoid

rivals.

INSURANCES COMPANIES ACT 1982

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1. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Legal & General Insurance Limited

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2. Copies of the Statement of Particulars of the proposed transfer are

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between 9,00am to 5,00pm, where particulars may be inspected usual

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Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, Department of Trade and

Industry, Insurance Directorate. 1 Victoria Street, London SW1H 0ET

The Secretary of State will not determine the application until after

considering any representations made to him before that date.

it in the United Kingdom prior to 1 October 1996.

in the play-offs. "Today I'm Chris Gwynn's brother," Tony said as his team-mates celebrated. "It means more to me that Chris

winning the batting title." His delight was Mike Piazza's sorrow. The big Dodgers catcher lost the batting title on a technicality as his team lost

the divisional championship. For Texas Rangers, the Yankees' opponents, the play-offs represent unknown territory. The team, which began as Washington Senators in 1961, and moved to Arlington. Texas, in 1972, had never won so

much as a divisional play-off. The other American League play-off pits Cleveland, who were the most successful team in baseball this year, against seven players hit 20 or more home runs during the season. Like the Dodgers, the Orioles qualified for the play-offs thanks to a wild-card given to the best runners-up.

The Padres, meanwhile, must play St Louis Cardinals. who have flourished under the management of Tony La Russa, who guided Oakland Athletics to three consecutive Series in the Eighties. In his first season, La Russa has led his new team to the National League Central crown and their first play-off for almost a

FINAL TABLES

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Boston 6 New York 5. Toxomo 4 Bahimore 1; Mihwaz-tee 7 Detroit 5 (in 10 imings); Minnesola 5 Chicago 4 (in 10 imings); Kansas City 4 Cleveland 1; Taxas 4 California 3: Chibard 5 Seets 1.

92 70 .568 — 86 74 543 4 85 77 .525 7 74 88 .457 18 53 109 .327 39



Mike Piazza, of the Dodgers, tags out Doug Dascenzo, of the Padres. San Diego won 2-0 to lift the West title

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CHANGING TIMES

Klinsmann cornered by enemies within

An open letter to Jürgen

ISN'T it time you came 'home"? The grass was green here when you had that splendid season with Tottenham Hotspur, and green again when, despite injury, you led Germany to triumph in the European championship this summer.

At least we, the English, never lost our respect for you. Can you say the same now that the bickering has begun to destroy your Bayern Munich team, now that the Munich that was inspired by your goals to win the Uefa Cup victory only last May has succumbed to Valencia in the first round this season? And, after Bayern's 3-0 defeat by Werder Bremen, even your club president, Franz Beckenhauer, has gone into print blaming "the selfish stars".

All of this, as you well know, has its roots in an apparently insoluble clash of personalities in the dressing room between yourself and Lothar Matthaus, and the signs are that Matthaus, the Germany captain before you and very jealous of what happened in the summer, has the ears of those who matter at Bayern

Consider the facts. When you left Tottenham Hotspur. for all that Alan Sugar, the chairman, refused your goodwill, and your shirt, the club was more buoyant than it is

Indeed, is it too audacious. too romantic, to suggest that a meeting between yourself and Sugar, at some remote venue serving humble pie and champagne, could result in a return to White Hart Lane before winter sets in? Perhaps, like Sugar, you would have to take a backward step; he might even ask you whether you would fit in at centre half for a time while Gary Mabbutt is so sorely missed.

But seriously, London quite obviously still holds its appeal. For one thing you scored goals

You have just endured a blank September: eight matches in the Bundesliga without a goal, and none in the two Uefa Cup games against Valencia — in fact only a missed penalty that in-





Overseas View

creased the derision in Germany's popular press. You said in reaction to some vicious press campaigning,

the finger pointing straight at you, that you saw no reason to stick your head in the sand. You didn't see yourself as being down, rather you suggested there was an attempt by some people to suggest that you were having a crisis.

No crisis, you insisted, just the need for a few goals. But when they didn't come on Saturday, against Bremen. Beckenbauer - strange for a former player in a position of such strength — wrote in his column in Bild newspaper: This selfishness must stop! Every player must be ready to help the other. That's what's been missing."

Well, Jürgen, you are aware, behind your own diplomacy, that much of the press campaign has its source in Matthaus, who slowed two or three years ago when severe injuries and age took their toll, and to some of us neutral observers his lack of pace is not hidden when he tries to occupy the libero role.

atthaus is not what he was, though he refuses to accept that observation. After 122 caps, he thought he had a right to lead Germany, in your stead, at Euro 96. You and he, with Beckenbauer joining the hands, had what was supposed to have been a council of peace while in the United States of America. It didn't last, it cannot last, and the team will remain in at least



Klinsmann has borne the brunt of Bayern Munich's failings in domestic and European competition this season

two factions while you share the same dressing-room. It is like asking a scorpion to share one's bed.

You yourself said on Sun-day, after being substituted again at half-time, that the team has major problems in building up around your game, that the faults ran right through the team, that the whole system was not working.

You must know that Matthaus was Beckenbauer's captain when he coached the 1990 World Cup-winning team Milan when Giovanni Trapattoni conquered Serie A. Now that Trapattoni has returned to Bayern Munich, despite his failure there two years ago, he and Matthaus and Beckenbauer, possibly even Uli Hoeness, the general manager, and Karl-Heinz Rummenigge, the vice president, are a close unit. Old players

united, and Matthaus, at 35, is

even older than your 32 years. We know there is a clause in your contract releasing you at the end of this season. We sensed that there might be relief all round if, after the long scoreless stretch, you early. This is a bit

demeaning, given that you scored a record 15 goals in 12 Uefa cup games a season ago and that you netted nine times in Germany's ten qualifying games for Euro 96.

Running away is not, you may say, your style. But just think of the challenges awaiting here in the place you, and the Germans, found so homedespite the tin-hat

No one here would deride you and call you "flipper", a crude German newspaper term describing what they see as a lack of instant ball

Ejoldos, 9 Pharty Dancer, 10 Ashover, 12 Break. The Rules (4th), 16 Giftbox, 20 Monument, 25 Victor Laszlo, 33 Astrai Weeks, Lord Advocate (5th), 50 Swen-date Flyer (6th), 14 ren. 5l, 3l, hd. 11, 15t.

S Williams at Newmarket. Tole: £4.70. £2.70, £4.50, £3.50 DF: £15.50. Trio £76.50. CSF £54.50 Tircast £362.51

3.45 (1m 3f 16yd) 1, MANFUL (A Kennedy, 7-2: Thunderer's nept: 2

Here, where the goals come easier and where your athleticism is much admired, there would be clubs queueing from Blackburn Rovers to Leeds United and Sheffield Wednesday, perhaps even in your favourite London town, where you would surely find a soul-mate in Arsene Wenger. You thought you had that in Otto Rehhagel, the coach at Bayern until he was sacked by Beckenbauer, and paid £1.2m compensation.

In all sincerity, if there is no harmony to be found in your homeland, come and try ours once again.

VESTERDAY'S RACING RESULTS Sehurspark Flyer, 14 Kurucu (4th), 20 Doverspark Flyer, 14 Kurucu (4th), 20 Doversan, 100 Naissani (5th) 10 ran. NR: Sec For Luck 1% Ind, 1% nk, 5t. W CSF (56 65

CSF (CS 83.

4.45 (6) 5yd) 1, BATALEUR (C Scudder, 20-1); 2, Desert Inveder (L.James, 16-1); 3, Magic Laire (J Fovie, 10-1); 4, Disco Boy (Anthony Bond, 14-1) ALSO BAN; 5-1 fev Cragre Boy, 7 Brookheed Lady, Linch Parly, 10 Hamilton Gold, Henry The Hawk, Hoh Majestic, 14 Another Nightmene, 16 Blow Dry, Sunday Mail Too, 20 Butlerwick Belle, Dit Dil, Laeding Princass (5th), Miss Aragon (6th), 33 Invigiale, 18 rain Sh hd, 21, 11, 114, 14, Miss J Bower at Granthem. Total: CSS 30; 24 40, E4-40, E5-10, E4-30. DF: E237-60. Thic: CS21-40 (partwon; pool of 51, 038.26 carried forward to 2.05 at Newmarket today), CSF, E287-30. Tricast 23, 194.88 Placapot: 2448.30. Quadopt: C16.80.

FA meeting fails to settle crisis at Brighton

By JOHN GOODBODY

THE future of Brighton and Hove Albion is still unresolved. Not even a four-hour meeting, brokered yesterday by the Football Association. could settle the differences between the present board and the consortium trying to take over the Nationwide League third division club, which is on the verge of

The FA is worried that frustrated Brighton supporters, who last season invaded the pitch and forced the abandonment of the match against York City, may repeat their demonstration against the present board during the match with Lincoln City

Steve Double, the FA spokesman, said: "We appeal to the Brighton followers not to do anything ill-advised." After the game against York. the club is under a suspended sentence of playing one match behind closed doors and having three points deducted.

The struggle is between the present board, chaired by Bill Archer, and the consortium. which is backed by most of the supporters, and includes McAlpine, the building company, and Hove Council. Gra-ham Kelly, the FA chief executive, and John Ryder, the chairman of the FA membership committee, yesterday tried unsuccessfully to resolve the differences.

Double said: "We have a stalemate. The current directors are not prepared to sell out 100 per cent to the consortium, while the consortium is insistent that it must have 100 per cent ownership. There are no immediate plans for another meeting."

Affairs have become desperate for Brighton, who are now 88th of the 92 League clubs. This year, they are expected to lose at least £1 million and will be evicted from the Goldstone Ground at the end of the season by Chartwell Properties, the

Wycombe Wanderers yesterday parted company with Alan Smith, their manager, and David Kemp, his assistant. Wycombe, bottom of the second division with only four points from their opening nine games, have been Smith, the former Crystal Palace manager, from many supporters. Neil Smillie, the youth team coach, takes

The FA yesterday charged Gary Brabin, the Blackpool defender, with bringing the game into disrepute after an alleged assault on Jamie Bates, the Brentford captain, after the game at Griffin Park on September 14.

Manage. to meet referees for clear the air talks

By DAVID MADDOCK

THE Football Association has invited representatives of the League Managers' Association to meet referees in an attempt to open a dialogue between the parties. Relations have been strained this season as managers have become frustrated with over-zealous refereeing.

Already, four managers in the FA Carling Premiership have been reported to the FA on disrepute charges for comments made to referees, and a fifth. Peter Reid. of Sunderland, seems sure to folle after he was ordered from the dug-out at Highbury at the weekend. In addition, bookings have reached record levels, with the average touching four per game, up almost 100 per cent on last season.

The FA has asked John Barnwell, the general secretary of the managers' union, to attend a Premier League referees' seminar at Sutton Coldfield on Saturday. David Pleat, the Sheffield Wednesday manager, will join him.

lan Wright, the Arsenal forward, is likely to join Reid at an FA disciplinary hearing. He has been asked for his comments after calling Pleat a "pervert".

Wright tried to distance himself from the comment yesterday, when he said: "I didn't mean to offend and it came out in a different way that caused a lot of distress to Mr Pleat and his family. I have spoken to him and I can' apologise enough. He was pleased that I called and he accepted my apology, which makes me feel even worse, because he showed that he is a class act."

Paul McGrath, 36, the Aston Villa defender, was told yesterday that he would not be allowed to leave the club unless a prospective buyer was prepared to meet a E200,000 asking price. Coventry City are interested in signing McGrath, who is keen to leave Villa Park after losing his place in the team this season, but are reluctant to pay a fee for him.



McGrath: wants to move

Bath Going: good 2.00 (5f 161vd) 1, SABINA (L Deport, 7-4

2.30 (2m 1/ 34yd) 1, NUZU (M Hills, 7-1); 2, Inchestioch (A Clerk, 7-1), 3, Jelail (T Sprake, 50-1) ALSO RAN, 2-1 lav Blaze Away, 100-30 Betara, 10 Both Classic (8th), Farringdon Hill, Sea Freedom (4th), 20 Teen Jay (5th), 25 Rocqueine Bay, 50 Mu-Tadil, 100 Great Symplicity 12 ran, 4, 71, 11/st, 231, 11, B Hills at Lambotum, Tote

READER OFFER

69 60, 52.60, \$1 70, \$10 30 DF 631 26 CSF: \$52.72 Trough \$2,097.64.

3, Drive Assured (5 LOye, 13-2), ASS RAN: 40 Sonne Ville (5th), 50 Wesley's Lad (4th), 66 Southern Chief (8th), 6 ran. 21d, 13, rik, sh hd, 23, M Johnston st Middleham. Tote: 65 80; \$2.80, £1.10. DF £1 90 CSF: £7.43.

- - THE SECTIMES

4.00 (1m 5yd) 1, ALI-ROYAL (Pat Eddery, 11-10 fav); 2, Nijo (L. Dettori, 7-2); 3, Story Line (T. Quinn, 13-2), ALSO RAN: 5 Jamen

(Sth), 10 Maratinge (4th), 50 lamus (6th), 6 ran, 12l, 3 lsl, 3 lsl, hd, hd, H Caoli at Newmerket Toke: £1 90; £1.40, £2.00. DF £3.00 CSF £5 15. 3.00 (1m 2i 46yd) 1, ELDORADO (J Reid, 11-2), 2, Slip The Net (T Oulm, 2-7 tev).

DF E190 CSF: £7.43.
3.30 (1m 2/ 48yd) 1, PASTERNAK (S. Sanders, 9-2), 2, King Kato (J. Reid, 4-1), 3, Meditee (Pat. Eddery, 9-4 lev). ALSO RAN, 5-2 Kutman (4th), 13-2 Mutanasako (8th), 20 Reticent, 25 Pamerade, 50 War. Shenty (5th), 100 Hoodti, Kowtow. 10 ran. NR: Lady Joenue. Sh hd, 101, 2161, ni., 141 M. Prescott at Newmerket Tote. £8.90; £1.90, £1.90, £1.30 DF: £17.40 Trio: £24.90 CSF: £22.95.

Hamilton Park Going: good to soil, good in place:

2.15 (1m 65yo) 1. HINDSIGHT (K Fallon, 25 tay; 2, Lightning Rebel (D McKadown, 16-1); 3, Moorbrid (J Weaver, 14-1). ALSO RAN; 7 Coral Island (4th), 8 Blown-Over (8th), 100 Marrieno (5th) 6 ran. 4(, 71, 11), 41, sh hd. W Haggas at Newmarkel. Tote: £1.40; £1.10, £4.70 DF-£5.50 CSF; £6.77.

24.5 (1m 65yd) 1, CAJUN SUNBET (K Darley, 11-2); 2, Presentiment (J Tale, 10-1); 3, Leviticus (D McKeown, 5-2 tay). ALSO RAN: 7-2 Lord Discord (4th), 4 Julcy Ting (8th), 9 Hurgil Times (5th), 40 Charrson D'Arrour, 7 nan. 134, 134, 134, 8, 10. T Easterby at Mation, 104: 24 90, 23 00, 23 00, DF: £13 30, CSF: £46.82

Kennedy, 7-8: Thundarar's napt: 2, Askern (J. Wesner, 13-8 lay; 3- Arc Of The Driver (Y. Darley, 8-1), ALSO RAN; 9-2 North Arder (491), 7 Lahlan (501), 20 Devers Curns, Mootals (201), 68 Bridington Bay, 200 Walk in The Wild, 400 Miclas Man. 10 ran. 5, 144, 134, 12, C W Disey at Mailon, Total 75, 70, E1.30, E1.80, £1.50. DF: 27.70 Trio: £18.80 CSF

4.15 (M 5ych) 1, MIDNIGHT BLUE (J Weaver, 15-2), 2, King of Peru (R Cochrane, 7-1); 3, King Of The East (K Fallon, 4-1) ALSO RAN: 7-2 tov Expertero

POP THE RECORD Whitham 22:43.97, 6, Swipson 22:54.90. Festest lap: Plymer 54:40 sec (79 56mpth) Champiorehip positions: equal 1, Whithem and Mackenzie 349pts: 3, Plymer 217; 4, Positer 183, 5, 5 Frieiop 168, 6, J Moodie 151

> MOTOR RALLYING HISTORIC RALLY BRISTOWE (Somerset):
> 1, I Mealon (Seab 96) 1mm 25ser; 2, P Heal
> (MGB GT) 5:00; 3, G Twing (Mara Cooper S)
> 5:23.

523.
SOLWAY HISTORIC RALLY (Cumbrial: 1, K Woodburn (Lotus Elan) 12mm 37sec; 2, A Baille (Austin Healey Sorting 1817; 3, R Patiner (Cortine GT) 24:23
GLYN MEMORIAL STAGES (Anglessyl: 1, M Oales (Subrau Impreza) 40min 51sec, 2, R Daves (Escont Cosworth) 41:51; 3, R Reynolds (Escont) 42:30
RALL MYNYOD DU (South Walles): 1, 2, Brians (Avergor) Brinn 25sec; 2, W Jones (Escont) 10:48; 3, T Doves (VW Golf) 11:31 RUGBY UNION

BCHOOLS MATCHES: Coloren's 31 Bridge GS 10; Hulme GS 0 Rishworth 100; Kirkham GS 55 King Edward VII, Lydnem 5

SHOOTING BISLEY: North London rifle club revolver champlonatio: 1, C Velentine 312pts; 2, H Harle 273: 3, G Hormges 264, 4, 7 Hayward 281

SNOOKER

MOTHERWELL: Flegal Mesters: Final: F Eudon (Eng) bt A McManus (Scot) 9-6 SPEEDWAY

PREMIER LEAGUE: Scotlish Monerchs 53 Bradition (3) TABLE TENNIS

HONG NONG: Women's World Cap: Semi-finate: Dang Yaping (China) bit M Svenason (Swe) 21-13, 21-14, 21-11; Yang Ying (China) bit Wang Chen (Chart) 21-18, 21-15, 21-5 Play-off for third place: Wang this Swansson 23-21, 21-15. Finat: Dong tot Yang 21-18, 21-18, 21-17.

VENNIS

ATLANTIC CITY: Fed Cup: Final: United States bt Spain 5-0 (M Sales bt C Martina: 6-2, 6-4, L Davenport bt A Stanchoz Vicano 7-5, 6-1; Sales bt Schrichoz Vicano 3-6, 6-3, 6-1; Davenport bt G L Garde 7-5, 6-2, M J Firmandez and L Wild bt Garcia 5-7, 6-2, M J Ruano-Pascal 6-1, 6-4). Riano-Passal 6-1, 6-4).

SINGAPORE: Mon's loutrament: First round: T Johansson (Swe) bi S Draper (Aug) 6-4, 3-6, 6-3; J Stark (US) bi J-P Rounter (Ph.) 6-7, 6-3, 6-3; A Othoursky (Russ) bi T Sitchworlen (Thal) 6-2, 6-0; G Statlord (SA) bit M Damm (C2) 7-6, 6-0; G Roaux 6-1) bit N Godwin (SA) 6-3, 6-3, P Rather (Aus) bit S Matsucka (Japan) 6-4, 6-2.

VOLLEYBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE Mark Pest revision: City of Stoke 3 Warwick Piga 0 Wormen: Pinst division: K. L. F. A. Leeds 9 Essox Estomans 3, Orphogen of Redbalt Leverpool City 3, Astromotio Guiddard 2 Manchester Linked Saford 3; Birmingham 3 Loughteough 2, London Matory 0 Britan-nia Stusic City 3.

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CHANGING TIMES

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CHANGING TIMES

4.30 (1m Syd) 1, 8HOULDBEGREY (Arranda Sandra, 13-2), 2, Jilly Bevaled (David O'Nell, 9-1); 3, Schrifter (D Sweeney, 20-1); 4, One in The Eye (R Musien, 33-1) ALSO RAN, 9-2 (sw. Debædale (8th), 11-2 Secret Pleasure, 15-2 Sarmara Song, 9 College Night (8th), 11 Fastini Gold, 12 Northern Saga, 16 Rose Tint, 20 Calandrelfs, Imperioust Lady, 25 Coverad (8th, 33 Duratick, Fancer, Lovely Morning, River Wye, 17 ran, NR, Jone Holley 1 kil, 1f, Ind, Ind, 2 kil, W Musr et Lambourn Tote: £10-30, £1 30, £1 90, £5.80, £5.20 DF £38.80, Tido. £416.10 CSF: £81.77, Trocast £1,025.83, Jacksond: £7,338.50, (0.08 withpring) tide.

BASKETBALL

BUDWESER LEAGUE: Chester 84 Manchester 92; Letoester 86 Dadby 71; Sheffield 76 Worthing 68.

CYCLING

SAINT LO, France: Normandy Duet, 1, C Boardman and P Manning (GSI 1hr 02mm 15sec; 2, JF Am) and S Cuell (Fr) 1.05.43; 3, P Lance (Fr) and M Lesnewsin (Pol)

3, P. Lance (Fi) and M. Lesnewski (PO) 1,0615.

TIME-TRIALS: Worthing Excelsion (Pulbarough, 26.2 mises) 1, M. Sanotti (Festwell) 1th Offman 21sect; 2, M. Jones (Stella) 1,07:30, 3, M. Marchant (Stella) 1,07:30, Teams Stella 3,2616, 45 Ramgers (two-up, Towcester, 25 mises) 1, J. Cross and A. Parke (North Buds.) 55 mail 36sec; 2, P. Manow and M. Purshouse (Weawlotchine) 55-41; 3, M. Stephenson and M. Yardey (Stelland) 36:19

HILL-CLIME: Border CA (Brockram HII, Alton, Hampshire, 1,600 yards) 1, T. Lawn (Kingston) 3mm 06 3sec; 2, K. Hichardson (Slough) 3-17, 5; 3, C. Bowden (Elcabetheri) 3-15, Team: Farnham 11:28 0

CYCLO-CROSS: Time Peaks (North Yorkshire, 60 kdomatres): 1, A. Peace (Pace stellate IV) 3tr (Stron 37sec; 2, R. Jebb (Helwith Bindge) at 35sec, 3, C. Young (Pace Satellite IV) at 3min 33sec.

FOOTBALL

3.15 (5m 4l 17yd) 1, AYUNLI (J Tele, 7-2 §-fev); 2, Sobe Up (M Birch, 16-1), 3, Eau De Cologne (D McKeown, 7-1). ALSO RAN. 7-2 §-fev Mantalasenythin, 15-2

69, 68, 71 200; C Peete 68, 71, 70; Fi Floyd 68, 67, 73 210; B Barnes (569) 71, 73, 66; G Mersh (Auc.) 67, 74, 69; 211; I Acid (Japent) 74, 68, 71, 212; A Jackin (58) 69, 72, 71 214; L Trevino (US) 71, 70, 73, 215; D Geltam (Auo) 75, 68, 72 225; A Pelmer (US) 77, 75, 73

HOCKEY

CAGLIARI: Men's World Cup: Group A Kazaksten () China (); Wales () Egypt 2 Group 8: Poland 2 United States 1.

ICE HOCKEY

BENSON AND HEDGES CUP: Charter-linel, first leg: Ayr 4 Manchester 2 SUPERLEAGUE: Guildford 9 Medwey 4: Peterborough 2 Magstar 11; Solful 4: Sough 3, Swindon 7 Fellord 8 Igame abundoned whe form — burner delest; MORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Shad-burn 8 Whitoy 4; Filo 7 Petstey 4: Mussaylishd 4 Castiereagh 3.

MOTORCYCLING

Loreviel WOMEN'S EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHIP: Play-off, second lag: England 1 Spain 1 Spain van 3-2 on agg; al Tranviere Povers

CLEMMONS, North Caroline: Senior Ven-tage chemplonatilp: Lauding final accres (US unless stated) 204: J Colbert 65, 70, 89 205; K Zaley 66, 71, 68, H lawn 99, 67, 68; G Player (SA) 70, 65, 70 208; M HG 68, 70, 66; J Bland 67, 70, 69; J C Snead 68, 68, 72, 207; D Jenuary 68, 71, 70; D Weaver 65, 71, 70. Other scures; 208; S Hobbley (SA)

LATEST POSITIONS First leg Southampton to Rio de Ja 5,000 milio 4.5°W 49.5% 14. Heath insured II 12. Courteurs int 49°N 11. Time & Tida 10. Save the Children 2. Group 4

Town v Yeavil Town or Teunton Town.

L'Tres to be played on October 12

Burnday's late results

Corporated 1 Alack 1: Groningen 1: ARC

Beda 2; Sparta Rotberdam 1 NEC Nymegen 0; Vitesse Arnhem 4 Feyercoxd 2;

Twente Enschede 1 Alack 1: Groningen 1: ARS'

Cherenveen 2, Utrecht 2 PSV Endhowen 2

FRENCH LEAGUE: Guingamp 2 Pans

Sart-German 2.

GERMAN LEAGUE: Wellermang 1 MSV

Cusburg 1: Werder Bremen 3 Beyern

Murich 0; Scheike 04 1 Beyer Leverhusen 2; SC Freiburg 1 Filmas Rostock 0; Murich 1860 2 VIB Suttigan 5; Fortune Disseldorf 1 Borusean Morchengladbech 0, Borustile Dohrtrund 2 St Paul 1

TITULIAN LEAGUE: Leverhus 1 Fichiertino 0

SPANISH LEAGUE: Tenentie 8 Sporting Gign 0; Real Zaragocs 3 Bercelona 5; Real Oviede 2 Real Mach 3; Logroths 2 Seville 0; Compostella 0 Valencia 3; Reyo Vatiocano 3 Cella Vigo 0.

ARCENTINIAN LEMBUE: Fostano Consul 1 Sar Coreto 2; Bertiad 1 Valez Sersifeld 3; Estudiarites de La Piela 2 Colon 3; Rusing 0 Girmassa Eggirne 1; Germasia de July 1 Lanus 2, Deportivo Español 2 Ferro Cami Qeate 2; Huracan 1 Newer e Old Boys 1; Umon 0 independente 1; Boca Juniors 3 Peur Piete 2

BRAZILIAN LEAGUE: Contiba 3 Furninense 1; Sartios 1 Internacional 2. Gonts 1; Farrengo 3; Bolatogo 3 Bragarton 0; Vasco da Gamma 0 Contibans 0; Germina 1, Autético-MG 4 Bertia 1; Spon 1 Guerna 0. Pranguese 0; Partin 1 Artico-PR 4, Vische D. Juneniade 5; Cruzeno 2 Chocuma 1, Autético-MG 4 Bertia 1; Spon 1 Guerna 0. Pranguese 0; Farreng 1 Martin 1 Internation 1 Internation 1 Internation 1 Martin 1 Internation 1 Internation 1 Martin 1 Intern

BRANDS HATCH: British superbile championship: Ninth round: First log (34 laps, (28.86 miles). 1. T Rymer (Ducail 955) 21min 08.07sec (82.13mph). 2. N Macdonae (Yamaha Y2F 750 ap) 21:20.87, 3. M. Rutter (Ducail 956) 21:22-24; 4. J Whitham (Yamaha Y2F 750 ap) 27:22.34; 5. A Whard (Ducail 955) 21:24-17; 6. I Simpson (Ducail 956) 21:24-9 Feathert lapt. Simpson (Ducail 916) 21:24-9 Feathert lapt. Simpson 50.65ecc (85.21mph) Second log (24 lapt); 1. Rymer 22:17.77 (77.73mph); 2. D Jeffenes (Handin HC 45) 22:41.19, 3. Ward 22:42-24; 4. Macdenton 22:43.84; 5.

BT GLOBAL CHALLENGE

FOOTBALL FA CUP: Third qualifying round draw: Gateshead v Worlongton: Bistrop Auckland v Durham Call or or Consett, Morecambe v Amold Town or Flotton, Stalyondge Celtic v Ashton United: Friedley Athletic v Nesucastle Town, Leek Town v Gameborough Trinny; Farsley Celtic v Whitby Town, Southport or Enlisy v Burnon Alborn, Leight Rish or Billingham Synthonia v Marine, Athretion Lif v Bamber Bridge, North Ferrby United v Lancaster Cely, Netberning Town or Atherstone United w Hinckley Athletic or Bedworth, United; Rushden and Damonds v Desborough Town or Beston Town, Hednestord Town v Tarworth; Sothull Borough or Shepshed Dynamo v Stouthinge or Kingpersley, Victoria: Boston United v Sudbury Wanderers, Whotham or Cambridge City v Carvey Island or Creimstord City v Wishock Town; Sudbury Town v Billencay Town credit Swifts or Cheimstord City v Wishock Town; Sudbury Town v Billencay Town or Cody Town, Severage Borough or Beldock Town v Braittine Town, Hayes or Grays Athletic v Chesham United; Dagenham and Recholidge or Harrow Borough Town stansled; Famborough Town v Braitmer Town; Welting United v Herne Bay, Dover Athletic Control, Hearings Town v Molesey or Tonbridge; Bramley v St Learnach Stemonth Town, Fareham Town, V Wong, Town, Barthey v Thacklam Town; Chetenham Town, V Wong, Town, Barthey v Thacklam Town; Chetenham Town, V Wong, Town, Merthyr Tydfil v Ticwlondge Town; Tiwenton Merthyr Tydfil v Ticwlondge Town; Tiwenton 4.5°W

المكذا من الأصل



Referees to get penalty try guidance

Rugby pays price for professionalism

Last season Cardiff reached the final of

the Heineken Cup, but this season they

made a poor start to the Welsh league

programme and have been forced to

reschedule their first two Anglo-Weish

games. Some clubs have also chosen to

regard the Anglo-Welsh as a develop-

ment tournament, though, in fairness,

they have to rotate players between

demanding domestic league games and also keep sizeable squads in gainful

Cardiff, generally regarded as one of

the wealthiest clubs in Wales, have a

wage bill of £750,000 this season and

Davies describes the financial situation

with which clubs are faced as "the

entrance fee for professionalism". His club's deficit could be as little as £150,000.

.HE penalty try, which has become so prevalent in rugby this season, is to receive its own rule of thumb from the Rugby Football Union (RFU). Referees will be given a sequence of events for guidance when sides are attacking close to the opposition line so as to clarify the award of what used to be one of the rarest options in the official's armoury.

Coaches and referees met at Bisham Abbey over the weekend to review the first month of the season. Considering how frequently referees become the whipping boys for the game's ills, the officials will be delighted at the encouragement that they received

Most people are quite pleased at the way referees have started the season," Rob Smith, the Wasps coach, said. The responsibility now is on The coaches and players to try approach of referees. We have a long way to go because there are a lot of mistakes happening as people try to play a positive game, for which the skill levels are not quite high

Referees will be told that three penalties for persistent

followed by the award of a penalty my for a fourth offence, though those criteria do not preclude the award of a penalty try at any stage if the referee believes it to be justified. It is, however, the hope of most officials that the message that they are sending out to players will finally be forced

"Quite a few of us are

THERE is scarcely an ambitious rugby

club in England or Wales that does not

expect to make an operating loss in the

first season of the professional game, a

point rubbed in at Cardiff's annual

meeting last night. From a surplus last

season of nearly £320,000, a loss is

predicted on the present season of

Gareth Davies, the club's chief execu-

tive, could not predict with any accuracy

the likely loss because of the unknown

factor of television revenue, but he makes

no bones about where the problem lies,

"If the Anglo-Welsh tournament and the

European Cup had been properly organised, we would have been looking

anything up to £500,000.

penalty tries in the game," Ed Morrison, England's leading referee, said, but, on the other. hand, we have to accept that people will be more cynical.

Our aim is to give people the chance to play and, if we can iree up ball at the tackle, which is where so many penalties arise, that gives players the chance to determine

"But what is in front of us

tremendous and they have taken on their responsibilities in a first-class way. We are refereeing a different article."

The RFU has gone further in drawing the attention of individual players to the number of penalties that they concede in internationals. with letters having gone to Graham Rowntree and Martin Johnson, two of Leicester's this season has changed. The England players, and Law-

the need for self-discipline even in moments of considerable stress from players who have become role models for

many youngsters. card during his club's game with Gloucester last Saturday, though, unlike last season, there is no totting-up proce-

chief executive of Wasps, whose annual

meeting was last week, said. Wasps are

forecasting a small loss, after putting

together what Huckstep describes as a "prudent budget", which did not reflect

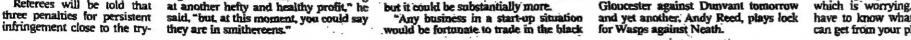
television income. The key areas are

card: now, that will operate in the context of only one game and Smith points out that one player may receive repeated warnings from match to match without there being an end consequence, making it a pointless exercise. The penalty try is good

news, particularly if the point is made early in the match when players go over the top and kill the ball, "he said." The pressure only comes on the referee if one side is chasing the game in the last five minutes and the award decides the match.

"I tell my players that, if a malty try is awarded, rather than a try being scored out wide, then effectively you have given two more points away. Besides, if you are confident in your tackling, let them have

merchandising, bars and catering, and we have been very encouraged in these areas at Loftus Road," he said. The tackle area has become vital now and I can see a Meanwhile, this week's round of situation where clubs remould Anglo-Welsh matches sees Bath field their squads on the basis of Henry Paul at full back for the first time. players' ability to get round against Llanelli at Stradey Park tonight. the field, being able to defend Jason Robinson, their other import from as well as attack. Look at the Wigan, plays on the wing alongside two lineout - anyone can win ball young centres, Joe Ewens and Matt Perry, Audley Lumsden, a former Bath there now if they are lifted properly. That sort of skill favourite, makes his bow at full back for may be going from the game. which is worrying, but you Gloucester against Dunvant tomorrow have to know what else you can get from your players.



GOLF: BRITON PUTS SOLHEIM CUP DISAPPOINTMENT BEHIND HER WITH RECORD-BREAKING SUCCESS

but it could be substantially more.

Johnson proves too hot for Pepper

A WEEK is a long time, in golf as it is in politics, and if anybody doubts that, then they should ask Trish Johnson, the European Open champion. She was one of those convincingly beaten in her singles match on the final day of the Solheim Cup as the United States brushed aside Europe's finest, yet, on Sunday, seven days after that disappointment, she was celebrating a remarkable victory. shooting a career-low, courserecord 64 to win the Fieldcrest Cannon Classic in Cornelius,

North Carolina. If Johnson's word is not enough, then perhaps any doubters might like to seek out Dottie Pepper. It was Pepper who beat Johnson 3 and 2 in that singles match and it was Pepper who began the final round in Cornelius with a stroke lead over the best of the rest of the field, only to drop

Final scores ...

away as Johnson stormed through to win by three strokes. Worse, Pepper began the day four shots ahead of Johnson: she ended it four behind.

Johnson, who had not won a US LPGA event since winning the Las Vegas LPGA at Canyon Gate and the Atlanta Women's Championship in 1993, finished on 270. 18 under par, three shots better than Kim Saiki, who was seeking ther first win in five years on - the Tour and closed with a round of 68. Pepper, who had three consecutive rounds under 70 before her final 71. was going for her fifth title of

I don't know where it came from, really - the best round of golf in my life: I've never played like that before." Johnson said afterwards.

the year.

On the final day of the Solheim Cup, she led Pepper by one hole at the turn; this time, there was no such suspense. Johnson birdied two of her first three holes on the way to a bogey-free final round



Johnson is a study in concentration as she lines up her putt on the 14th on her way to victory in the Fieldcrest Cannon Classic

that was two strokes lower than her previous best score in nine years on the American Tour. "I'd swap this in a heartheat to have won last week," she said, "but it's very nice. It's very satisfying, to say the least.

"It sounds ridiculous when you shoot a 64, but it could have been a lot better. There were a couple of putts out there that I would have bet my life on that they were going in. I guess that's what people mean by 'being in the

Johnson's final-round score

was one stroke lower than the course record at the Peninsula Club, which was staging the tournament for the second year. It was also three shots better than the total posted by Gail Graham, the 1995 winner, on the 6,318-yard layout along the shores of Lake Norman.

Johnson birdied eight holes. starting with the 1st, then the 3rd, both with putts from ten feet and picked up further shots at the 7th and 9th (where she holed a 60-foot putt). She started the inward nine with a birdie on the 10th and finished

in style, picking up further shots at the 15th, 16th and 18th. Saiki also had a bogey-free round. She made par on the first seven holes before making birdie on the next three, capping off her round by sinking a 25-foot birdie putt on the 400-yard 17th hole.

"I'm not disappointed," Saiki said. "This is just another great experience. I kept looking at the board and thinking: 'Wow! Trish is on fire today!' If I had made an eagle on 18, I still wouldn't have won -- it just would have looked better.

Quaker Ridge squad

SEVEN Englishmen, six Scots, five Irishmen and three Welshmen make up the 21strong squad from which it is expected the Great Britain and Ireland Walker Cup team to play the United States at Quaker Ridge, New York, on August 9 and 10, 1997, will be chosen (John Hopkins writes). Barclay Howard, Jody Fanagan, Graham Rankin and Gary Wolstenholme were in the team that beat the United States at Royal Porthcawi last

and Keith Nolan have been selected with Howard and Wolstenholme to play for Great Britain and Ireland in the world amateur team championship in November. Championship in November:
SQUAD: M Blackey (Heyling), W Blacker
(Kenihurih), M Brzoke (Carbies), M Carver
(Wast Kerdi, N Edwards (Whitchurch), J Farsagan (Milbown, P Ferstor) (Fudders-leid), A Forsyth (Falston), B Howard (Cochrane Castle), P Lawris (UCD & Novikanch), S Maccambis (Med Linon), K Motern Bray), D Park (Burghil Valley), G Hanlish (Palsoertog), G Spring (Trailes), I Taylor (Brynth), S Webster Need, P Wiggins (Porteland), G Wolsterholms (Brie-vik), Critich & Vesen Insuselin-rine (Brie-

Mees Pierson Company name FRMSY & YOUING ASHRIDGE JOOUGHERTY 42 " & FERGUSON AT THARRES 45 " D BROOKER 42 MANK MOTORSHIPS LTD MANAGEMENT SCIENCE LTD BROCKET HALL ICL (NORTH) C.L.C. GROUP LTD WATERLOOVELE 146 BROWN SHIPLEY & COLTD BALDRIDGE 23 * FAYLDIT (4) * IN SUNDERLAND 28 * S 2051 ACOUSTAFOAM GROUP DISITAL EQUIPMENT COLTO THE WARWICKSHIPE 140 SYDENHAM HILL 122 REUTERS LTD (COLUMBA) ADDRIGTON PALACE 152 **GREETHAM VALLEY 147** ORTGAGE SERVICES WRITISH MIDLAND AIRWAYS ROYAL MID SURREY 134 PHANE 28 " M CLEUTS 28 " DR.) GARNERAM 24 " TRYAN 22 J.SHEFFIELD SD R.STONE SS * D.SHARSH 34 * WILLDYD 32 HARVEST AGRICULTURAL MITTE GROUP PLC C B C OXFORD VCM COMMUNICATIONS MISSAM MOTOR (EB) LTD MILLRID EMBARA SE OMORAN SE ALOW SE AWEST SE DU PONT (UK) LTD THE WARWICKSHIFE 134 SCHENCK LTD RAC COUNTRY CLUB 158 CROCKETTS MANOR 156 THE WILMSLOW DELOTTE & TOUCHE A DEARDEN 35 R BULEAN 36 * A GOD WT PARTNERSHIP 24 SEP SELSDON PARK NEWMANS OF CANTERBURY BMW 24 SEP DANIEL THWAITES PLC WHITEFIELD TEMPLE SEWELL 42 " A FURSMAN 38 **ROYAL ST GEORGES 153** RSAYER 41 PROBAN 38 DWELLCOURT LTD HAMMOND SUDDANDS 25 SEP MOORTOWN ALISON ASSOCIATES 25 SEP THE BELFRY INTECH PROMUTIONS LTD FOREST OF ARDEN 111 26 SEP

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FISHING: TRADITIONAL METHOD OF DAPPING GIVEN NEW LEASE OF LIFE BY LATE HATCH

Trout season promises daddy of all finishes Brian Clarke finds an autumn bonus that has compensated

for the dreadful start to the fly fisherman's year

rises can be seen, artificial

daddies are worth fishing

blind: the fish have now

ne of the heaviest hatches of daddy-longlegs on record is enabling a trout season which began poorly to go out with a bang. Fly fisherman with the wit and flexibility to take advantage of it over the next couple of weeks could have their best sport since the high

jinks of the mayfly. The stilted, gangling, feebleflying daddy is a terrestrial creature that has a liking for low-lying meadows bordering rivers and many lakes. Once airborne, it is at the mercy of every whim of the wind. Once on the water, it is doomed. Some flies sink into the surface and drown at once Others are blown over the water like smudges of tumblewood.

Even in an ordinary year, it never rakes many duddies to deite the trout. Over the past Suple of weeks, huge hatches have been reported all over the country, with river as well as lake anglers sharing the spoils. The prospect, especially on windy days without rain, is for more of the same.

The essentials for anyone hoping to make up for the cold, early weeks that held the season back are alermess to what is happening around them, an appropriate artificial ready for use and the know-

ledge of how and where to fish All mout are looking fur food now that winter is on the way and, if other flies are on the surface in numbers especially on rivers -

feeding. In the main. the disturbances that these fish make will be small and controlled. Among them. fish taking the daddy can be identified easily. Typically, they will be rising with heavy swirls and splashes the former to flies trapped in the surface, the latter to flies being blown along.

On lakes, even when no

become so heavily attuned to the natural that they are coming up to take out of the Artificial daddies can be found in the better tackle

'Anglers have shared the spoils, and the prospect is for more of the same' the fish will be up and

shops. Anglers capable of tying their own can make a passable imitation simply. A bunch of brown pheasant tail fibres wound along the shank of a size ten or eight hook will suggest the body and a few individual pheasant tail fibres. each knotted in the middle. will suggest the insect's legs. A

brown cock hackle wound in behind the eye will aid flotation and complete the job. On rivers, the daddy should

be fished in the conventional. upstream, dry-fly way. On lakes, three tactics have been proving productive. First, the fly can be fished as a typical dry fly close to the bank from which the

wind is blowing. This is the bank from which natural flies will be delivered to the water and the bank along which expectant trout wil be lying. A second effective method,

especially on small stillwaters over the next couple of weeks. is to fish the fly sunk, suggesting a natural daddy that has drowned. This year, a number of weighted patterns exist that suggest a drowned daddy, but, my experience, an unweighted fly left to drift

more effective. Takes to the drowned, free-drifting fly can be positive. The line often simply locks tight.
The third tactic, one little

seen in recent years but now making a comeback, is to dap the fly on the surface from the end of a light, wind-blown line, using a long rod. Dapping is one of the oldest and most exciting forms of angling. A fly is dribbled and drifted naturally over the surface beneath a spinnaker of floss fied in to catch the wind. The fly, now just touching the water, now skidding over it, can tease a big fish from nowhere.

The one essential in dapping is nerves of hardened steel. It is too easy to snatch at a take so violent and so close. The fish has to be given time to turn down. The Victorians had an excellent formula for timing the strike. They advised saying "Rule Britannia" slowly. Similar formulas work just as well today. "In Europe or TODAY'S FIXTURES

Kirck-off 7:30 unless stated Nationwide League Grinsby v Norwich (7 45) Ipswich v Barrstey (7 45) Oldharn v West Bromwich (7.45) Portsmouth v Crystal Palace (7.45) Southend v Sheffield Utd (7 45) Transmere v Oxford Utd (7.45) . Sacond division

Second division
Second division
Sournemouth v Welsall (7.45)
Bristol City v Brentford (7.45)
Bury v Burdley (7.45)
Crewe v Blacksool
Gillingham v Notis Courrly (7.45)
Watjord v Prestion (7.45)
Wetjord v Prestion (7.45)
Wetjord v Prestion (7.45)
Wycombe v Rotherham (7.45)
Wycombe v Rotherham (7.45)
York v Bristol Rovers

Banking v Scanbough (7.45)
Brighton v Limobin (7.45)
Cambridge Utd v Darlington (7.45)
Candil v Rochdale
Cardil v Rochdale
Cards v Colchester (7.45)
Chaster v Northamoton
Doncaster v Haritspool Fulham v Torquay (7.45) Herelord v Scumborpe Hull v Mansfield Leyton Orient v Swansea (7.45) Wagan v Exeler (7.45) Vauxhall Conference Ahrincham v Stalybridge (7.45)

LEAGUE OF WALES: Film Town is Cataritaturi.
WILKINSON SWORD LEAGUE CUP:
Quarterfinat Carrick v Linfleld, Distillery
v Portadown; Glehtoran v Colerana,
Crusadiers v Omagh, iCIS LEAGUE; First division: Abingdon Town v Wolungham, Worthing v Usbridge Second division: Bracknoll v Bedford 7: Challoni St Peter v Windsor and Elon, Chechum v Leatherhead. Edgware v Leghtor. Egham v Tilbury, Hemel Hempstead v Colier Row and Romford; Hungerford v Horstem. Ware v Withern Third division: Kingsbury v Tring. Tring
UNIBOND LEAGUE: Premier division

UniBOND LEAGUE: Premiter division: Garnsborough v Spernymoor: Leek v Boston, Wition v Manne Cup: First round: Curzon Ashton v Arberton Ur. Findiesy v Farsley Celtic: Great Harwood v Workengton; Harrogate Town v Stools-bridge PS. Lancaster v Matherheid. Lincoln United v Alfreton, Matiock Town v Budon: Whitley Bay v Gretna PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: Premier division (7.0): Darby v Sheffleid Wednesdivision (7.0). Derby v Sheffield Wednes day, Everton v Liverpool BOREWFDI DIRECT LEAGUE: Premier division: Barnsjaple v Elmore; Odd Down v Chippenham. Paulton R v MINERVA SOUTH MIDLANDS LEA-GUE: Premier division: Lancour

Mitor Keynes. NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE Pirst division: Atherion Collienes v Citherae, Blackpool Rovers v Holker Old JEWSON EASTERN COUNTIES LEA-GUE: Premier division: Gorleston y Clacton: Hadleigh U v Diss JEWSON WESSEX LEAGUE: First division: Andover v Wimborne Town; Ryde Sports v Portsmouth. UHLSPORT UNITED COUNTIES LEAGUE: Premier division; Eynesbury v Mirless Blackstone, Holbeach v Spal-

Names Backsone, natureller v Spending, Newport Pagneti v Long Buckly, Stamford v Bourne, S and L Couby v Bosson, Stotidiot v Cogenhoe; Wellingborough v Kempsion, Cup: First round: Politon v Ramsey NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE Premier division: Hadield Main

replays: Fibdon v Amold. Bedworth v Hinckley A, Atherstone v kettering Briston v bestorough, Krypersley v Stoutbridge, Shepshed D v Solihull Boro, Grantham v Canney Island: Cambridge City v Whorksm. Chelmslord v Heybridge Swifts: Grays v Hayes. Stansled v Hampton; Yeading v St. Albans Fisher v Hendon, Tonbindge v Molesey

64 v Oli ITH CITE- Fish qualifying round: FA YOUTH CUP: First qualifying round: Homehurch v Ipswich: Bognor Regis v St Leonards Stamcrott Leonards Stamoroti
SCHOOLS MATCHES: Tyne and Wear
League: Under-15: Chester-le-Street v
Gateshead, South Tyneside v Sunder-land. North Tyneside v West Tyne
Under-14: Chester-le-Street v Gates-head, South Tyneside v Sunderland

RUGBY UNION Kick-off 7.0 unless stated Angio-Weish Cup Lianelli v Bath Second division Aberavon v Llando Blackwood v Cardiff Inst Maesteg v Bornmaen
Pontypool v Abentilery
South Wales Police v Cross Keys Ystradgynlais v Abercynon Club match Cambridge Univ v Cambridge City (7 15)

OTHER SPORT BASKETBALL: European Cup: London Towers v PTT Ankara (8.0) GOLF: Women's British Seniors tour nament (at Pyle and Kenfigi. ICE HOCKEY: Superleague: Nottingham

Tracey Capstick on an emotional parting from her sailor husband

Navigating tears for a love of the cruel sea

lent mood swings and days of fighting back the tears, I said goodbye to my husband. Jim, as he left Southampton aboard the yacht, Ocean Rover, to take part in the BT Global Challenge.

Needless to say, it was an emotionally-charged moment. I was not alone. There were many of us, both volunteers and their friends and family, experiencing the same ago-nising moment. I should like to say it was a joyous occasion, but for the most part it was not.

The weather proved appropriate — dark windy and raining. I stood above the yacht and observed the behaviour of the participants in this bizarre ritual of farewells. There were two no-

ticeable camps people. First, the skippers, the professionals who were confident, enthusiastic and impressive while the sponsors were businesslike and 'It occurred dutiful, Second, the amateurs - the crews and to me his their supporters. Many of the crews were subaction was dued, avoiding close interaction with each selfish and other and only occasionally managing to arrogant' acknowledge the pres-ence of their nearest

and dearest. Some were animated, all were apprehensive. My husband hid at the far side of the yacht. I was not surprised. He was going riddled with guilt at leaving two children, of ten and seven, and a wife who is eight months pregnant. We did not discuss it, but I knew it was there. Partners, parents, children and friends - tearful, frightened. In my particular case, constantly fighting the urge to scream out: "Please don't do this, we need you here."

Chay Blyth, the race director, attended each yacht and shook the

n Sunday, after years of feet apart, but might have been on preparation, weeks of vio-separate planets. His percention and separate planets. His perception and mine of what was happening that morning could not have been more diverse. Over the past few weeks, I have grown to despise him and the round-the-world race that is his

> A sure trigger for anger has been the race logo. Recently, it is every-where I turn. It triggers a train of thoughts which culminate in my lessthan-favourable personal view of Blyth. He may well have disguised a clever business venture as a rare opportunity for achievement by ordi-

nary people, but I doubt that he has any real notion of the personal cost to many more. I stood alone amid

the relatives of the Ocean Rover crew. I had left the children at home, a decision that we had jointly agonised over for some days. As the yachts left the marina in turn, the crowd obliged with a cheer and a wave. As Ocean Rover disappeared out of sight, our brave faces disappeared and we hugged each other sobbing, united in Inde-scribable pain and

In the light of so much anguish, I was overcome with anger. The Ocean Rover crew

had left behind dependants who love them dearly and who rely on them either financially, or emotionally, or both. It occured to me that the action of these brave volunteers, including that of my husband, was selfish and arrogant. They had chosen to place themselves in danger to satisfy their own needs over the interests of those they purport to love and each of them will return and assume that they will still be cherished ten months later by those left behind. I am sure there are many commendable reasons why families are torn apart. I am not convinced of the validity of this one.



Tracey Capstick is bitter over the disruption caused to her family by the BT Global Challenge

At 9am I left to drive the 50 miles home to our children. We were due to attend a beach party at Stokes Bay, but it was cancelled because of the fierce winds and rain. Already Jim was in a Force 9 gale. As I got closer to home, panic set in. I was under considerable pressure to pull myself together before I reached the children.

Both Jim and I had gone to some lengths to present their father's journey in a positive light. Now it was my responsibility to follow it through and I did not want to blow it at the last hurdle. I rehearsed a

speech to get them through the day and ensure that it did not unfold into a great emotional drama. Consequently it did not, and we did OK.

My husband is proud to say I am a supportive wife and, despite all of the above, most of the time I am. I have always believed that Jim must live his own life. At the outset, he asked if he could participate in the Challenge and I consented. I know of many partners who have neither consented nor been asked.

Ironically, it is my fault that Jim is a volunteer. I suggested the original format of his winning entry in The

Times competition. I edited it and it was me who drove a round trip of 150 miles to meet the deadline. Then, when he took part in the final selection weekend, it was I who spent hours briefing him on how to behave and what qualities the organisers would look for. I do not know if I would do the same again. My advice to anyone contemplating the next one is — do not underestimate the pain.

S TOMORNOW

Far from home - life aboard Ocean Rover

BOXING

McCracken has title task

step into a boxing ring at Aston Villa Leisure Centre tonight, but he would much rather be somewhere else (Srikumar Sen writes). He must defend his

weight championship against Fitzgerald Bruney, of Canada, who is the last man that McCracken wants to meet not because McCracken is afraid of him, but because

This is their second meeting In their bout last November,

It is unfortunate that, just as fighting the guy. I just want it

With luck, McCracken could find Bruney less resilient this time. Whereas McCracken has had two bouts since meeting Bruney and won them both well to take his record to 17 wins without a loss, Bruney has boxed just once, losing to Greg Wright, of Detroit. It was his fifth defeat in six outings.

EQUESTRIANISM

Billington earns late reward for Olympic achievements

By JENNY MACARTHUR

found myself with one of the

best horses in the world,"

Billington said after receiving

his award. He will be

partnering It's Otto at the

Bremen International Show in

Walter Swinburn, the jock-

Germany this weekend.

GEOFF BILLINGTON, who was sixth in the Olympic showjumping competition and the best British equestrian performer in Atlanta, was named Horse and Hound personality of the year at the Animal Health Trust's United Kingdom equestrian awards in London yesterday.

The awards, which were presented by the Princess Royal, the president of the Animal Health Trust, were started seven years ago "to recognise outstanding scientific, sport-ing and welfare achievements in the equine world".

Billington, a jovial, wise-cracking Lancastrian who was making his British team debut in Atlanta - at the age of 41 had considered himself to be the weak link in the team. "I just hoped I wouldn't let the others down," he said, referring to his three more experienced team members, Nick Skelton and the brothers John and Michael Whitaker.

He produced two superb rounds in the individual contest on Gerard Lever's tenyear-old It's Otto, which qualified him for the six-horse iump-off for silver and bronze medals. The Dutch-bred

ey who made a victorious horse, the winner of the Duphar top horse award vesreturn to the saddle at Windterday, looked set for a clear sor in August after a sixround against the clock but month struggle to recover from horrific injuries that he received in a fall in Hong one mistake at a gate kept him in sixth place. Kong, received the Duvaxyn "He's a superstar - I'm just lucky that late in life I have

sporting award. Swinburn, who was visibly shaken after watching a rerun of his accident on giant screens in the banqueting hall of the Hilton Hotel yesterday, dedicated his award to his family, "without whom," he said, "I would not be here

today". The loudest cheers of the day were reserved for Britain's Paralympic equestrian team, who were given the Animal Health Trust special award for their outstanding performance in Atlanta where, led by Jo Jackson, they won three gold medals, three silver and

Their arrival on the podium was greeted by a standing ovation from the 700 guests. AWARDS. Duvezyn sporting awerd: Waller Surjourn. Horse and Hound squetrian personality of the year: Gooff
Billington: Dupher top horse award: It's
Otto. Animal Health Trust voluntary service anstrot. Hosemany Burlow. Animal
Health Trust custainding scientific
achievement award: Professor Barne Edwards. Animal Health Trust appeted award:
British Parshymotic oquestrian beam.

Billington: jovial

Tina Mathot and Ton
Koopman
3.25 The BBC Onchestrae, Tha
BBC National Onchestra of
Wates under Tardaaki Otaka
and Paul Watkins, cello.
Brahms (Variations on a
Theme by Haydin): Tcheikovsky (Rococo Variations,
original version): Brahms
(Symphony No 1 in C minor)

5.55tm Shipping Forecast (LW only) 6.00 News Briefing incl Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.30 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today incl 7.25, 8.25 Sports News 7.45 Thought for the Day 6.40 A Moment's Liberty (2/5) 8.58 Weather 9.00 News 9.05 Cell Nick Ross 0177-580 4444 0171-580 4444
10.00 News; Fritz Spiegi's
Suburb (FM). The writer and
musician Fritz Spiegi takes a
turn around Todeth, Liverpool
10.00 Daily Service (LW)
10.15 On This Day (LW)
10.30 Woman's Hour
11.30 All in the Mind, Are citizens'

iures an appropriate forum for discussing mental health policies? Presented by Professor Arthony Clare 12.00 News; You and Yours, with Lasley Riddoch

organs
1.00pm News; The BBC
Orchestrae (Gerhard
Centenary). The BBC

Davis 2.00 Father Antonio Soler.

Symphony under its guest and principal conductors, Matthias Barnert and Andrew

Concerto in A for two organs: Tina Mathot and Ton

12.25pm Hoad A new series of the story-telling game. With Tim Brooks-Taylor, Roy Cooney, Greene Garden and Adrian Walsh 12.55 Weather

1.00 The World at One, With

Chartie Lae-Potter at the Labour Party Conference in Blackpool and Chris Lowe in

1.40 The Archers (f) 1.55 1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55
Shipping Forecast
2.00 News; Books and Company
with John Walsh (r)
2.30 Comparing Notes with
Brian Kay. In the first of a
new series, Brian Kay talks to
the tanor lan Partridge and
bio plantet eister. Jerniter

his planist sister, Jenniter 3.00 The Afternoon Shift 4.00 News 4.05 Kalakk

Paul Vaughan lalks to the Booker Prize judges as the shortlist of candidates is

For failure, say gottle

Quoic Charge

As always, the Greeks had a word for it. So did the Romans. In both cases, "bellyspeak" came into it. Romans and Greeks were wrong. Ventriloquism involves only the glottis and the tongue, and for those Ventriloquism involves only the glottls and the tongue, and for those who have not mastered the closed-lips technique, "bottle of beer" comes out as "gottle of geer". Ray Alan's history of ventriloquism is the story of men — and a few women — who have made their living by talking to themselves in public. The monocled toff, Lord Charles, the monocled toff, and the monocled toff, and the story of the story slurring his words like a toper, shares the linking with his flesh-and-blood manipulator. Alan. This was a wise choice; they make up a well-above-average double-act. It is paradoxical that ventriloquism, a visual art if ever there was one, owes its resurgence to radio, which draws its strength from sound.

Reputations: Nikolaus Pevsner. Radio 3, 9.30pm.

It is right and proper that the recorded voice and architectural judgments of Nikolaus Pevsner should be part of the 50th birthday celebrations of the Third Programme. His broadcasts were many and significant. He was an authority on the Englishness of English art strange for a refugee from Germany. He achieved fame with his Buildings of England and Pioneers of the Modern Movement. Joe Morelmant Cooks Transported of Parameter Transported for Parameters and Property Transported for Parameters and Property Transported for Parameters and Paramete Mordaunt Cook's reappraisal of Pevsner's reputation is enriched by the contributions of eminent contemporary commentators, including Gavin Stamp and John Harris.

RADIO 1

PM Stereo. 6,30am Chris Evans 9,00 Simon Mayo 12,00 Charlie Jordan, Incl et 12,30pm-12,45 Newsbeet 2,00 Nicky Campbel 4,00 Mark Goodler 7,00 Evering Session 9,00 Cling Film 10,00 Mark Radditte 12,00 Claire Shurgess 4,00am Cilve Werren

RADIO 2

FM Stareo. 6,00am Sarah Kennady 7,30 Weise Up to Wogen 9,30 Ken Bruce 11,30 Alex Lester 1,30pm Debbie Thrower 3,00 Ed Stawart 5,05 John Dunn 7,00 Hayes Over Britain 8,30 The Baphant Man (6/8) 9,00 Woodentops. See Choice 10,00 The Sexton's Tales. A new series in which George Cole stars as the section of Highgate Cametery (1/6) 10.30 The Jamesons 12.05am Charles Nova 3.00 Stars 14.05am

5.00mm Morning Reports, Incl 5.45 Walke Up to Money 6.66 The Breaklast Programme incl at 6.55, 7.55 racing preview 6.35 The Magazine, with Brian preview 8.35 The Magazine, with Brian Heyes, Inc. 10.35 News from Europe 12.00 Middey with Mair, Incl 12.35pm Moneycheck 2.05 Ruscoe on Five, Incl recing from Newmarket and et 2.45 Entertainment News 4.00 Nationwide, Incl et 5.45 Entertainment News 7.00 News Estra, Incl at 7.20 Sports Bulletin 7.35 The Tuesday Mesch, with Mark Pougetich, Coverage of the first division clash between [pswich and Barrisley 10.05 News Talk, with Nigel Cassidy 11.00 Night Estra 12.05em After Hours 2.05 Up All Night, with Rhod Sharp

TALK RADIO

5.00mm Early Breakdast 7.00 Paul Roes 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Anna Res-burn 2.00pm Tommy Boyd 4.00 Drivetime, with Peter Deeley 7.00 Moz

WORLD SERVICE

All times in BST. News on the hour.
5.30am Europe Today 5.30 Europe
Today 7.15 The World Today 7.30
Anything Goes 9.15 Oil the Shall. Saling
Alone Around the World 9.30 New Ideas.
8.50 Waveguide 9.10 Words of Falth
9.15 Thirty-Minute Drama 9.46 Good
Books 10.05 Business 10.15 Brein of
Britain 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.30
BBC English 11.45 Oil the Shell Saling
Alone Around the World 12.30pm
Mendian Feature 1.15 Britain Today
1.30 Counterpoint 3.05 Outlook 3.30.
Multitrack Ht List 4.05 Sports Roundup
4.15 BBC English 4.30 News in German
5.30 Business 5.46 Britain Today News
6.10 World Today 6.25 Voicebox 6.30
News in German 7.30 Counterpoint 9.25
Words of Fetit 9.30 Megamix 10.05
Business 10.15 Britain Today 10.30
Mendian Feature 11.30 World Today
11.45 Sport 12.10em Vocebox 12.15
Pop the Question 12.30 Megamix 1.30
Folk Routes 1.45 Britain Today 2.30
Cuttook 2.55 Words of Fetit 3.30
Meridian 4.15 Sport 4.30 Europe Today

CLASSIC FM

4,00mm Merk Griffiths 6,00 Mike Read 9,00 Henry Kelly 12,00 Susanneh Simons 2,00pm Lunchtime Concerto Manuel Ponce (Plano Concerto) 3,00° Nick Balley 6,00 Classic Newmight, with Jene Merkham 6,30 Sorrele, Weddi (Trio Jane Markram C. D. minor) 7.00 The Openic Guide, with Hugh Macpherson 8.00 Evening Concert. Haydin (Symphony No 100 in G, Military); Liszt (Plano Concerto No 2 in A); Walton (Viola Concerto); Kodely (Hary Jenos Suite, Op 15) 10.00 Michael Mappin 1.00em Mei Cooper

VIRGIN RADIO

6.00em Russ 'n' Jono 9,00 Richard Skinner 12.00 Graham Dene 4.00pm Nicky Horne 7.00 Paul Coyte (RM) / Robin Sanks (AM) 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00em Jeremy Clark

6.00am On Altr, with Andrew
McGregor, Bach (Concerto in
D minor for two violins,
BWV1043); Besthoven (String
Quartet in A. Op 18 No 5);
Sibelius (Valse Triste); Wesley
(Violin Concerto No 2 in D);
Rossini (Overtura, The Silken) 5.00 Music Machine, Composer Robert Sexton talks about his piece At The Round Earth's imagined Corners performed by the BBC Singers

5.15 In Tune, with Brian Morton includes Rameau (Les Paladins, excerpts); Gustav Leonhardt (Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment); Bach (Prelude and Fugue in Effat, BWV862)

Ladder); Gould (Latin American Symphonett 9.00 Morning Collection, 9.00 Morning Collection, with Catriona Young. Wagner (A Faust Overture): British (Ode to St Cecilia): Lladov (Kikimora); Mozzart (Piamo Quarte in G Minor, K478)
10.00 Musical Encounters, with Geraint Lewis. Includes Hoddinott (The Sun, the Great Luminery of the Universe). London Symphony Artist of the Week: Devid Atherton. Britten (Songs and Proverbs of William Blake): Purcell (O sing unlo the lord, Z44)
12.00 Composer of the Week: Steve Raich at 60 with music for maffets, voice and

BWV852)
7.30 Pebble MRL Beethoven
(Plano Trio In E flat, Op 1 No
1); Mendalssohn (Plano Trio
In D minor, Op 49 No 1) 8.15
The Practice of Reading with Denis Donoghue followed by concert part 2 9.30 Reputations: Nikolaus

Pevaner. See Choice

9.55 The BBC Orchestras. The
Scotlish Symphony Orchestra:
under Mertyn Brabbins, Vasics
(Musica dotorosa); List
(Plano Concerto No 1 in E

glat); Brahms (Tregic Overture)

10.45 Night Waves. Richard Coles explores the nature and function of anothers with a new collection of essays on

the millennium edited by Sarah Dunant and Roy Porter. Plus a judgment and prediction about this year's Booker Pitos

11.30 Composers of the Week:
The Court of James VI, with Tom Fleming reading poetry

12.00 The Road to Toledo 2. A Dance through France (r) tern Jazz Notes, with Gordon Cruickshank from the Glasgow International Jazz Festival

1.00 Through the Night, with Donald Macleod

4.45 Short Story: Love and Deeth in Languedoc. selection of French talk written and read by

Christopher Hope (2/5) 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast

5.55 Weather 6.00 Six O'Clock News 5.30 England's Glove A England's Glory. A cornedy by Janey Preger. With Keith Barron, Lynda Beron and Jane Dolamore (4/6) (f) 7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 File on 4 8.00 Science New, Peter Evans

presents a programme as part of National Astronomy Week (r) 8.20 The Natwork. Alun Lewis presents a series about the information revolution 9.00 in Touch. Peter White with

news, views and information (or visually impaired people 9.30 Kaleidoscope (r) 9.59 Weather 10.00 The World Tonight, With

Jeremy Harris in London and Robin Lusing at the Labour Conference in Blackpool 10.45 Book at Bertlime: The Great Gatsby, Sam Robards reads F. Scott Fitzgerald's classic, shridged by Neville Toker, CHOI

Teller (7/10) 11.00 Mediumwave (r) 11.30 On the Ropes. John Humphrys asks the lormer

Weather 12.30 The Late Book: Nico —

FREQUENCY GUIDE. RADIO 1. FM 97.6-89.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6; LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5 LIVE. MW 633, 909. WORLD SERVICE MW 648; LW 198 (12.45-5.55em). CLASSIC FML FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO. FM 105.8; MW 1197, 1215. TALK RADIO UK. MW 1053, 1089. Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Ian Hughes, Rosemary Smith, Susan Thomson, Jane Gregory and John McNamera.

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of opponents.

at Dudley, Bruney proved to be so awkward to hit that McCracken did not impress many ringsiders. Roy Francis, the referee, gave the bout to McCracken by a clear margin of eight rounds to three, but so strong was the opinion of others that Bruney had won by a similar margin that the Commonwealth committee

had to order a rematch. McCracken is on the point of signing for a title bout with Lonnie Bradley, the World Boxing Organisation champion, he has to take on such a slippery opponent. Indeed, ac-cording to McCracken: "He's not just awkward, he's horrible. He's tall, a southpaw and he hasn't a clue. He panics whenever you come near him. I don't take any pleasure out of

over with."

Saturday October 5

Coupon No. Induse, forecast

FIRST DIVISION

1 Bradford v Southend

3 Gamsby v QPR 4 loswich v Swindon

SECOND DIVISION

7 Brentford v Rotherham 1

8 * Brissol R v Crewe V 9 Surnley v Stockport 2 10 Bury v Blackpool 2 11 Chest*Fd v Brissol C 2

14 Plymouth v Mitheall 3

15 Preston v Peterboro 1 16 Wycombe v Notis Co 1

DRAWS (nome teams): Bradford Cay, Charlton Athletic, Ipswich Town, Plymouth Argyle, York City, Chester City, Northwich Victoria, Woking, Brechin City, Abon Rovers.

AWAYS: Blackpool, Bristol City, Scar-borough, Kettering, Fallerk.

13 Luton v Walsall

THIRD DIVISION

18 Bernet v Torquay 19 Camb'go v Hartie

21 Chesier v Cardiff

26 Lincoln v Exeler

28 Wigan v Brighton

29 Hednesf'd y Fambaro

30 Northwich v Dover

31 Rushden v Welling

32 Slough v Moracambe 1 33 Stalybridge v Kelfering 2

20 Carisia v Mansfield

22 Darlington v Rochdalo 1 23 Doncaster v Leyton Q 2

24 Herstord v Scarboro 2

POOLS FORECAST SCOTTISH FIRST

> 38 Airdrife v St Minen 38 E Fite v Falktrk SCOTTISH SECOND

40 Brechin v Berwick 41 Dumberion v Ayr 2 42 Livingsion v Clyde 1 44 Stranser v Q of South1

SCOTTISH THIRD 45 Albion v Montrose 46 E String v Ross 47 Forfar v Cowdenbith 48 Inverness v Arbrouth

* denotes void metch HOMES: Brenford, Gillingham, Presion North End, Wycombe Wanderers, Carisle United. Hull City, Lincoln City, Sough, Airchoomans, Livingston

FORED ODDS: Homes: Gillingham, Pres-tion, Wycombe, Hull, Lincoln Alleys: Blackpool, Bristol City, Kettering, Oranis: Charllon, Joswich, York. ☐ Vince Wright

WORD-WATCHING Answers from page 46

ONERABLE

(c) Nothing to do with "honourable". Instead, it is a variant of onerous, viz. tiresome, burdensome or tedious. From the Latin onus a burden. "I see you have invited the Brigadier. He's an onerable old stick, isn't he?" UTRAQUIST

(a) One who partakes of the wine as well as the bread at communion. "So that settles what you all want for starters and main course. Now, what shall we have to drink. Any otraquists among us? No? Splendid! Well, we won't be needing the wine list, waiter — just a carafe of your house water, please." DECOLLATION

(c) Decapitation, beheading, from the Latin for taking off the to Decaphanda, begcanng, from the Laun for taking off the neck. "And finally, governors, parents, boys and girls, I cannot bring my remarks to an end without a special mention of the Deputy Head. We all know exactly how much he has contributed to the school over the years and what he means to us all. I know that you will all agree with me that, for everything he has done, for being the man he is, he deserves a thoroughgoing decollation." UXORILOCAL

(b) Living with one's wife's family. From the Latin uxor a wife + locus a place. A suitable blessing for brides would be: "May your locus a place. A suitable blessing for brides would be: "May your husband be ever usorious (wife-loving) and never usorilocal."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE I. Qh8+! Kxh8; 2, g?+ Kg8; 3, Bh7+ Kxh7; 4, g8Q mate.

ا هكذا من الأصل

prisons boss, Derek Lewis, how he coped when the Home Secretary sacked him Songs They Never Play on the Radio (2/8) 12.48 Shipping Forecast 1.00 As World Service

(3/4) (r) 12.00 News Incl 12.27em approx

The revelation of the fatal become a pink-faced lush of almost secret is a device well known to dramatists through the ages. You might say that, what with Oedipus, it is the mummy of them all. Ibsen made a decent living out of it; and not too long ago Woody Allen wrote that sketch (Lovborg's Women Considered) about a man whose family finally tell him the terrible truth observable to everyone but himself. "I am going to tell you something now that only I and your mother know," says Netta. "You are a dwarf." "What?" "Everything in the house has been made to scale. You are only 48 inches tall!"

The terrible secret of that poor wolf-woman in Wilderness last night (ITV) brought such thoughts to mind, but also the hilarious progress of Phil Mitchell's alcoholism in EastEnders (BBC1), in which the terrible truth (oh no) finally dawned on Kathy last night. In the past months, Phil has

comic proportions, yet his friends and relations have furrowed their brows looking for an explanation of his behaviour. "What's going on?" they ask, their eyes swivelling. What's going on?" Mean-while the bats fluttering around the head of teenage Joe similarly signal dementia only to those with eyes to see. "Cup of tea, Joe?" people ask. "Tea is the drink of the devil, and it'll get you but it won't get me," replies Joe, wagging a finger, madly, and turning lightly on his heel. At which they shrug and say, "OK son, coffee it is!"

The plight of the poor wolf-lady in Wilderness (ITV) is similar. While no other character in this new three-part drama is likely to believe that she turns into a wolf once a month, the viewer takes the information on board with surprising ease. Woman-wolf; wolfwoman? No problem with that, and it helps that Ben Bolt directs

this potential rug-chewer with plucky seriousness. Amanda Ooms (academic librarian at London University with innocent name, Alice White) is very beautiful and mysterious, and does a lot of acting with her eyes; but the main thing is that fox-like men sniff around her and she rips their throats out. Fortuitously, she has now hooked up with an animal behaviour specialist (Owen Teale), so the future holds promise. It's just a shame it's a monthly wolf, because it's always a monthly wolf. Someone who turned into a squirrei once a formight would be real

Thannel 4's Cutting Edge last night was The Test, and for a while it threatened to be rather duli - certainly by comparison with the flying fur on the other channel. Two hopeful learner drivers; two hopeful trainee examiners - all filmed

REVIEW



Lynne Iruss

inside their cars, their fear of failure so self-evident that you didn't need to be a wolf-lady to smell it. But such high emotion in such a banal context made the film charming. "Next road on the right please," the examiners practised saying, in mirrors. It's surprising how many ways you can say the words, "Would you read and sign this insurance declaration?" and still sound unconvincing.

Unbilled star of the show was, of course, a hopeless woman driver who had taken a driving test 40 times in 20 years. Mrs Howard was a short, irrepressible Jewish woman whose seatbelt sawed her neck, and whose driving instructor (Mr Victor) had sat beside her for 20 years with his head growing old in his hand. With Mrs Howard at the wheel, he looked frail and pained, like someone with tooth-ache all over his body. She stalled whenever she reversed. "You won't set the gas!" he told her, for the umpteenth time. They bickered like an old-time music-hall act. "Did you drink something before coming out Victor?" "Yeah." coming out Victor?"
"What?" "Arsenic."

Who would fail the test, ultimately? Only Mrs Howard, of course. Her teenage son tested her on the Highway Code. "Where can you overtake?" he asked, gently. "What do you mean?" she snapped. "That's a very awkward

question! I hope they won't ask me ed everything was absolutely norsuch a question!" It was hilarious. In the event, her examiner failed her on the emergency stop - a highly alarming squeal of tyres. But when he started to explain, she told him to shut up. She removed her glasses and wiped her eyes on her jumper. "It's not fair," she complained after, 'he didn't give me a second chance."

T ormally I would complain at the way a person had been ill-treated by television, but since I've made no dent in that particular brick wall and my head hurts, it may be time to give in. Besides, as one of those people who talks but never listens, Mrs Howard may have been warned a hundred times about the dangers of appearing in this programme. I liked the way the first-time examiner gave her another test-application form at the end, incidentally. He pretend-

mal, but all the way through the test, he must have wondered: is this really for a Channel 4 documentary, or is it an elaborate setup for Jeremy Beadle?

Back at EastEnders (if I may) I would like to share an observation. "You still here?" said lan last night, to which Cindy replied. Where else would I be?" The habit of answering questions with questions has a fine tradition in EastEnders (it automatically ups the ante) but last night saw one of the longest exchanges I have ever heard. "How long are you gonna keep this up, Ian?" "What?" "When are we going to get things back to the way they were?" "How can we?" "So I've come back to you for what? For you to punish me?" When they do this on Whose Line Is It Anyway? they falter and giggle long before they get that far.

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■ Matthew Bond is away

Rindam Business Breakfast (28642) 7.00 BBC Breakfast News (Ceefax) (59913) 9.00 Breakfast News Extra (Ceefax)

9.20 Style Challenge (s) (2764371) 9.45 Kilroy (s) (2594352) 10.30 Can't Cook, Won't Cook (s) (81915)

11.00 News and weather (6178371) 11.05 Conference Live. Live coverage of the Labour Party conference from Blackpool. Featuring Tony Blair's address. Includes news at 12.00 (93627826)

1,00pm News and weather (29772) 1.30 Regional News (57620975) 1.40 Neighbours (Csefax) (s) (44687197) 2.00 Call My Bluff (s) (6410517) 2.35 Turnabout (s) (6174438) 3.00 The Terrace (s) (6371) 3.30 Brum (r) (s)

muald the Reindeer (s) (93043468) 3.50 The All New Popeye Show (Ceetax) (a) (44687197) 4.10 Oscar's Onchestra (Ceetax) (s) (6410517) 4.35 The Gueen's Nose (r) (Ceetax) (s) (6174438) 5.00 Newsround (Ceetax) (7378030) 5.10 Bylcer Grove (Ceefax) si (290764)

5.35 Neighbours (r) (Cealax) (s) (409468) 6.00 News and weather (Ceefax) (10) 6.30 Regional news (62)

7.00 Holiday. Jill Dando checks out an allinclusive holiday to Cyprus; Kevin Woodford tries a cruise-and-stay deal that takes in Orlando and a trip to the Bahamas; Sankha Guha etays in a chambre-d'hôte in France. Plus: Diana Madili goes for a weekend stay at the home of Lord and Lady Mountbatten (Ceelax) (s) (4492)

7.30 EastEnders. Cindy, feeling like a prisoner, appeals to David to provide an cape route. (Caelax) (s) (48) 8.00 999 Litesavers, Michael Buerk and Juliet

Morris with a series of extraordinary true stories of bravery (Caelax) (s) (6772) Coleman poses the quest ions, with former world snooker champion. John Parrott and Rangers and Scotland striker Ally McCoist as the

captains. The guests are Michelle Smith, Dean Saunders, Colin Jackson and Martin Offiah (Ceatax) (s) (5807) 9.00 Nine O'Clock News, Regional News and weather (Ceelex) (8246)

9.30 After the Break. Patrick Kielty presents a compilation of adverts from around the world (Cestax) (s) (35623) .00 Crimewatch UK, with Nick Ross and Jill

Dando (Cestax) (s) (864791) 10,45 FILM: Ded (1989) Emotional drama as a successful Wall Street businessman is forced to look after his father when his mother is taken iii. As the two men grow closer the son reassesses his relationship with his own son Sweet but not sickly. Jack Lemmon, Ted Danson and Olympia Dukakis. Directed by Gary David Goldberg (Ceetax) (s) Continued at 11.50pm (757062)

11.40 Crimewatch UK Update (Ceciax) (819371)

11.50 Dad continued and concluded (632739) 12.55am-1.00 Weather (9513111)

VideoPlus+ and the Video PiusCodes The numbers next to each TV programme string are Video PlusCode numbers, which aseng are video musicole numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+" handset. Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+ [""). Pluscode (") and Video Programmer are trademarks of Genster Development Ltd.

2000 1000 1000 6.00am Open University: Elements Organ ised — the Periodic Table (7798420) 6.25 Natural Navigators (7717555)

6.50 The Ocean Floor (9375352) 7.15 See Hear Breakfast News (Ceelad) (6\$35420) 7.30 Alvin and the Chip-munks (29772) 7.55 Blue Peter (r) (Ceefax) (s) (8078178) 8.20 Fireman Sam (r) (1703284) 8.35 Lessie (r)

9.00 Standard Grade Design (s) (5877178) 9.20 The RE Collection (s) (2762913) 9.45 Watch (s) (132772) 10.00 Playdays (r) (s) (10536) 10.30 Come Outside (s) (1251536) 10.45 Science Zone — Types of Material (s) (3605913) 11.05

pace Ark (s) (6166536) 11.15 Clementine (9860401) 11.30 GNVQ TV (a) (3951) 12.00 See Heart Chat Show Special (s) (93159) 12.30pm Working Lunch (13401) 1.00 Teaching Today (a) (50642) 1.30 Showcase (s) (57628517) 1.40 Hotch Potch House (r) (s) (14020449)

2.10 Conference Live (a) (431371) 3.55 News and weather (Ceafax) (8611994) 4.00 Today's the Day (s) (75) 4.20 Ready, Steady, Cook (s) (59) 5.00 The Oprah Winfrey Show (Ceefax) (9520420) 5.40 A Week to Remember (b/w) (281159) 5.50 Breast of Friends (1182)

6.00 Heartbreak High (Teletext) (834517) 6.45 Conference Talk. A round-up of the day's events from Blackbook (s) (972536) 7.30 The Chemistry of (Almost) Every-thing. Mike Bullivant reveals the complex relationship between bird droppings,

drugs, diamonds, dynamite and power

8.00 Pound for Pound. How to save thousands by changing mortgage lender and do private investors score by buying tootball club shares? (s) (7642)

8.30 Autonio Cartuccio's Italian Feast. Antonio meets a Parmesan cheesemaker (s) (3449)



Survivor John Noble (9.00pm)

9.00 Timewatch: Stalin's For-eign Slaves. John Noble returns to Buchenwald, which was used as a transit camp for foreigners on their way to the Gulag (Ceetax) (s) (901975) 9.50 Trade Secrets: Decorators. Profess ionals share tricks of their trade (Ceetax

(s) (50913)
10.00 Hancock Competitions, How To Win Money and Influence People (r) (94888)
10.30 Newsnight (Ceelax) (573197) 11.15 Over the Edge (Ceefax) (s) (520888) 11.45 Favourite Films. Clint Eastwood with clips from The Pale Face, The Searchers Unitorgiven and Yojimbo, which inspired his own spaghetti-Western début, A Fisitul of Doltars (f) (Ceetax) (529159) 12.15 National Trust Gardens (f) (7048395)

12.25am The History Man (r) (6862734)

12.30-6.00 The Learning Zone

CHOICE

Timewatch: Stalin's Foreign Slaves BBC2, 9.00pm

We know that the Soviet Union's forced labour camps made virtual slaves of millions of its citizens. Less well known is that tens of thousands of foreigners were also victims of the gulag. Timewatch has tracked down some of the survivors. They provide further evidence, should it be needed, that among the worst perpetrators of 20th-century atrocities Stalin is up there with Hitler and Pol Pot Former prisoners from Britain, France and the United States recall their arbitrary arrests, long sentences imposed spent working themselves to exhaustion in dreadful conditions and on wretched diets. At least they are alive to tell their tales. Prisoners who protested were executed, others allowed to die from cold and hunger.

Witness: School Prayers Channel 4, 9.00pm

Canon Slade, a Church of England school in Bolton, Greater Manchester, is a victim of its own success. An outstanding academic record, and a reputation for imparting discipline and traditional moral values, has produced many more applicants than places. This has led the school to introduce a points system. To gain enough points to guarantee entry, children and their parents have to prove that they are regular churchgoers. Competition is so fierce that some less than Christian parents are said to cook the figures. Those who fall short of the required total can appeal and the film follows four families through the process. All plead special circumstances to explain their lack of church attendance. In a supposedly secular age, this determination to embrace the C of E may be surprising, not to say gratifying.

The Visit: Claudia's Story ITV. 10.40pm

Claudia McKibbin has Vater syndrome, a rare crippling illness. She has no gullet, her arms and forearms are deformed and she suffers from stomach complaints. At birth it was touch and go whether she would come through. Doctors thought she should be left to die. Within hours of being born she had undergone two operations and has now had more than 20. But at 13 she is one of the syndrome's oldest survivors. Brave, positive and without a trace of self-pity she makes the ideal subject to round off Desmond Wilcox's tales of courage. At times she sounds almost too good to be true. Head girl, karate green belt, fluent in two languages: the talents seem endless. When she dismisses her disabilities as making her feel special, it almost sounds like a line from a script. But by the end of the film such cynicism is

Northern Exposure Channel 4, 11.05pm

The last run of Northern Exposure was cut short when Channel 4 discovered more pressing demands on its schedules. But fans who have been waiting since December for the unseen episodes need pine no longer. With the next series following immediately, a 29-week season looms. The adventures of Dr Joel (Rob Morrow), the earnest New Yorker marooned in the Alaskan equivalent of a one-horse town, are not the stuff of drama but of gently humorous, slightly surreal plotlets which meander goodnaturedly towards nowhere. There is no reason why the good doctor should not take the next plane back to the Big Apple. But the point of the show is that, like characters in a Bunuel film, he is invisibly trapped in his surroundings. Do not underestimate the writing. It is deeper and more subtle than it E DOMESTIC DE LA CONTRACTION D 6.00am GMTV (7878197) 9.25 Supermarket Sweep (Teletext) (s) (2749062)

9.55 Regional News (6536246) 10.00 The Time ... the Place (s) (33802) 10.30 This Morning (27846710) 12.20pm Regional News (7713246)

12,30 News and weather (Teletext) (3455888) 12.55 Shortland Street (s) [3463807) 1.25 High Road (Teletext) (6408284) 2.05 Home and Away (Teletext) (s) [27064265) 2.25 Quisine (Teletext) (a) (27043772) 2.50 Vanessa (Teletext)

3.20 News (Teletext) (5768536) 3.25 Regional News (7590489)

3.30 Potamue Park (s) (9919994) 3.40 Wizadora (s) (6339623) 3.50 Hot Rod Dogs (s) (9913710) 4.05 Gerfield and Friends (4974772) 4.15 Hey Arnoldi (Teletext) (s) (6318642) 4.40 The Ward (Teletext) (s) (8533130)

5.10 What's My Line? (8564352) 5.40 News and weather (Teletext) (918791) 6.00 Home and Away (r) (Teletext) (s)

6.25 HTV News (Telelant) (656826) 7.00 Emmerdale. (Teletext) (S) (5420)

7.30 West Watch. David Bellamy and Nick Baker explore the Somerset Levels (s) (2) 8.00 The Bill. A pensioner dies when confronted by a thief, is it murder or death by natural causes? (1468)



Lesley Vickerage (8.30pm)

8.30 My Good Friend. Ellie (Les erage) is persuaded to take a job singing in the local wine bar, and Peter is shocked when he discovers Betty's new hobby. With George Cole (Telelext) (s)

9.00 Soldier, Soldier. Butcher breaks the ice between him and Stacey when he rescues a para from near death. Cate and Hobbs finally discover that they will soon have not one but two bables (Teletaxt) (s)

10.00 News (Teletext) and weather (14642) 10.30 Regional News (781739)

10.40 The Visit: Claudie's Story (Telefext) (s) (766710) 11.40 Highlander (806197) 12.35am Nationwide Footbell League Extra (6783314)

1.25 FILM: This Man Stands Alone (1979) starring Lou Gossett Jr, Philip Michael Thomas and Clu Gulager. Tensa account, based on a true story, about a black civil rights activist running for sheriff

South (788918) 3.10 Late & Loud (s) (3150376) 4.00 The Chart Show (r) (s) (56269) 5.00 Special Report (r) (80444) 5.30 TTN Morning News (29163)

As HTV WEST except: 5,10pm-5.40 Bagdad Cafe (8564352) 6.25-7.00 Wales Tonight (656826) 7,30-8.00 James' Journal (2)

A LIN GERMANIAN

WESTCOUNTRY As HTV West except 12.25 Ali Good Gifts (7721265) 12.55 Emmerdale (3463807) 1.25-1.55 Quisine (55638997)

1.55 Home and Away (14013159) 2.25 Vanessa (27067352) 2.55-3.20 A Country Practice (5235810) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (8564352) 6.00-7.00 Westcountry Live (25246) 7,30-8.00 Treasures (2)

11.40 Prisoner Cell Block H (806197) CENTRAL

As HTV West except: 12.55 Home and Away (3463807) 1,25 Quisine (65638997)

1.55 A Country Practice (44651772) 2.20 Vanessa (27068081) 2.50-3.20 Cat Crazy (9169535) 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (8564352)

6.25-7.00 Central News and Weather 7.30-8.00 Heart of the Country (2) 12.40am Film: The Life and Times of Judge Roy Bean (87476444)

2.55 Late & Loud (4917734) 3.45 Nationwide Football League Extra (2215192) 4,25 Jobfinder (9765685)

5.20 Asian Eye (5783734)

MERIDIAN As HTV West except: 1.25 Home and Away (65638997) 1.55 Shortland Street (44651772) 2.20 Vanessa (27068081)

2.50-3.20 Hope and Glorie (9169536) 5.10 Home and Away (8564352) 5.37-5.40 Three Minutes - Making It Нарреп (100246)

6.00 Meridian Tonight (78) 6.30-7.00 What's My Line? (30) 7.30-8.00 Serve You Right Live (2) 10.00 News at Ten; Weather (14642) 11.40 Prisoner Cell Block H (806197)

5.00am Freescreen (80444)

5.30 Jurassica 2 (5008265) 6.00 Beyond 2000 (4103230) 7.00 Wed Things: Amur

Loopard (8362265) 7.30 Mystenes, Magic and Mirades (5018642) 8.00 Flood As-muth (2557807) 9.00 Russia's War (256377) 10.00 Battleship (2530130) 11.00-12.00 Best ol British (7365420)

7.00am Lassie (7358130) 7.36 Give Us A. Cue (7377265) 8.00 Neighbours (5348284) 8.28 EastEnders (5825907) 9.00 The Ball (7719975) 9.30 The Sullwars (7553951) 10.00 Angule (7373449) 11.00 Bullseye (5359401) 11.30 Sale of the Century (5350130) 12.00 Tellystack (7738739) 12.30 pm Neighbours (945687) 1.00 EastEnders (1881710) 1.35 Shelley (1250975) 2.20 For the Love of Ada (6364355) 2.50 it Ain'i Hell Hot, Murn (9730772) 3.30 The Ball (5001352) 4.00 Cessality (5373091) 5.00 Bullseye (8381159) 5.30 George and Middred (500052) 8.00 Tellystack (5007536) 6.39 EestEnders (5847772) 7.05 The Bab Monithouse Shore (4866825) 8.00 Furny You Ask (8303371) 8.30 Executive Stress (839178) 9.00 The Sweeney (2539401) 10.00 Tagger (35333139) 11.05 The Ball (8225555) 11.49 The Equalizer (2610062) 2.10 Shopping (27015647) TCC

UK GOLD

Starts: 6.35 Adventures in Odyssey (9389555) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (42623) 9.00 Bless This House (91791) 9.30 Ysgotion 9.06 Bless This House (\$1731) 9.30 Tsgonon (391517) 12.00 Little River Journeys (11555) 12.30pm Backdate (48197) 1.00 Slot Meithrin (45710) 1.30 The Big Break (47468) 2.06 Racing from Newmarket (74367130) 2.15 Conference Report (900420) 3.45 Racing from Newmarket (9929371) 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (1) 4.30 Little Killers (5) 5.00 5 Pump (3826) 5.30 Countdown (97) 5.00 Newyddion (364517) 6,05 Heno (476791) 6.35 Jacpot (525130) 7,00 Pobol y Cwm (776623) 7.25 Trio'r Teulu (934536) 8.00 Stori Fawr (2710) 8.30 Newyddion (8517) 9.00 Codi Clawr Hanes (4284) 9.30 Citizen's Arrest (28333) 10.00 Brookside (248739) 10.35 Drop the Dead Donkey (635505) 11.05 Ellen (130081) 11.35 Northern Exposure (807826) 12.30am-1.05 Inside Out (5623024) 4.00

Education in the second 6.35em Adventures in Odyssey. Dylan meets the mysterious Whit (r) (9389555) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (42623) 9.00 Bless This House (2) (91791)

9.30 Schools: Eurekal 9.45 Stop Look Listen 10.00 Fourways Farm 10.10 TVM 10.25 How We Used to Live 10.45 TVM 10.25 now the New Living Body Caraldean 11.00 The New Living Body 11.20 Stage One 11.37 Lost Animals 11.42 Poverty Answering Back 11.45 First Edition (39)517)

12.00 Little River Journeys (7/7) (Teletext) (11555) 12.30pm Backdata (48197) 1.00 Sesame Street (r) (s) (36352) 2.00 Racing from Newmarket. The 2.05

(27062807) 2.25 Conference Report: The Leader's Speech (5522197) 3.45 Racing from Newmarket. The 3.45 (9929371)

4.00 Fifteen to One (1) 4.30 Countdown (5) 5.00 Rield Lake (2066555) 5.45 Travelog Treks (299178)

6.00 The Avengers (r) (Teletext) (23888) 7.00 Channel 4 News and weather (6371) 8,00 Citizen's Arrest. The traditional way of tife of Cornigh fishermen is under three

(3/6) (Teletext) (s) (2710) 6.30 Brookside. (Teletext) (8) (6517) 9.00 SERVICES Witness: School Prayers.



The newsroom team (10.00pm)

10.00 Drop the Dead Donkey. The return of the topical comedy (1/12) (Teletext) (s) (248739) 10.35 Whose Line Is It Anyway? (r) (Teletext)

11.05 Northern Exposure: Gift of the Maggle. (Teletext) (s) (515333)

12.00 Tommy Davidson. One man corredy show recorded in Philadelphia (130081) 12.40am-3.15 The Shooting Gallery: Piccadiliy Circus at Night. Tenya arrives in London to work as an au pair (6821376) 12.55 Code Blue. Australian film from Moira

Moss (5249173) 1.10 An Evil Town. Almospheric film by Richard Sears (6060753) 1.35 The Girl in the F**K Me Cost, Film by Munir Ahmed (2824666) 1.45 Hayride to Hell. Kimble Rendali Ilim starting Kylle Minogue (2804802)

2.00 We Three Warriors, A look at the social and cultural identity of three Londoners

2.10 Stressed. Animation (8909395) 2.20 Spellbound. One man's descent into drug addiction (8905579) 2.30 The Ticket. A man takes on a city's bureaucracy (45444) 3.00 Guilty. A man witnesses a street mugging (18176840) Ends at 3.15

4.00 Schools (263111) Ends at 5.45

-• For more comprehensive istings of satellite and cable channels, see the Vision supplement, published Saturday SKY ONE

7.00em Undun (62401) 9.00 Press Your Luck, 6329625) 8.20 Jeopardy (2429913) 9.45 The Oppan Wintrey Show (3837913) 18.40 Real TV (275994) 11.10 Salty Jessy Raphael (366387) 12.00 Gardioi (69468) 7.00pm 1 to 3 (46975) 3.00 Jerny Jones (61352) 4.00 The Oppan Wintrey Show (77159) 5.00 Ouentum Leap (7178) 6.00 The New Adventures of Superman (7855) 7.00 LAPD (8807) 7.30 M*A*S*H (4333) 8.00 Springhi (7655) 8.30 Munder Unsolved (6062) 9.00 Law and Order (17265) 10.00 Cuontum Leap (10352) 11.00 The New Adventures of Superman (8265) 12.00 Midnight Calver (22444) 1.00em LAPD (71014) 1.30 Real TV (137840) 2.00 Hit Mo Long Play (19043)

7.00pm The Simpsons (1376951) 7.30 Sea Rescue (8232333) 8.00 Saders (4527975) 9.00 Renegade (4517739) 10.00 New York Undercover (454/02/6) 11,00 Late 500M, with David Letterman (1650604) 12,00 FiLM: Young Frankenstein (2377918) 2,00em H4 Mix Long Play (3684/734) SKY NEWS

SKY 2

Honowide news coverage with bulletins on the hour, 24 hours day, seven days a week. 6.00am Pumping Iron II: The Women (1985) (20772) 8.00 Kaladoscope (1965) (40771) 10.00 Free Willy (1993) (71449) 12.00 Vanta Trump's for Love Alone (1994) (63642) 2.00pm The Aviator (1985) (53834) 4.00 Mother's Day on Weltons Mountain (1982) (5710) 8.00 Sate Willy (1993) (21468) 8.00 All She is Wanted (1995) (26913) 10.00 Just 6.00am Pumping Iron II: The Women The wanty (1993) [21468] 8.00 All She is Wanted (1996) [26913] 10.00 Just Course (1995) (39971) 11.45 Serial Mem (1994) (11178) 1.20 Choices of the Heart: The Margaret Sanger Story (1994) 5301024) 2.50 Day of Reckoning (1894) (3190163) 4.20-6.00 Kaleldoscope (1988) (172295)

6.00sm Along Came Jones (1945) (2733) 7.30 Willy Fog: 20,000 Leegues

Under the Sea (2072389) 8.45 Mr Heratic Knibbles (646284) 10.00 The Big Knib (1955) (62791) 12.00 Holiday (1937) (51284) 2.00pm The Big Game (1995) (59666) 4.00 Mr Horatic Knibbles (878197) 8.05 Charles Dictorari Ghost Stories: From the Pichatick Passes (8378)97) 8.05 Charles Dickers' Ghost Stories: From the Pickerk's Pagers (1987) (5895907) 6.00 Big Dreams and Broken Hearls: The Dottle West Story (1993) (72975) 7.30 Special Feature: Escape from L.A. (1541) 8.00 Biown Away (1994) (24555) 10.00 Digital Mar (1994) (846791) 11.35 Germinal (1995) (78122004) 2.15sm Heaven and Earth (1993) (68289227) 4.30-6.00 Along Came Jones (1945) (81531)

SKY MOVIES GOLD 4.00pm A Dog's Life (1918) (9851420) 4.45 Carefree (1938) (1317366) 6.10 Henry Y (1989) (67830265) 8.30 Androld (1982) (53246) 10.00 Aliens (1986) (88223062) 12.20 The River (1984) (84391422) 2.25am To Be or Not to Be (1983) (557956) 4.15-5.25 Christmass In

THE DISNEY CHANNEL

Sky Movies Gold takes over from 10pm Sky Movies Gold takes over from Yophi to 4am.
6,00em Bonkers (1554979) 8.25 Mouse Tracks (2009064) 6.50 Darhwing Duck (5780826) 7.15 Cuack Attack (6320456) 7.40 Alacidin (4580265) 8.05 Gool Troop (6885710) 8.30 Bonkers (50130) 9.00 Mouse Tracks (74710) 9.30 Lamb Chops Play Along! (88401) 10.00 Musper Babiss (64420) 10.30 Advientures in Wonderland (70994) 11.00 Cuack Attack (64623) 11.30 Under the Umbreila Tree (65352) 12.00 Fraggle Rook (61246) 12.30pm Lamb Chops Play Alongi (99517) 1.00 Good Troop (11826) 1.30 Alacidin (99828) 2.00 Datiwing Duck (1791) 2.30 Best of Watt Disney Presents (1981352) 3.25 Mouse Darkwing Duck Datewing Dock (1981362) 3.25 Mouse Tracks (6170772) 3.50 Detrwing Dock (2457623) 4.15 Bonkers (2477352) 4.95 Good Troop (6706230) 5.00 Aladdin (6371) 5.30 Cikavango (1284) 5.00 Crosshow (6197) 6.30 Blossom (949) 7.00 Home Improvement (2807) 7.30 FILM: Buck to Hamilbal: The Return of Tom Samyar and Huckelberry (66710) 9.00 Syewiffess (51159) 9.30-10.00 Home Improvement

7.00am Sky Sports Centre (1933a) 7.30 This Week in Baseball (3848a) 8.00 World of Speed and Beauty (37265) 8.30 Flacing

SATELLITE AND CABLE News (38536) 9.00 Shy Sports Centre (27881) 9.30 Aerobics (64807) 10.00 Spenish Football (77371) 12.00 Aerobics (30352) 12.30pth Ford Monday Night Football (82384) 2.30 Tentra Drun (9284) 3.00 WDC World Darts Charmachering (14189) 4.59 Sky Sports Centre (3843130) 5.00 World Wrestling Faderation — Marila (3994) 6.00 Sky Sports Centre (3523) 6.30 The World at This Feet (1265) 7.00 Wormen's Golf German Open (42975) 7.59 Sky Sports Centre (280536) 8.00 Progestle Boung on the Road — Live (62738) 10.00 Sky Sports Centre (31081) 10.20 The Football's Football Show (9255) 11.30 Asian Football Show (9255) 11.30 Asian Football Show (9255) 11.30 Asian Football Show (9255) 11.30 Wormen's Colf. German Open (94531) 2.30-3.00 Sky Sports Centre (47392) 1.00 The World of Their Feet (49580) 1.30 Women's Colf. German Open (94531) 2.30-3.00 Sky Sports Centre (73375)

SKY SPORTS 3 12.00 Sports Unimited (71574772) 1.00pm NFL (55285401) 2.30 Major League Base-bali (77312420) 4.00 Watersports World bell (77312420) 4.00 Watersports World (2748371) 8.00 Asian Golf Show (9243265) 6.00 Sports Unimated (7750284) 7.00 Sty Sports Carms (9243394) 7.90 NPL (97026130) 8.00 Major League Basebell (27485284) 10.30 Sports Unimated (56537081) 11.30-12.00

EUROSPORT

7.30am indycar (65130) 9.00 Speedworld (47541) 11.00 Football (32264) 12.00 Dualrico (72826) 1.00pm (788160 (58246) 2.00 Cycling (12791) 3.30 At Sports (5197) 4.00 Darts (2771) 5.00 Strength (802) 4.00 Dans (2/771) 5.00 Strength (8062) 6.00 Four-Wheels (61710) 7.00 Body Building (60371) 8.00 Boding — Live (57807) 10.00 Footbell (69842) 11.00-12.30strt Snooker (55064)

GRANADA PLUS

6.00cm Runway 6.30 Sounds Like a Story 6.45 Time for a Story 7.00 Alphaber 200 7.15 Sounds Like a Story 7.30 The Grosss of Motley Half 8.00 Classic Committee of Motiey fail 8.00 Classic Conditions
Sheet Special 8.30 Runway 9.00 Families
9.30 Crown Court Special 10.00 World in
Action 18.30 Poor Little Rich Girls 11.00
Medics 12.00 A Fine Romance 12.30pm
Classic Corphistor: Siries Special 1.00
Crown Court Special 1.30 Families 2.00 A
Piece of Cele 3.00 Poor Little Rich Girls
1.30 Saven Up in the USSR 4.00 The
Charmer 5.15 Families 6.00 The
Grumbleweeds Redio Show 8.30 Classic



Kenneth Branagh in Henry V (Sky Movies Goki, 6.10pm)

Special 7.30 A Fire Romanos 8.00 Medica 9.00 Classic Coronation Street Special 9.25 Classic Coronation Street 10.00-11.00 The From 11,00pm-2,00em Men and Motors GRANADA GOOD LIFE

From 6.00sm-9.00 TV High Street. includes consumer news and le Your Stars presented by Russell Grant From 9.00-12.00 Food and Wine. In-cludes recipes and ideas from Della Smith From 12.00-3.00pm Health and Beauty. Corriey From 3.00-6.00 House and Garden. Includes The Good Life Style Guide

THE HISTORY CHANNEL

4.00pm Biography (8923888) 5.00 The Red Empire (2281826) 6.00 The World at Wei 13078081(7.00-8.00 Biography (8478555) THE SCI-FI CHANNEL Firms, leatures and classic series every day from Spin-4ean Monday to Wednesday and 1ean-4ean Thursday to Sunday on Satelliae, end from 8am-4am every day on cable

TLC/DISCOVERY

9.00am The Joy of Parting (7717517) 9.30 The Garden Show (935393) 10.00 Two's Country (4993536) 10.30 Home Again, with Bob Vila (7706401) 11.00 Furniture to Go [5390371] 11.30 Room Service (5358772) 12.00 Julia Child (7720081) 12.30pm Greinsm Nerr (1258569) 1.00 Yan Can Cook (738371) 1.30 Home Again with Bob Via (6103410) 2.00 Homeleria (8398449) 2.30 Gerden Club (5004449) 3.00 Rex Hurt's Fishing Adventures (8300284) 2.30-4.00 This Old House (5009994) From 4.00pm-Midnight DISCOVERY as bolow. 4.00pm Rev Hunt's Fishing Adventures (\$088401) 4.30 Bush Tucker Man. (\$017913) 8.00 Time Travellers (\$372401)

nes (2268975) 8.30 Steven Spielberg's Amezing Stories (2270710) 9.00 Starmen (8474739) 10.00 The New Edge (7861285) 10.30 C/Net Centrel (7667245) 11.00 Fndley the 13th (2915804) 12.00 The Incredible Hult: (3547395) 1.00em Tales of the Unexpected (6108955) 1.30 New Afried Hilchcock (9506453) 2.00 Altrel Hitchcock Presents (3100734) 2.30 Night Gallery (3129889) 3.00 Friday the 13th (6051821) 3.55-4.00 Quaris (16235208)

6.00am Swan's Crossing (9859541) 8.20 Methdown: Tearrage Union Adventures (5059369) 6.45 Degrassi Junor High (484623) 7.15 Ready or Not (461539) 7.45 California Dieams (460807) 8.18 Sweet Valley High (616159) 8.45 Art Altack (8035988) 9.00 Thy TCC (Unid 3.00pm); Tity and Crew (9251178) 9.20 Mr Berin (9284642) 9.40 Teddy Trucks (425823) 9.50 Toweer (4254907) 10.00 10+2 (719130) 10.20 The Clangers (8949791) 10.40 Berine (3353284) 11.00 Dinobabres (77197) 11.30 Jim Henson's Americal Show (7822) 12.00 Barrey (67420) 12.30pm Ospar's Ordressin (95791) 1.00 Casper and Friends (84772) 1.30 Thy and Crew (43582807) 1.55 Mr Benn (7761829) 2.30 Tower (8330517) 2.40 Berine (9446420) 3.00 Degrates Junor High (3772) 3.30 Ready or Not (2159) 4.00 California Dreams (4394) 4.30-5.00 Sweet Valley High (9988) (4394) 4.30-5.00 Sweet Valley High (9998)

TCC

6.00am Teenage Mutant Hero Turtles (22994) 8.30 Piker Mice from Mars (85888) 7.00 Rocko's Modern Life (1815611) 7.15 Hey Amold (8796710) 7.30 Rugrats (29710)

NICKELODEON

8.00 Doug (35807) 8.30 Aashhill Real Monsters (34178) 9.00 Where in the World Is Carmen Sandlego? (18130) 9.30 Wishbone (62449) 10.00 Bananas in Pygemas (458069) 10.10 Real and Other (8180307) 10.35 Mr Men (8592542) 10.40 WM Quach Quach (8596655) 10.45 Bananas in Pygemas (6119420) 11.00 RBC Block (51230) 12.00 Clarissa Explains if Alt (38994) 12.30pm Sater Steter (6255) 1.00 Babar (16246) 1.30 Litlest Pet Shop (65535) 2.00 Litle Bear Shones (8449) 2.30 BBC Slock (46333) 3.20 Aashhill Real Monsters (2371) 4.00 Hey Amold (8178) 4.30 Rugrats (3018523) 4.45 Doug (8069028) 5.00 Sider Sider (2401) 6.20 Moselfa (1542) 6.00 Space Cases (8555) 8.30-7.00 Are You Alrad of the Denh? (9807)

PARAMOUNT

7.00pm Drifteni Strokes (2265) 7.30 Berson (8791) 8.00 Due South (1913) 8.30 Due South (4820) 9.00 Soep (19159) 9.30 Taul (46401) 10.00 E. Uk (39623) 10.30 Dr lad (4801) 11.00 Nightstand (14604) 11.30 Nightstand (98352) 12.00 Sledge-hammer (85840) 12.30em Nds in the Half (45734) 1.00 Due South (4192) 1.30 De South (8898) 2.00 Et UK (8511) 2.30 Dr Natz (71918) 3.00 Nightstand (61956) 3.30-4.00em Nightstand (65696) BRAVO

12.00 Fartesy Island (6903212) 1.00pm Rentington Steele (4280220) 2.00 The New Averigets (4981791) 3.00 Land of the Grants (5389642) 4,00 FILM: The World of Henry Orlant (330828) 8.00 Thursderbards (5208064) 7.00 Monkey (2568913) 8.00 Remington Steele (254433) 9.00 Starsky and Histoh (2564197) 10,00-12,00 FiLM:

UK LIVING 8.00am Kitroy (5754284) 7.00 Esther (4876791) 7.30 The Young and the Restless (8148791) 8.20 The Victorian Kitcher (1512082) 8.85 Inlatestion UK (297626) 9.35 Call the Doctor (5134739) 18.00 Super 9.35 Call the Doctor (5134739) 18.00 Super Freeco Fabulosous (1953994) 10.05 The Jeny Springer Show (8247352) 11.00 The Young and the Resiless (8333333) 11.55 Brookade (72093159) 12.55 Gabrette (8901052) 1.40 Relonds (784288) 2.30 The Agony Experience (712081) 2.00 Line at Three (7443430) 4.00 Who's Sorry Now? (7110330) 4.30 Talkebout (2801979) 5.06 Lingo (92855245) 5.30 Lucky Ladders (7130197) 6.00 Bewitched (7120710) 8.30

Ready, Steedy, Cook (8799541) 7.05 Brookside (2957739) 7.35 Super Fresco Fabulosicus (8847130) 7.40 Timul Pursuli (8477371) 8.00 Street Legal (1025245) 8.00 FR.M: Hollow Point (83551913) 10.50 Enterlasman Nowl (1795888) 11.00-12.00 The Erogenous Zone (4892739) **FAMILY CHANNEL**

ION

5.00pm Blockbusters (5517) 5.30 Treasure MTV

The 24 hour music channel, includes news, reviews, ine concert lootage, interyrews and the latest music video charts

The video hits channel. Classic rock and pop videos and the best new sounds ZEE TV

7.00em Jaagran (5/7949710) 7.30 Lilestyle East (39727913) 8.30 India Business Report (7/1897351) 9.00 Neelaluyildh kannarman (53997541) 9.30 Zameen (89691333) 10.30 Kunukshetra (57497505) (\$4170352) 12.30pts 13.30 Delicit (\$4170352) 12.30pts 13.33pts (34975604) 1,00 FILM: Seavan Bhadon (27435852) 4,00 Yoodle As Co (41960791) 4.30 Ashsa (41966975) 5.00 Zee Zone (36164555) 6.30 Hum Zameen (41980555) 6.00 Demce Mania (41987488) 6.30 Zee and U (41961420) 7.00 V3 (36144791) 7.30 Chalo Cinema (41967604) 8.00 News (38160738) 8.30 Dersar (36149246) 9.00 Jaai (82349081) 9.30 Saaron Ka Karavan 10.00 Tara (93818081) 11.00

CARTOON NETWORK/INT Continuous certoons from 5am to 9pm. then TNT films as below. 9.00pm The Prize (1963) (964)3265] 11.15 The Honeymoon Mechine (1961) (1449994) 12.45cm Border Incident (1949) (17307109) 2.30-5.00 The Prize



TUESDAY OCTOBER 1 1996

Dutchman could face legal action

Van Hooijdonk claims denied by angry Celtic

CELTIC publicly attacked one of their own players yesterday. Pierre van Hooijdonk was left out of the squad for the weekend defeat by Rangers after an argument with Tommy Burns, the manager. Fergus McCann, the club's chief executive, has now denied Van Hooijdonk's version of events in a disagreement whose origins lie in a contractual dispute.

According to McCann, Van Hooijdonk, from Holland, has told Celtic that he wants a transfer unless his earnings are increased, even though 21 months of his present deal still remain. The club will give him such a rise only if he agrees to extend the contract. Burns also said that Van Hooijdonk had expressed an eagerness to move to Feyenoord at the end

He has also been accused of breaches of discipline that include failure to play in a testimonial match, to warm up for a game when instructed, and to take part in charitable and commercial engagements. "I don't want young players looking at that kind of behaviour and wondering how he gets away with it," Burns said.

Celtic have not ruled out the with Miller.
possibility of legal action While a majority of the against Van Hooijdonk for board continued to support

breach of contract, but the possibility of reconciliation remains. "He must learn humility," Burns said. "I can have a stand-up fight with someone, but then we can put our hands

player if differences cannot be resolved, but there are few Dutch clubs who would be willing to meet the transfer fee of around £3 million that Celtic would seek. Burns observed that, even without the dispute. Van Hooijdonk would have been only a substitute at the Old Firm match.

Klinsmann cornered Managers meet

While the player's position the growing dissatisfaction with Miller.

together and go on." The club is willing to sell the

is uncertain, that of another man has been clarified. Alex Miller's association with Hibernian succumbed to exhaustion yesterday. After ten years at Easter Road, he resigned his post yesterday, having found that his position was untenable. An embarrassing 3-1 defeat at home by Heart of Midlothian, in the Edinburgh derby on Saturday, intensified

Souness signs striker

SOUTHAMPTON yesterday a big strong lad with a great signed Egil Ostenstadt, 24, the Norway striker, from Viking Stavanger for £900,000. He completed the deal after agreeing personal terms and pass-ing a medical at The Dell. Ostenstadt has scored four goals in four internationals for Norway and 23 goals in 24 matches for his club.

Graeme Souness, the Southampton manager, said: "He is

goalscoring record and could be just what we need up Sourcess will also finalise a £1.2 million move for Eyal Berkowitz, the Israel midfield player, from Maccabi Haifa when his work permit is confirmed. Southampton expect both to play in their next FA Carling Premiership

match, away to Coventry City

No 901

ACROSS: I Public 4 Verbal 8 Crew 9 Mot juste 10 First Lady 13 Mummy 15 Adore 16 Mated 18 Irritable 21 Terrific 22 Gang

GIFT IDEAS FOR CHRISTMAS. PRICES INCLUDE DELIVERY TO EUCUSTOMERS (REST OF THE WORLD ADD LI PER ITEM) OF THE ITEMS LISTED. SEND SAE FOR FURTHER DETAILS. STERLING/US DOLLAR CHEQUES ONLY (£I = \$1.50)

DOWN: I Pacify 2 Beetroot 3 Carnel 5 Enjoyment 6 Busk 7 Leeway 11 Tradition 12 Amour 14 Membrane 16 Mystic 17 Weight 19 Incur 20 Frog

1 Maintenance (6)

2 Test authority limits (3.2.2)

Capital of Senegal (5)

4 Utterly astonished (13)

7 Underground passage (6)

14 Catcher of impurities (6)

15 Deliberately sink (ship) (7)

6 Mild sarcasm (5)

8 Small restaurant (6)

16 Wrapped package (6)

21 Garden songbird (5)

17 Rang up (6) 19 Length of cut wood (5)

ACROSS

1 Fashionable, modern (2-2-4)

10 One-horned myth. beast (7)

12 Herb, sounds like period (5)

20 Finished; by means of (7)

22 Wine-producing estate (7)

24 Body of water; English Dis-

25 Shaven-skull hooligan (8)

23 Conductor's stick (5)

SOLUTION TO NO 900

A pig: a security (4)

Eskimo canoe (5)

11 Went in (7)

13 Iniquitous (9)

18 Horrify (5)

trict (4)

him, the division among directors may have been enough to prompt Miller's decision. He also works as assistant to Craig Brown, the Scotland manager, and it is thought that Hibernian would not have been prepared to let him spend a week away from his dub job while with the national team at the forthcoming World Cup qualifiers in Latvia and Estonia. Douglas Cromb, the Hiber-nian chairman, had been the

most fervent advocate of Miller and he praised the work of the manager, who ensured stability on the field during the period in which the club went into receivership before finding new owners in 1991. "Alex stuck by the club in the darkest days and even turned down jobs overseas when he didn't know what the

future was," he said. "He rallied the players here."
Miller also won the Skol
Cup in 1991 and the results present, since Hibernian are only a point away from third place in the Bell's Scottish League premier division. Supporters, however, have wearied of Miller and bemoaned the drabness of his team. However, the manager's de-parture may expose deeper causes of the mediocrity.

Discussing Miller's successor, Cromb said: "We have to find out who has got a contract and who has not." Clearly, the club is unwilling, or unable, to pay compensation to secure a manager successfully employed elsewhere. Anyone taking up the position may wonder if there will be sufficient funds available to transform the squad. Ray Wilkins, on a month's

contract with Hibernian as a player, is an obvious candidate for the post, but he has aiready indicated that he has no wish to live in Scotland. Hibernian may also consider Alex Smith, who recently resigned at Clyde, and Steve Archibald, a former player at Easter Road who was dismissed as East Fife's manager earlier this season.

Networks That Go the Distance

3Com, skippered by David Tomkinson, sailed into troubled waters as soon as the nine-month BT Global Challenge got underway

Fax almost spoils story for Tomkinson

unfair advantage to 3Com.

The problem arose because

By EDWARD GORMAN SAILING CORRESPONDENT

A YACHT in the BT Global Challenge came within a whisker of being disqualified yesterday - less than 24 bours after the start of the ninemonth race - after it received illegal weather routing information as it made its way down the Needles Channel.

The yacht, 3Com, skippered by David Tomkinson, was sent a long and detailed message via Portishead Radio, surveying all the options on which way to go out of the Soient, then how to tackle the English Channel and the allimportant tactical decision on how to get past the Azores

high-pressure system.
The information was compiled by Giles Trollope, who has been assisting Tomkinson and Warren Walker, his navigator, on routing, and the message amounted to his final thoughts before the start on Sunday. However, the infor-

mation reached a horrified Tomkinson about four hours after the gun, as 3Com was well on her way out into the English Channel.

The race organisers were immediately alerted by Tomkinson, who was terrified that two years of training plus the hard-earned backing of his sponsor, Concert - a Britsh Telecom subsidiary in America — was all about to be wasted after just one night at

Initially, Adrian Rayson, the Challenge race office manager, warned Trollope that ed" message to the 3Com had put its "race status in jeopardy and might lead to its disquali-

assistanœ". Chay Blyth, the race director, then stepped in and ordered that the message, originally intended for Tomkinson's eyes only, be transmitted to the entire fleet,

Portishead did not send the fax for several hours and the delay was further compounded because the radio officers also omitted to transmit a note at the top confirming that the

Global Challenge

Latest positions **Emotional farewell**

before the start of the race and had not been amended since, in accordance with the

Tomkinson appears to have been reprieved, though whether any of his fellow skippers

will raise the issue at a later

Under the race rules, the yachts are not allowed any information after the start apart from that which is conveyed to all of them from the race office, plus anything they pick up on their way round in the form of "all

One of the skippers' biggest worries, and something that they tried to sort out before they left Southampton on Sunday, was what would happen if they inadvertently received information which could amount to illegal outside assistance. Nobody could have foreseen how quickly such a situation would arise.

Out on the course, meanwhile, the fleet endured an unpleasant first night at sea in the southwesterly gale. Yesterday the 14 yachts were spread over 33 miles on their way to Ushant, with the lead being disputed by Mike Golding, on Group 4, and Simon Walker, on Toshiba Wave Warrior, 4,900 miles to go to Rio de Many of the volunteer crews

have been suffering from seasickness and, in some cases, wondering why they have paid to go through such un-comfortable conditions. A message to race headquarters from Group 4 summed it up -'After an emotional and exciting start to the race, most crew members are suffering from the effects of rough weather and many are seeing Saturday's dinner again.

We're slowly settling into watch systems and duties on board, but everything seems to take twice as long as it should with breaks to take air and visit the heads.

There was lots of groaning overnight and bodies splayed on deck. Although there is not much chat, I think we are united in our thoughts - have we really got 30,000 miles to go and have we actually paid

£5m Cole bid kept on back burner

BY DAVID MADDOCK

ANDY COLE, a footballing outcast with Manchester United despite a transfer fee that, at £7 million, was a British record, will be denied, at least temporarily, the opportunity to resurrect his career with Everton.

Joe Royle, the Everton manager, is determined to bring a new forward to Goodison Park before the team plays again, in ten days' time, after long-term injuries to his striking partnership of Duncan Ferguson and Paul Rideout.

Cole is his primary target and Everton have returned to Old Trafford with the suggestion of an improved offer after failing with a £4.5 million bid for the player during the summer, when it appeared that Alan Shearer was Manchester-bound. Cole, however, will not be allowed to

move until the Christmas period at the earliest, even though he has clearly fallen behind Ole Gunnar Solskiaer in the pecking order of forwards at the club. It is now accepted at boardroom level that United will ultimately be forced to

sell Cole in an attempt to cut their losses

after his failure to secure a regular first-

team place. Alex Ferguson, the manager,

has decided, however, that he cannot sell the player while United are still engaged in the European Cup Champions' League. Cole is his only realistic cover for Solskjaer, signed during the summer from Molde, of Norway.

Ferguson admitted yesterday that Solskiaer was now firmly ahead of Cole in



Cole: Everton target

his thinking. "How can you ignore Ole's goals," he said. "He picks himself scoring

that way." His dilemma is that any new signing to replace Cole will be eligible only for the quarter-finals of the European Cup. should United qualify, in March.

A senior figure at the club admitted privately yesterday that Ferguson would be asked if he wanted to sell Cole now to Everton, but a more likely scenario given the close relationship between the clubs - is that Royle will be offered first refusal should the player become available in December.

Royle will then still have the funds to meet United's asking price of around £5 million, even though he is likely to act in the short term to resolve his forward line problems. Everton had a £2 million bid for Uwe Rösler, of Manchester City, rejected last weekend.

The beleaguered City board indicated yesterday, however, that, if the offer was increased to £3 million, it would accept. Royle will table such a bid on his return to Merseyside today, with the deal likely to be completed by the weekend. The prospect remains of Cole making a similar journey from Manchester by the



Frankie fever spreads to high places

BY RICHARD EVANS RACING CORRESPONDENT

THE OUEEN let it be known yesterday that she was as thrilled as everyone else in the land, John Major will pass on his congratulations in person at 10 Downing Street on Thursday, and Ascot is already thinking how it can best commemorate the sporting achievement of the year. CHEQUES ONLY (£1 = \$1.50)

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Frankie Dettori fever, it would appear, knows no bounds and, just to keep the pot boiling, the charismatic ockey is set to ride his hundredth winner of the season at Newmarket today after donning the royal silks and moving to 99 with Sabina at

Bath yesterday. However, the worldwide fame that has flowed from riding the winners of all seven races at Ascot on Saturday - yesterday he was made joint-favourite with Steve Redgrave and Damon Hill to be voted BBC sports personality of the year — will not go to his head. He has more important things on his mind, such as which horse will he ride in the Prix de l'Arc

de Triomphe on Sunday? A year ago, after triumphing on Lammtarra, he won over the hearts of French racegoers with a trademark leap from the saddle in the winner's enclosure at Longchamp. For much of this

from the back of Classic Cliché, the winner of the Ascot Gold Cup. The horse possesses all the right qualities, but has been disappointing on the gallops of late and, yesterday, Ladbrokes removed the four-

year-old from the betting in the belief that he would not By last night, the bookmakers were anticipating that

Dettori would partner Swain, trained by André Fabre and owned by Sheikh Mohammed, and, significantly, Swain's price was cut from 6-1 to 9-2 by Ladbrokes.

In contrast to the glamour summer, he has been dream- of the Arc weekend in Paris

and an invitation to a Downing Street reception hosted by the Prime Minister on Thursday, Dettori enjoyed a relatively quiet day at Bath yesterday. However, his firstrace victory afforded an op-portunity for the Queen's views on the jockey's historic achievement to be made known. "She was just as thrilled as everybody else," Lord Carnarvon, the Queen's racing manager, reported.

Ascot racecourse is already considering the best way to commemorate Dettori's world record. A statue or a race named in his honour are two possibilities.

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